

Profile of GMAT™ Testing 2019

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship

Five-Year Summary, TY2015 - TY2019

December 2019

Throughout the past five testing years, over 1.2 million Graduate Management Admission Test™ (GMAT™) exams have been taken, globally, by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 7,300 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 225,621 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2019 (TY 2019), which ran from July 1, 2018 through June 30, 2019. These examinees sent a total of 429,027 score reports to graduate—level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year global GMAT testing trends for:

- GMAT exams taken by citizenship,
- GMAT exams taken by gender,
- Mean age of GMAT examinees,
- Mean GMAT Total Score, and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, business master's, and doctoral/other), for TY 2019.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

What Can I Do With the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific country and regional groups. For example, using the tables you can determine the following about Nigerian citizens who sat for the GMAT exam in TY 2019:

- Nigerian citizens sat for 1,108 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of Nigerian test takers was 29.5 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 454.
- Of the 2,623 GMAT score reports sent by Nigerian citizens, 19 percent were directed to business master's programs.
- Men in Nigeria (76% of scores sent) were more likely than women in Nigeria (69%) to send scores to MBA programs.
- Nigerian citizens represent 27 percent of GMAT test taking by African citizens and 0.5 percent of global testing.

About This Report

This Data Brief summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by citizenship at time of GMAT registration.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- [Region of Citizenship](#)
- [Country/Territory of Citizenship](#)

About GMAT Examinees

Data in the tables reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY 2019 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance your recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of prospective students using the **GMASS™** database or develop profiles of candidates based on data in the **mba.com Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Worldwide	Total	248,917	260,328	250,761	242,714	225,621	429,027	60.7%	35.5%	3.8%
	Male	137,865	142,767	136,856	130,238	119,317	249,411	68.0%	28.6%	3.4%
	Female	111,052	117,548	113,874	112,408	106,186	179,395	50.6%	45.1%	4.3%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.4	25.3	26.0	27.0	23.0	28.0
	Mean Total Score	554	558	564	565	565	615	616	611	634
Africa	Total	5,292	5,257	4,727	4,637	4,070	8,237	68.5%	24.8%	6.7%
	Male	3,013	3,142	2,862	2,807	2,436	5,086	70.5%	23.3%	6.2%
	Female	2,279	2,115	1,864	1,828	1,632	3,146	65.1%	27.2%	7.6%
	Mean Age	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.7	29.0	29.0	26.0	32.0
	Mean Total Score	451	458	469	464	465	508	522	477	479
Australia-Pacific Islands	Total	945	1,008	960	829	803	1,710	83.9%	14.8%	1.3%
	Male	642	699	651	553	525	1,217	85.4%	13.2%	1.4%
	Female	303	309	309	276	278	493	80.1%	18.7%	1.2%
	Mean Age	28.7	28.3	28.4	28.2	27.7	28.0	28.0	25.0	25.0
	Mean Total Score	601	609	614	607	616	666	673	628	686
Canada	Total	6,134	6,612	6,081	5,729	5,340	10,271	85.1%	11.1%	3.8%
	Male	3,744	3,984	3,663	3,391	3,122	6,306	85.3%	11.0%	3.7%
	Female	2,390	2,627	2,418	2,335	2,214	3,949	84.6%	11.4%	4.0%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.0	27.0	25.0	31.0
	Mean Total Score	570	574	574	572	573	624	624	610	663
Central and South Asia	Total	32,233	36,020	35,247	34,815	32,851	88,913	80.2%	17.5%	2.3%
	Male	22,875	25,174	24,427	23,582	21,979	60,508	81.7%	16.0%	2.3%
	Female	9,358	10,846	10,820	11,231	10,865	28,381	77.1%	20.7%	2.2%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	27.0	24.0	30.0
	Mean Total Score	570	571	578	578	572	619	625	591	609
East and Southeast Asia	Total	81,060	88,531	86,213	87,516	85,829	121,634	28.4%	65.9%	5.7%
	Male	30,782	33,270	32,123	31,801	30,922	47,015	36.8%	57.3%	5.9%
	Female	50,278	55,258	54,076	55,697	54,865	74,573	23.1%	71.2%	5.6%
	Mean Age	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.9	23.8	24.0	28.0	22.0	27.0
	Mean Total Score	576	576	581	580	578	648	639	649	672
Eastern Europe	Total	4,818	4,683	4,413	4,062	3,675	6,859	38.1%	58.0%	3.9%
	Male	2,460	2,432	2,186	2,068	1,860	3,657	40.0%	57.0%	3.0%
	Female	2,358	2,251	2,227	1,989	1,812	3,198	36.0%	59.1%	4.9%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.8	25.5	25.6	25.2	25.0	28.0	23.0	28.0
	Mean Total Score	561	565	567	563	564	613	628	602	631
Mexico, Caribbean, and Latin America	Total	8,005	8,734	8,387	7,679	6,827	13,544	82.8%	14.7%	2.5%
	Male	5,395	5,994	5,755	5,084	4,531	9,437	85.1%	12.4%	2.5%
	Female	2,610	2,740	2,632	2,595	2,296	4,107	77.7%	20.0%	2.4%
	Mean Age	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.0	28.0	27.0	32.0
	Mean Total Score	540	549	554	549	554	601	615	529	574
Middle East	Total	7,298	7,309	6,418	5,319	4,927	8,304	63.9%	21.8%	14.3%
	Male	4,491	4,468	4,001	3,249	3,023	5,451	67.1%	18.6%	14.3%
	Female	2,807	2,841	2,417	2,069	1,903	2,853	57.7%	27.9%	14.4%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.6	28.0	28.0	26.0	30.0
	Mean Total Score	427	437	460	469	459	538	537	534	548

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
United States	Total	84,811	83,186	79,746	73,556	63,945	138,334	79.0%	18.2%	2.8%
	Male	52,244	50,963	48,779	45,324	39,417	89,410	80.8%	16.7%	2.5%
	Female	32,567	32,214	30,951	28,201	24,479	48,808	75.8%	21.0%	3.3%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	27.0	24.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	542	547	553	556	558	596	608	536	631
Western Europe	Total	18,321	18,988	18,569	18,572	17,354	31,221	33.5%	64.8%	1.8%
	Male	12,219	12,641	12,409	12,379	11,502	21,324	35.4%	62.8%	1.8%
	Female	6,102	6,347	6,160	6,187	5,842	9,887	29.2%	69.1%	1.7%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.1	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.0	27.0	23.0	26.0
	Mean Total Score	562	566	571	565	568	612	641	597	613

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Afghanistan	Total	48	44	27	43	79	32	50.0%	31.3%	-
	Male	32	36	24	34	64	22	45.5%	45.5%	9.1%
	Female	16	8	3	9	15	10	60.0%	0.0%	40.0%
	Mean Age	26.3	25.8	27.4	29.3	28.2	27.0	27.0	30.0	-
	Mean Total Score	377	399	372	347	333	441	388	448	-
Albania	Total	150	143	106	128	141	230	31.7%	57.0%	11.3%
	Male	67	58	40	47	57	91	50.5%	39.6%	9.9%
	Female	83	85	66	81	84	139	19.4%	68.3%	12.2%
	Mean Age	24.7	24.5	24.0	25.6	25.3	25.0	28.0	23.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	496	490	518	470	491	528	608	492	486
Algeria	Total	31	35	31	26	19	22	50.0%	-	-
	Male	27	18	22	18	15	13	53.8%	46.2%	0.0%
	Female	4	17	9	8	4	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.5	25.6	27.3	27.0	31.4	28.0	30.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	447	442	492	530	499	565	586	-	-
Andorra	Total	8	4	0	4	6	4	-	-	-
	Male	4	1	0	2	4	4	-	-	-
	Female	4	3	0	2	2	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.6	-	-	-	27.0	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	486	-	-	-	425	-	-	-	-
Angola	Total	25	17	19	17	13	15	86.7%	-	-
	Male	18	13	16	7	9	10	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Female	7	4	3	10	4	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.0	28.0	30.1	29.5	29.7	31.0	30.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	358	401	422	415	432	493	532	-	-

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Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Antigua and Barbuda	Total	2	4	7	4	2	3	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
	Female	2	4	4	2	1	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	25.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	531	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	Total	427	411	438	370	417	772	91.2%	7.5%	1.3%
	Male	343	305	337	278	301	559	90.7%	8.4%	0.9%
	Female	84	106	101	92	116	213	92.5%	5.2%	2.3%
	Mean Age	28.0	27.9	27.4	27.7	27.7	28.0	28.0	28.0	34.0
	Mean Total Score	597	608	610	591	604	657	661	606	672
Armenia	Total	71	47	46	53	47	133	33.1%	66.2%	-
	Male	37	20	28	36	33	101	27.7%	71.3%	1.0%
	Female	34	27	18	17	14	32	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.4	25.3	24.6	23.6	23.0	25.0	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	535	562	580	596	567	623	624	622	-
Australia	Total	789	816	800	680	664	1,353	84.4%	14.3%	1.3%
	Male	548	568	544	447	437	985	85.7%	12.6%	1.7%
	Female	241	248	256	233	227	368	81.0%	19.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.8	28.6	28.7	28.4	27.9	28.0	28.0	25.0	25.0
	Mean Total Score	604	612	620	613	613	663	668	636	688
Austria	Total	333	342	342	314	333	568	26.1%	73.2%	-
	Male	220	233	226	210	207	372	29.6%	69.6%	0.8%
	Female	113	109	116	104	124	196	19.4%	80.1%	0.5%
	Mean Age	24.7	24.6	24.5	25.0	24.0	24.0	27.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	581	587	588	575	582	628	655	619	-
Azerbaijan	Total	184	177	162	168	109	226	28.8%	59.7%	11.5%
	Male	128	146	129	126	75	152	28.9%	57.2%	13.8%
	Female	56	31	33	42	34	74	28.4%	64.9%	6.8%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.1	24.6	24.0	26.0	22.0	30.0
	Mean Total Score	528	533	560	561	559	604	605	599	633
Bahamas	Total	40	44	47	30	37	69	36.2%	43.5%	20.3%
	Male	19	26	25	7	13	29	44.8%	55.2%	0.0%
	Female	21	18	22	23	24	40	30.0%	35.0%	35.0%
	Mean Age	26.6	26.5	24.7	24.4	25.0	25.0	27.0	24.0	24.0
	Mean Total Score	455	430	403	439	452	463	473	480	409
Bahrain	Total	49	47	28	28	22	37	40.5%	32.4%	27.0%
	Male	23	35	18	13	15	32	37.5%	37.5%	25.0%
	Female	26	12	10	15	7	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.1	29.1	27.1	26.3	29.3	31.0	30.0	35.0	30.0
	Mean Total Score	462	421	476	529	446	548	574	569	482
Bangladesh	Total	460	506	385	327	293	805	46.5%	32.2%	21.4%
	Male	300	353	255	214	202	559	47.8%	34.3%	17.9%
	Female	160	153	130	113	91	246	43.5%	27.2%	29.3%
	Mean Age	26.9	27.4	27.4	27.5	28.1	28.0	27.0	27.0	29.0

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Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Barbados	Total	14	17	12	16	14	42	71.4%	23.8%	-
	Male	6	10	8	7	6	28	64.3%	32.1%	3.6%
	Female	8	7	4	9	8	14	85.7%	7.1%	7.1%
	Mean Age	31.0	28.5	27.8	28.2	25.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	512	511	494	461	524	587	596	560	-
Belarus	Total	84	92	77	72	60	143	42.7%	56.6%	-
	Male	36	36	34	15	20	53	66.0%	32.1%	1.9%
	Female	48	56	43	57	40	90	28.9%	71.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.8	26.3	24.8	26.5	26.1	26.0	28.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	574	544	534	528	597	639	659	623	-
Belgium	Total	418	435	458	478	411	675	40.3%	59.3%	-
	Male	323	322	345	322	287	519	41.4%	58.4%	0.2%
	Female	95	113	113	155	122	156	36.5%	62.2%	1.3%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.5	24.2	23.8	24.1	24.0	27.0	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	597	595	593	588	581	632	652	618	-
Belize	Total	13	22	14	8	11	27	59.3%	40.7%	-
	Male	2	3	7	3	8	17	64.7%	35.3%	0.0%
	Female	11	19	7	5	3	10	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.2	24.8	23.3	25.1	25.1	27.0	30.0	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	419	457	435	488	509	534	544	519	-
Benin	Total	23	29	27	24	10	22	77.3%	-	-
	Male	18	18	15	19	9	20	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%
	Female	5	11	12	5	1	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.1	26.8	26.4	30.4	25.4	28.0	29.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	480	483	454	484	389	366	369	-	-
Bermuda	Total	7	7	7	4	1	2	-	-	-
	Male	7	7	3	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	4	2	1	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.6	29.7	25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	604	639	543	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	Total	9	6	1	2	4	8	-	-	-
	Male	3	5	1	1	2	3	-	-	-
	Female	6	1	0	1	2	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.6	28.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	401	438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	Total	58	63	59	62	40	61	65.6%	34.4%	-
	Male	32	37	32	34	21	31	96.8%	3.2%	0.0%
	Female	26	26	27	28	19	30	33.3%	66.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.8	26.6	27.4	27.7	27.2	27.0	29.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	490	497	519	507	509	514	531	482	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Total	26	11	20	15	10	8	-	-	-
	Male	10	4	10	5	7	4	-	-	-
	Female	16	7	10	10	3	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.5	23.8	26.6	26.6	23.9	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	532	470	525	555	458	-	-	-	-

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	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Botswana	Total	21	31	23	27	30	41	73.2%	26.8%	-
	Male	8	9	8	15	11	15	93.3%	6.7%	0.0%
	Female	13	22	15	12	19	26	61.5%	38.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.8	29.5	27.2	29.1	27.9	28.0	29.0	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	461	410	460	440	409	431	441	406	-
Brazil	Total	2,169	2,585	2,755	2,495	2,076	4,234	83.2%	13.0%	3.8%
	Male	1,541	1,838	1,935	1,724	1,400	3,007	84.4%	11.0%	4.6%
	Female	628	747	820	771	676	1,227	80.2%	17.8%	2.0%
	Mean Age	28.7	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.0	29.0	28.0	34.0
	Mean Total Score	575	584	578	578	577	627	641	552	588
Brunei Darussalam	Total	4	1	5	12	15	30	80.0%	-	-
	Male	3	1	3	8	8	13	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	1	0	2	4	7	17	64.7%	35.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	-	-	29.8	26.8	31.1	29.0	29.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	480	549	519	529	579	-	-
Bulgaria	Total	281	299	268	226	159	316	35.1%	62.0%	-
	Male	139	146	122	98	70	154	29.9%	68.8%	1.3%
	Female	142	153	146	128	89	162	40.1%	55.6%	4.3%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.4	25.7	25.3	26.0	26.0	28.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	571	586	591	595	585	628	630	625	-
Burkina Faso	Total	19	32	17	19	23	32	53.1%	46.9%	-
	Male	13	20	11	12	11	14	57.1%	42.9%	0.0%
	Female	6	12	6	7	12	18	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.0	28.1	27.0	27.7	26.1	26.0	27.0	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	388	393	371	495	430	445	452	438	-
Burundi	Total	8	4	6	5	5	1	-	-	-
	Male	2	3	4	2	3	1	-	-	-
	Female	6	1	2	3	2	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.9	-	26.7	33.8	26.4	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	430	-	418	348	416	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	Total	32	41	24	23	21	37	48.6%	48.6%	-
	Male	21	25	13	16	12	31	48.4%	51.6%	0.0%
	Female	11	16	11	7	9	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.7	24.8	25.0	25.0	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	381	408	348	422	395	408	349	458	-
Cameroon	Total	161	181	219	185	159	310	51.3%	43.5%	5.2%
	Male	80	115	139	116	99	201	56.2%	41.8%	2.0%
	Female	81	66	80	69	60	109	42.2%	46.8%	11.0%
	Mean Age	27.1	28.1	27.7	27.2	26.7	26.0	28.0	24.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	409	431	441	448	427	470	538	396	422
Canada	Total	6,134	6,612	6,081	5,729	5,340	10,271	85.1%	11.1%	3.8%
	Male	3,744	3,984	3,663	3,391	3,122	6,306	85.3%	11.0%	3.7%
	Female	2,390	2,627	2,418	2,335	2,214	3,949	84.6%	11.4%	4.0%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.0	27.0	25.0	31.0
	Mean Total Score	570	574	574	572	573	624	624	610	663

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Cape Verde	Total	1	2	0	5	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	4	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	23.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	450	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	Total	3	0	2	1	1	5	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	0	1	1	5	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	Total	2	4	4	6	0	1	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	2	4	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	2	2	0	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	32.3	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	498	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	Total	573	613	615	610	599	1,271	91.0%	8.1%	0.9%
	Male	498	528	514	514	509	1,094	92.8%	6.2%	1.0%
	Female	75	85	101	96	90	177	79.7%	19.8%	0.6%
	Mean Age	29.5	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.0	29.0	28.0	30.0
	Mean Total Score	577	585	593	589	598	649	651	623	622
China	Total	64,240	70,537	68,906	71,223	70,473	95,682	19.7%	74.7%	5.7%
	Male	21,459	23,376	22,606	23,086	22,806	32,663	23.7%	70.2%	6.0%
	Female	42,781	47,160	46,287	48,121	47,630	62,977	17.6%	77.0%	5.5%
	Mean Age	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.0	23.0	27.0	22.0	26.0
	Mean Total Score	581	581	585	584	581	656	655	654	676
Colombia	Total	919	928	814	765	694	1,383	80.8%	18.3%	0.9%
	Male	585	581	469	442	391	845	80.0%	19.2%	0.8%
	Female	334	347	345	323	303	538	82.2%	16.9%	0.9%
	Mean Age	28.2	28.1	27.5	27.7	27.7	28.0	28.0	26.0	27.0
	Mean Total Score	510	518	529	529	530	576	591	513	528
Comoros	Total	0	0	4	2	0	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	3	0	0	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	Total	20	34	16	30	27	33	48.5%	48.5%	-
	Male	9	18	9	22	20	26	46.2%	50.0%	3.8%
	Female	11	16	7	8	7	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.0	28.5	26.4	28.7	26.6	27.0	29.0	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	324	352	415	357	359	347	339	343	-
Costa Rica	Total	81	84	79	84	114	193	77.2%	22.8%	-
	Male	53	44	50	49	78	143	73.4%	26.6%	0.0%
	Female	28	40	29	35	36	50	88.0%	12.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.8	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.1	28.0	28.0	27.0	-
	Mean Total Score	536	527	545	531	542	558	570	520	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Cote d'Ivoire	Total	120	143	131	88	66	106	70.8%	25.5%	-
	Male	76	101	98	60	45	88	73.9%	21.6%	4.5%
	Female	44	42	32	28	21	18	55.6%	44.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.9	27.7	26.9	27.0	27.6	28.0	29.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	460	445	424	456	435	483	495	475	-
Croatia	Total	95	92	106	103	100	125	20.0%	72.8%	-
	Male	60	52	59	52	40	44	27.3%	70.5%	2.3%
	Female	35	40	47	51	60	81	16.0%	74.1%	9.9%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.7	24.3	25.1	23.8	23.0	28.0	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	539	528	545	499	521	584	575	591	-
Cuba	Total	12	10	16	20	10	15	73.3%	-	-
	Male	4	4	7	6	6	1	-	-	-
	Female	8	6	9	14	4	14	71.4%	28.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.6	30.5	27.6	29.6	30.1	31.0	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	503	498	495	447	454	565	630	-	-
Cyprus	Total	41	35	42	35	46	37	32.4%	67.6%	-
	Male	24	28	33	26	32	21	38.1%	61.9%	0.0%
	Female	17	7	9	9	14	16	25.0%	75.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.7	26.1	25.3	24.2	25.9	25.0	30.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	499	538	578	548	535	527	518	532	-
Czech Republic	Total	96	108	103	97	89	169	21.9%	69.2%	8.9%
	Male	49	69	67	58	50	109	12.8%	80.7%	6.4%
	Female	47	39	36	36	39	60	38.3%	48.3%	13.3%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.3	24.8	24.7	23.5	23.0	26.0	22.0	24.0
	Mean Total Score	573	583	551	582	552	620	614	614	686
Denmark	Total	137	98	112	123	126	199	41.7%	58.3%	-
	Male	104	72	86	86	78	135	35.6%	64.4%	0.0%
	Female	33	26	26	37	48	64	54.7%	45.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.7	27.4	26.4	25.2	26.4	26.0	29.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	570	560	568	569	563	612	634	596	-
Djibouti	Total	2	2	0	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	0	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	Total	10	8	7	8	5	17	64.7%	-	-
	Male	3	1	0	3	2	9	-	-	-
	Female	7	7	7	5	3	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.7	31.0	28.1	29.4	29.2	29.0	30.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	418	379	450	390	536	568	617	-	-
Dominican Republic	Total	54	74	62	61	45	84	67.9%	31.0%	-
	Male	26	43	31	31	29	59	69.5%	30.5%	0.0%
	Female	28	31	31	30	16	25	64.0%	32.0%	4.0%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.7	25.0	25.4	25.8	26.0	27.0	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	491	493	477	474	505	574	623	469	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
East Timor	Total	0	0	0	4	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	3	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	Total	154	183	124	127	105	171	90.6%	9.4%	-
	Male	85	115	82	82	69	122	93.4%	6.6%	0.0%
	Female	69	68	42	45	36	49	83.7%	16.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.5	27.2	27.2	25.7	26.0	26.0	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	483	490	467	470	499	560	571	453	-
Egypt	Total	709	732	527	467	371	551	71.3%	20.0%	8.7%
	Male	395	451	357	326	267	422	73.9%	19.9%	6.2%
	Female	314	281	170	141	104	129	62.8%	20.2%	17.1%
	Mean Age	28.7	28.8	29.1	28.8	29.1	29.0	29.0	27.0	31.0
	Mean Total Score	445	462	461	461	470	533	543	515	497
El Salvador	Total	55	66	48	62	45	56	67.9%	32.1%	-
	Male	27	38	20	32	25	30	76.7%	23.3%	0.0%
	Female	28	28	28	30	20	26	57.7%	42.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.2	25.9	25.6	26.1	26.0	27.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	475	521	473	528	515	513	528	480	-
Equatorial Guinea	Total	2	3	2	1	1	3	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	Total	7	7	3	6	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	7	2	2	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	5	1	5	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.0	28.7	-	34.3	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	453	300	-	305	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	Total	28	28	11	29	30	51	52.9%	37.3%	-
	Male	14	9	3	17	15	19	57.9%	42.1%	0.0%
	Female	14	19	8	12	15	32	50.0%	34.4%	15.6%
	Mean Age	24.2	26.8	25.2	25.7	26.7	27.0	27.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	551	540	565	598	542	532	523	550	-
Ethiopia	Total	64	51	54	40	46	94	78.7%	14.9%	-
	Male	40	26	36	19	16	33	72.7%	27.3%	0.0%
	Female	24	25	18	21	30	61	82.0%	8.2%	9.8%
	Mean Age	29.1	28.1	28.2	26.8	27.6	25.0	25.0	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	419	432	437	474	447	468	469	436	-
Fiji	Total	0	8	2	4	3	9	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	2	3	2	7	-	-	-
	Female	0	6	0	1	1	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	441	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Finland	Total	303	284	291	290	221	459	18.3%	71.7%	10.0%
	Male	155	149	146	160	100	184	16.3%	65.8%	17.9%
	Female	148	135	145	129	121	275	19.6%	75.6%	4.7%
	Mean Age	26.8	27.0	27.5	26.2	26.2	26.0	27.0	25.0	27.0
	Mean Total Score	505	515	527	532	506	543	556	528	619
France	Total	3,214	3,068	2,782	2,743	2,641	3,889	33.8%	64.9%	1.3%
	Male	1,987	1,934	1,701	1,684	1,638	2,589	37.9%	60.8%	1.3%
	Female	1,227	1,134	1,081	1,058	1,000	1,295	25.4%	73.4%	1.2%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.8	24.6	24.2	23.9	24.0	28.0	22.0	28.0
	Mean Total Score	563	566	568	571	564	617	631	610	605
Gabon	Total	6	16	7	23	7	2	-	-	-
	Male	4	8	4	16	4	2	-	-	-
	Female	2	8	3	7	3	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.3	28.9	26.0	27.6	26.1	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	458	398	417	388	343	-	-	-	-
Gambia	Total	18	17	15	7	6	15	-	-	-
	Male	7	14	6	2	1	1	-	-	-
	Female	11	3	9	5	5	14	35.7%	0.0%	64.3%
	Mean Age	26.0	29.0	26.8	26.6	28.7	29.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	416	458	375	316	440	435	-	-	-
Georgia	Total	115	112	114	115	95	158	65.2%	29.7%	-
	Male	73	65	65	69	53	99	68.7%	23.2%	8.1%
	Female	42	47	49	46	42	59	59.3%	40.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.7	26.1	25.6	26.6	27.0	27.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	584	579	581	595	582	669	690	611	-
Germany	Total	4,223	4,375	4,213	4,073	3,728	8,175	18.1%	80.5%	1.5%
	Male	2,783	2,879	2,789	2,700	2,499	5,476	20.2%	78.4%	1.4%
	Female	1,440	1,496	1,424	1,373	1,228	2,694	13.8%	84.6%	1.6%
	Mean Age	24.3	24.1	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.0	26.0	23.0	24.0
	Mean Total Score	575	579	584	575	578	620	625	618	675
Ghana	Total	339	401	339	330	332	769	60.1%	29.6%	10.3%
	Male	210	246	231	225	225	576	62.7%	25.7%	11.6%
	Female	129	155	108	105	107	193	52.3%	41.5%	6.2%
	Mean Age	27.9	28.0	27.7	28.1	28.3	28.0	28.0	27.0	30.0
	Mean Total Score	418	417	431	435	439	475	490	432	513
Greece	Total	844	950	868	761	647	1,166	30.0%	68.1%	1.9%
	Male	539	575	571	504	437	789	31.1%	68.1%	0.9%
	Female	305	375	297	257	210	377	27.9%	68.2%	4.0%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.2	25.1	24.9	25.2	25.0	28.0	24.0	28.0
	Mean Total Score	544	553	557	559	558	611	632	603	568
Grenada	Total	11	11	7	6	6	7	-	-	-
	Male	4	6	3	1	2	0	-	-	-
	Female	7	5	4	5	4	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.2	29.6	32.6	29.8	24.7	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	421	404	480	492	443	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Guatemala	Total	81	74	55	53	62	116	67.2%	32.8%	-
	Male	53	41	39	29	33	67	71.6%	28.4%	0.0%
	Female	28	33	16	24	29	49	61.2%	38.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.1	25.9	26.6	26.6	26.0	26.0	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	527	502	501	488	529	540	547	526	-
Guinea	Total	21	24	10	10	11	14	100.0%	-	-
	Male	12	15	5	7	5	8	-	-	-
	Female	9	9	5	3	6	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.5	29.6	28.0	23.9	26.2	29.0	29.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	457	449	413	335	351	358	358	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	Total	0	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	Total	8	11	8	5	10	11	-	-	-
	Male	2	4	3	1	4	1	-	-	-
	Female	6	7	5	4	6	10	70.0%	30.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.6	27.6	24.9	29.0	25.6	23.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	493	382	373	348	367	425	-	-	-
Haiti	Total	38	40	35	31	27	68	51.5%	47.1%	-
	Male	22	24	18	16	15	48	47.9%	50.0%	2.1%
	Female	16	16	17	15	12	20	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.7	28.2	25.9	26.6	25.0	27.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	456	432	389	412	417	485	479	493	-
Honduras	Total	72	73	90	62	48	104	55.8%	36.5%	-
	Male	43	45	68	47	18	50	74.0%	24.0%	2.0%
	Female	29	28	22	15	30	54	38.9%	48.1%	13.0%
	Mean Age	26.2	25.3	25.4	24.9	26.3	25.0	25.0	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	472	455	468	460	423	448	466	417	-
Hungary	Total	185	200	201	153	178	346	32.1%	67.6%	-
	Male	95	130	117	91	101	198	32.3%	67.7%	0.0%
	Female	90	70	84	62	77	148	31.8%	67.6%	0.7%
	Mean Age	26.2	25.8	25.5	25.0	25.3	24.0	26.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	580	574	575	569	592	641	663	631	-
Iceland	Total	35	36	32	30	24	26	42.3%	57.7%	-
	Male	20	20	22	21	12	13	53.8%	46.2%	0.0%
	Female	15	16	10	9	12	13	30.8%	69.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.8	26.6	27.0	25.6	25.6	25.0	26.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	513	516	541	513	577	610	629	597	-
India	Total	29,432	33,046	32,514	32,425	30,590	83,916	81.3%	16.8%	2.0%
	Male	21,006	23,110	22,585	21,975	20,454	57,099	82.6%	15.4%	2.0%
	Female	8,426	9,936	9,929	10,448	10,131	26,803	78.4%	19.8%	1.8%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.1	26.0	27.0	24.0	30.0
	Mean Total Score	577	577	583	583	578	622	628	595	621

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Indonesia	Total	983	1,318	1,180	1,056	980	1,930	70.2%	28.1%	1.8%
	Male	562	775	739	663	603	1,226	70.8%	27.2%	2.0%
	Female	421	543	441	393	377	704	69.0%	29.7%	1.3%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.9	26.0	27.0	24.0	32.0
	Mean Total Score	511	505	534	523	525	571	580	557	448
Iran	Total	485	416	405	323	284	811	25.3%	25.6%	49.1%
	Male	297	236	232	175	177	600	28.7%	22.0%	49.3%
	Female	188	180	173	148	107	211	15.6%	36.0%	48.3%
	Mean Age	29.3	29.8	30.3	30.6	30.4	29.0	31.0	27.0	30.0
	Mean Total Score	521	514	522	529	523	589	568	552	618
Iraq	Total	41	42	47	22	28	29	82.8%	-	-
	Male	28	35	35	16	17	15	86.7%	13.3%	0.0%
	Female	13	7	12	6	11	14	78.6%	21.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	30.1	30.6	30.2	34.0	27.5	27.0	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	363	391	353	328	386	453	447	-	-
Ireland	Total	339	262	271	253	173	330	76.7%	21.2%	-
	Male	256	174	189	174	114	232	75.9%	23.3%	0.9%
	Female	83	88	82	79	59	98	78.6%	16.3%	5.1%
	Mean Age	31.6	30.6	31.2	31.4	29.1	28.0	29.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	555	558	557	552	556	618	627	608	-
Israel	Total	1,301	1,319	1,408	1,215	1,080	2,344	94.0%	2.6%	3.4%
	Male	818	854	901	778	664	1,541	94.0%	3.0%	2.9%
	Female	483	465	507	436	416	803	94.0%	1.7%	4.2%
	Mean Age	28.7	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
	Mean Total Score	503	502	504	489	493	517	515	650	471
Italy	Total	1,743	2,122	2,342	2,570	2,745	4,737	28.4%	69.0%	2.6%
	Male	1,293	1,572	1,728	1,841	1,917	3,507	30.6%	66.8%	2.6%
	Female	450	550	614	729	828	1,230	22.0%	75.3%	2.8%
	Mean Age	25.0	24.3	24.2	23.7	23.4	23.0	27.0	22.0	24.0
	Mean Total Score	574	570	575	568	570	615	633	609	575
Jamaica	Total	123	104	89	84	51	118	74.6%	23.7%	-
	Male	62	38	46	34	22	53	69.8%	30.2%	0.0%
	Female	61	66	43	50	29	65	78.5%	18.5%	3.1%
	Mean Age	28.0	28.9	29.8	28.0	29.1	28.0	28.0	27.0	-
	Mean Total Score	470	444	460	458	460	496	501	480	-
Japan	Total	2,606	2,533	2,488	2,118	2,214	3,248	88.3%	10.7%	1.0%
	Male	1,991	1,985	1,952	1,642	1,664	2,549	90.1%	8.7%	1.2%
	Female	615	548	536	476	550	699	82.0%	17.7%	0.3%
	Mean Age	30.6	30.5	30.7	30.9	30.4	30.0	30.0	28.0	36.0
	Mean Total Score	550	557	565	561	563	617	623	567	648
Jordan	Total	185	260	210	187	156	203	65.5%	18.7%	15.8%
	Male	137	190	135	135	112	148	62.8%	20.9%	16.2%
	Female	48	70	75	52	44	55	72.7%	12.7%	14.5%
	Mean Age	28.4	27.8	26.8	27.4	27.8	28.0	28.0	26.0	33.0
	Mean Total Score	429	455	466	452	458	525	547	512	447

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Kazakhstan	Total	216	276	315	299	294	591	50.6%	41.1%	8.3%
	Male	97	139	163	142	146	346	60.4%	30.9%	8.7%
	Female	119	137	152	157	148	245	36.7%	55.5%	7.8%
	Mean Age	26.7	27.3	26.6	27.6	26.8	27.0	29.0	25.0	30.0
	Mean Total Score	505	521	548	523	504	574	589	544	624
Kenya	Total	306	268	239	270	277	597	69.3%	21.1%	9.5%
	Male	149	127	125	130	137	300	72.3%	22.0%	5.7%
	Female	157	141	114	140	140	297	66.3%	20.2%	13.5%
	Mean Age	28.2	27.3	28.1	28.3	28.6	28.0	28.0	28.0	34.0
	Mean Total Score	458	463	467	461	463	495	508	471	447
Kiribati	Total	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	Total	607	817	667	533	606	370	53.5%	17.3%	29.2%
	Male	284	366	317	269	305	201	54.2%	21.4%	24.4%
	Female	323	451	350	264	301	169	52.7%	12.4%	34.9%
	Mean Age	26.0	25.5	25.8	26.3	26.2	27.0	26.0	25.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	344	359	357	356	332	472	427	401	596
Kyrgyzstan	Total	45	46	45	39	43	44	65.9%	34.1%	-
	Male	17	32	23	21	18	22	68.2%	31.8%	0.0%
	Female	28	14	22	18	25	22	63.6%	36.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.3	27.2	27.3	29.0	29.0	30.0	27.0	-
	Mean Total Score	490	530	576	536	511	590	586	598	-
Laos	Total	4	7	7	8	8	8	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-
	Female	4	6	5	6	6	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	24.7	26.7	24.6	27.6	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	370	231	366	381	-	-	-	-
Latvia	Total	61	38	41	41	36	80	30.0%	70.0%	-
	Male	29	11	19	21	21	38	28.9%	71.1%	0.0%
	Female	32	27	22	20	15	42	31.0%	69.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.6	24.8	25.3	25.4	26.7	25.0	29.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	569	540	568	551	592	629	628	630	-
Lebanon	Total	798	936	810	832	742	1,156	66.7%	25.2%	8.1%
	Male	483	559	525	512	485	784	73.1%	19.4%	7.5%
	Female	315	377	285	320	256	372	53.2%	37.4%	9.4%
	Mean Age	25.5	26.0	25.8	25.9	25.7	25.0	26.0	23.0	27.0
	Mean Total Score	505	520	546	548	547	612	625	580	610
Lesotho	Total	6	4	6	7	7	12	-	-	-
	Male	3	3	4	2	3	8	-	-	-
	Female	3	1	2	5	4	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.7	-	30.7	33.9	26.4	27.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	428	-	390	397	406	457	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Liberia	Total	22	21	17	17	15	16	81.3%	-	-
	Male	14	18	8	11	11	13	84.6%	15.4%	0.0%
	Female	8	3	9	6	4	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	33.2	31.8	32.3	29.4	32.6	39.0	40.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	356	259	288	295	254	229	225	-	-
Libya	Total	38	33	14	7	7	6	-	-	-
	Male	31	27	9	6	5	2	-	-	-
	Female	7	6	5	1	2	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	33.4	30.2	30.9	27.3	25.4	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	324	378	387	417	341	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	Total	0	4	1	3	4	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	4	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	1	2	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	Total	84	100	69	86	50	87	42.5%	55.2%	-
	Male	37	45	33	47	18	33	57.6%	36.4%	6.1%
	Female	47	55	36	39	32	54	33.3%	66.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.8	25.9	26.3	25.7	26.3	26.0	29.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	572	569	579	574	595	617	667	575	-
Luxembourg	Total	37	43	50	53	55	95	10.5%	87.4%	-
	Male	30	33	38	38	38	71	11.3%	85.9%	2.8%
	Female	7	10	12	15	17	24	8.3%	91.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.4	23.7	22.8	23.9	23.5	23.0	27.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	588	565	622	565	559	614	634	615	-
Macedonia	Total	34	22	23	26	25	64	39.1%	59.4%	-
	Male	13	12	7	9	6	12	8.3%	91.7%	0.0%
	Female	21	10	16	17	19	52	46.2%	51.9%	1.9%
	Mean Age	25.2	26.1	24.0	25.9	23.4	24.0	27.0	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	494	489	556	515	534	557	493	599	-
Madagascar	Total	10	5	10	14	10	25	84.0%	-	-
	Male	7	1	4	3	9	19	84.2%	15.8%	0.0%
	Female	3	4	6	11	1	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.9	24.0	26.8	29.6	31.3	31.0	32.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	563	474	558	446	471	518	530	-	-
Malawi	Total	10	7	11	8	6	26	73.1%	-	-
	Male	8	5	7	4	3	11	81.8%	18.2%	0.0%
	Female	2	2	4	4	3	15	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	32.6	31.0	29.6	32.3	34.5	35.0	30.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	422	456	374	391	482	496	519	-	-
Malaysia	Total	455	404	472	380	343	767	77.4%	19.7%	2.9%
	Male	250	210	245	208	214	536	77.8%	19.6%	2.6%
	Female	205	194	227	172	129	231	76.6%	19.9%	3.5%
	Mean Age	26.8	27.2	27.7	28.0	27.6	28.0	28.0	24.0	26.0
	Mean Total Score	558	541	555	550	549	593	605	554	515

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Maldives	Total	5	0	2	4	7	18	-	83.3%	-
	Male	3	0	1	1	5	17	0.0%	88.2%	11.8%
	Female	2	0	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.0	-	-	-	25.6	24.0	-	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	490	-	-	-	450	453	-	430	-
Mali	Total	16	17	6	2	5	9	-	-	-
	Male	10	15	3	2	2	5	-	-	-
	Female	6	2	3	0	3	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.5	24.9	25.3	-	26.2	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	340	488	420	-	338	-	-	-	-
Malta	Total	16	3	12	9	13	10	-	-	-
	Male	13	2	5	7	10	8	-	-	-
	Female	3	1	7	2	3	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.2	-	24.1	21.9	23.3	23.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	524	-	553	562	538	545	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	Total	1	2	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	Total	7	13	8	5	3	6	-	-	-
	Male	7	8	4	4	3	6	-	-	-
	Female	0	5	4	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.9	27.5	27.0	26.2	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	471	485	575	506	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	Total	49	30	45	32	49	63	60.3%	39.7%	-
	Male	33	19	29	24	31	46	76.1%	23.9%	0.0%
	Female	16	11	16	8	18	17	17.6%	82.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.3	26.8	29.1	25.4	25.2	25.0	26.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	554	521	518	519	529	513	533	483	-
Mexico	Total	1,700	1,734	1,523	1,403	1,364	2,705	84.6%	13.0%	2.3%
	Male	1,182	1,269	1,082	951	918	1,897	88.1%	9.8%	2.1%
	Female	518	465	441	452	446	808	76.4%	20.7%	3.0%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.0	28.0	26.0	30.0
	Mean Total Score	514	526	526	517	527	568	579	489	600
Micronesia	Total	1	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova	Total	78	51	67	43	22	36	55.6%	38.9%	-
	Male	31	25	33	16	6	15	86.7%	13.3%	0.0%
	Female	47	26	34	27	16	21	33.3%	57.1%	9.5%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.2	26.0	27.6	25.6	26.0	27.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	541	537	544	482	494	546	603	457	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Monaco	Total	6	1	5	7	7	8	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	3	5	3	0	-	-	-
	Female	5	1	2	2	4	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	20.2	-	22.6	25.6	24.1	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	517	-	508	607	576	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	Total	129	134	105	121	115	206	61.2%	30.6%	8.3%
	Male	31	43	34	53	32	63	84.1%	12.7%	3.2%
	Female	98	91	71	68	83	143	51.0%	38.5%	10.5%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.6	26.5	26.6	28.2	27.0	27.0	24.0	31.0
	Mean Total Score	462	456	481	483	494	552	545	560	570
Montenegro	Total	13	11	16	4	7	10	-	-	-
	Male	6	4	9	1	6	9	-	-	-
	Female	7	7	7	3	1	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.0	22.5	22.9	-	24.3	24.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	490	477	569	-	531	624	-	-	-
Morocco	Total	433	315	372	345	346	582	35.4%	58.2%	6.4%
	Male	233	195	207	203	192	336	35.4%	56.5%	8.0%
	Female	200	120	165	141	154	246	35.4%	60.6%	4.1%
	Mean Age	25.0	24.7	24.9	24.7	24.6	25.0	28.0	23.0	26.0
	Mean Total Score	521	532	517	518	521	567	585	550	616
Mozambique	Total	9	7	13	14	8	17	58.8%	-	-
	Male	4	7	5	8	4	7	-	-	-
	Female	5	0	8	6	4	10	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	32.6	27.7	31.7	28.6	28.9	31.0	31.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	401	406	427	377	408	363	325	-	-
Myanmar	Total	47	55	42	55	49	70	61.4%	31.4%	-
	Male	17	24	11	14	15	32	37.5%	46.9%	15.6%
	Female	30	31	31	41	34	38	81.6%	18.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.7	26.0	26.3	26.2	25.9	25.0	26.0	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	501	514	515	496	508	585	600	598	-
Namibia	Total	11	7	13	19	18	18	100.0%	-	-
	Male	5	5	7	8	5	9	-	-	-
	Female	6	2	6	11	13	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.9	38.0	31.2	30.2	30.9	32.0	32.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	375	309	395	447	368	352	352	-	-
Nepal	Total	505	581	578	470	378	992	64.5%	32.0%	3.5%
	Male	292	341	311	230	195	524	71.2%	24.4%	4.4%
	Female	213	240	267	240	182	463	56.6%	40.8%	2.6%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.0	24.0	24.0	28.0
	Mean Total Score	464	462	469	462	472	520	516	530	522
Netherlands	Total	1,825	1,685	1,645	1,915	1,573	1,945	17.7%	78.7%	3.7%
	Male	1,176	1,057	1,077	1,261	986	1,283	16.8%	79.4%	3.7%
	Female	649	628	568	654	586	662	19.3%	77.2%	3.5%
	Mean Age	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.6	23.9	24.0	28.0	23.0	23.0
	Mean Total Score	514	523	519	512	513	558	627	544	526

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
New Zealand	Total	145	172	146	141	135	343	84.8%	13.4%	-
	Male	90	121	101	102	86	225	86.7%	13.3%	0.0%
	Female	55	51	45	39	49	118	81.4%	13.6%	5.1%
	Mean Age	28.3	27.1	26.5	27.4	26.6	26.0	27.0	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	601	623	602	595	640	690	693	676	-
Nicaragua	Total	24	38	30	19	31	51	54.9%	31.4%	-
	Male	10	22	15	6	22	40	45.0%	37.5%	17.5%
	Female	14	16	15	13	9	11	90.9%	9.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.3	26.5	27.0	26.1	26.3	26.0	26.0	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	490	488	504	442	474	552	475	661	-
Niger	Total	7	4	7	10	6	18	66.7%	-	-
	Male	5	2	3	9	4	8	-	-	-
	Female	2	2	4	1	2	10	40.0%	60.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.0	-	24.9	27.3	26.7	28.0	30.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	433	-	424	400	438	499	573	-	-
Nigeria	Total	1,419	1,451	1,268	1,452	1,108	2,623	72.9%	19.0%	8.1%
	Male	768	836	738	844	626	1,470	75.5%	16.0%	8.5%
	Female	651	615	530	607	481	1,150	69.5%	22.9%	7.7%
	Mean Age	28.4	28.6	29.0	28.9	29.5	29.0	29.0	27.0	33.0
	Mean Total Score	432	434	462	449	454	503	526	428	471
North Korea	Total	1	2	0	0	1	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	0	1	5	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	Total	239	261	255	248	211	419	30.1%	67.8%	-
	Male	133	175	166	178	156	292	29.5%	69.9%	0.7%
	Female	106	86	89	70	55	127	31.5%	63.0%	5.5%
	Mean Age	25.5	25.2	24.9	24.7	24.8	24.0	27.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	503	542	534	549	542	573	592	561	-
Oman	Total	31	68	56	29	38	10	-	-	-
	Male	13	30	36	12	19	1	-	-	-
	Female	18	38	20	17	19	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.4	28.7	28.7	29.3	29.6	28.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	351	356	384	354	327	317	-	-	-
Pakistan	Total	1,339	1,377	1,227	1,102	1,048	2,187	70.7%	23.7%	5.6%
	Male	1,008	1,061	950	883	812	1,685	72.3%	22.7%	5.0%
	Female	331	316	277	219	235	497	65.8%	26.4%	7.8%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.7	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.0	27.0	25.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	503	508	509	523	510	560	563	555	540
Palau	Total	0	1	2	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	2	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Palestinian Territories	Total	70	58	43	48	74	45	84.4%	-	-
	Male	40	31	26	28	54	41	87.8%	2.4%	9.8%
	Female	30	27	17	20	20	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	26.1	26.2	26.3	33.2	27.0	26.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	445	396	428	421	368	435	434	-	-
Panama	Total	70	67	67	53	42	56	44.6%	44.6%	-
	Male	33	36	38	30	21	33	57.6%	39.4%	3.0%
	Female	37	31	29	23	21	23	26.1%	52.2%	21.7%
	Mean Age	27.0	25.9	24.6	26.2	25.3	25.0	27.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	495	468	467	477	488	512	495	508	-
Papua New Guinea	Total	3	5	4	1	1	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	3	2	1	1	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	Total	22	33	29	19	17	34	82.4%	-	-
	Male	13	28	23	10	13	24	75.0%	8.3%	16.7%
	Female	9	5	6	9	4	10	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.6	27.0	26.4	28.0	25.9	27.0	26.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	513	476	554	539	533	553	544	-	-
Peru	Total	748	936	940	824	708	1,383	85.0%	14.0%	1.1%
	Male	425	566	623	499	444	900	86.1%	12.3%	1.6%
	Female	323	370	317	325	264	483	82.8%	17.0%	0.2%
	Mean Age	28.2	28.2	28.5	28.5	28.8	28.0	28.0	27.0	38.0
	Mean Total Score	564	575	575	570	566	615	627	554	435
Philippines	Total	441	425	471	413	380	962	82.7%	14.9%	2.4%
	Male	217	216	229	202	175	492	83.1%	16.1%	0.8%
	Female	224	209	242	211	205	470	82.3%	13.6%	4.0%
	Mean Age	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	25.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	535	528	545	538	540	591	599	561	511
Poland	Total	314	357	385	361	326	768	30.3%	68.1%	1.6%
	Male	177	190	197	233	202	484	33.3%	66.3%	0.4%
	Female	137	167	188	128	124	284	25.4%	71.1%	3.5%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.3	25.2	24.9	24.8	24.0	27.0	23.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	574	595	576	609	586	621	627	620	548
Portugal	Total	529	657	567	649	531	1,167	39.9%	58.3%	1.8%
	Male	383	454	362	407	357	814	42.1%	55.4%	2.5%
	Female	146	203	205	242	173	353	34.8%	64.9%	0.3%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.3	27.0	26.1	25.2	25.0	29.0	22.0	23.0
	Mean Total Score	563	559	574	566	587	629	641	617	761
Qatar	Total	49	44	19	16	33	29	82.8%	-	-
	Male	20	17	14	4	14	12	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	29	27	5	12	19	17	70.6%	11.8%	17.6%
	Mean Age	29.4	28.5	27.0	29.1	28.5	27.0	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	353	366	427	440	458	542	546	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Republic of Congo	Total	15	7	10	4	5	6	-	-	-
	Male	8	7	7	4	2	1	-	-	-
	Female	7	0	3	0	3	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.5	32.0	25.7	-	25.8	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	369	487	421	-	294	-	-	-	-
Romania	Total	280	219	239	211	190	339	49.3%	49.9%	-
	Male	121	99	103	85	108	198	46.5%	52.5%	1.0%
	Female	159	120	136	126	82	141	53.2%	46.1%	0.7%
	Mean Age	26.8	26.6	26.8	26.4	25.7	25.0	28.0	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	576	572	572	562	576	633	641	627	-
Russia	Total	1,954	1,835	1,754	1,570	1,485	2,666	38.9%	57.1%	4.0%
	Male	980	886	815	762	702	1,363	40.9%	56.4%	2.6%
	Female	974	949	939	807	782	1,301	36.6%	58.0%	5.5%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.9	25.4	25.7	25.3	25.0	28.0	23.0	26.0
	Mean Total Score	568	572	573	562	565	611	633	593	665
Rwanda	Total	26	24	24	20	19	27	81.5%	-	-
	Male	12	14	12	14	9	9	-	-	-
	Female	14	10	12	6	9	16	87.5%	12.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.0	26.2	27.0	25.1	27.7	28.0	27.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	437	400	451	435	444	516	557	-	-
Saint Lucia	Total	17	11	6	8	3	8	-	-	-
	Male	6	4	2	6	2	8	-	-	-
	Female	11	7	4	2	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.3	25.3	32.2	30.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	440	423	517	493	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	Total	0	3	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	3	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	Total	0	2	3	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	2	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	Total	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	Total	2,343	1,921	1,444	974	929	1,213	51.0%	26.5%	22.4%
	Male	1,556	1,282	1,022	652	620	810	57.8%	21.4%	20.9%
	Female	787	639	422	322	309	403	37.5%	37.0%	25.6%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.4	28.1	27.6	28.3	28.0	28.0	27.0	31.0
	Mean Total Score	300	300	329	324	332	390	401	346	418

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Senegal	Total	59	60	44	22	28	59	71.2%	22.0%	-
	Male	27	37	25	11	10	21	57.1%	23.8%	19.0%
	Female	32	23	19	11	18	38	78.9%	21.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.2	28.5	25.9	28.8	27.2	29.0	30.0	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	468	439	480	518	496	531	552	501	-
Serbia	Total	125	124	108	112	119	184	32.1%	64.7%	-
	Male	65	70	55	69	61	102	33.3%	65.7%	1.0%
	Female	60	54	53	43	58	82	30.5%	63.4%	6.1%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.7	24.3	25.1	24.0	24.0	27.0	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	539	542	560	561	550	616	564	642	-
Seychelles	Total	2	0	1	1	6	12	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	0	0	2	6	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	1	4	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	24.0	24.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	508	622	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	Total	8	11	6	3	6	7	-	-	-
	Male	4	8	2	1	4	4	-	-	-
	Female	4	3	4	2	2	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.5	27.1	30.0	-	29.8	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	405	326	363	-	320	-	-	-	-
Singapore	Total	900	1,000	1,122	1,022	946	2,214	72.3%	23.8%	3.9%
	Male	506	574	660	592	504	1,284	73.1%	23.9%	3.0%
	Female	394	426	461	430	439	927	71.2%	23.6%	5.2%
	Mean Age	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.1	28.8	28.0	29.0	27.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	608	615	614	619	624	665	670	652	653
Slovakia	Total	101	96	81	66	52	103	49.5%	43.7%	-
	Male	55	52	37	36	28	56	57.1%	42.9%	0.0%
	Female	46	44	44	30	24	47	40.4%	44.7%	14.9%
	Mean Age	24.8	23.9	24.3	23.9	24.3	24.0	26.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	569	576	579	562	578	613	612	600	-
Slovenia	Total	40	57	43	43	37	65	20.0%	80.0%	-
	Male	27	47	31	23	28	50	18.0%	82.0%	0.0%
	Female	13	10	12	20	9	15	26.7%	73.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.7	26.0	26.1	25.7	25.6	24.0	31.0	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	554	583	581	597	601	642	652	640	-
Solomon Islands	Total	1	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	Total	5	5	6	6	3	0	-	-	-
	Male	5	4	2	4	2	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	4	2	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	32.2	31.2	29.2	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	370	464	367	357	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
South Africa	Total	714	722	675	661	611	1,285	85.8%	12.8%	1.4%
	Male	439	432	400	405	377	855	83.9%	15.2%	0.9%
	Female	275	290	275	256	234	430	89.8%	7.9%	2.3%
	Mean Age	30.7	30.4	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.0	30.0	27.0	31.0
	Mean Total Score	484	515	505	499	505	548	544	572	556
South Korea	Total	4,208	4,096	3,681	3,242	3,067	4,437	58.6%	22.3%	19.1%
	Male	2,826	2,744	2,485	2,083	1,905	2,718	67.0%	19.0%	14.0%
	Female	1,382	1,352	1,196	1,159	1,162	1,719	45.4%	27.5%	27.1%
	Mean Age	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.0	32.0	28.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	579	584	590	588	581	653	655	615	690
South Sudan	Total	4	1	4	1	4	2	-	-	-
	Male	4	1	1	1	4	2	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	3	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	Total	1,137	1,318	1,302	1,248	1,196	2,018	72.6%	27.0%	-
	Male	819	960	938	872	837	1,413	73.6%	26.0%	0.4%
	Female	318	358	364	376	359	605	70.4%	29.3%	0.3%
	Mean Age	26.8	26.5	26.9	26.3	26.0	26.0	27.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	590	585	595	589	599	649	669	598	-
Sri Lanka	Total	109	113	123	100	86	191	82.7%	9.4%	7.9%
	Male	58	64	69	61	50	111	83.8%	7.2%	9.0%
	Female	51	49	54	39	36	80	81.3%	12.5%	6.3%
	Mean Age	27.9	27.5	28.2	27.4	27.3	27.0	27.0	26.0	26.0
	Mean Total Score	499	517	510	490	483	556	576	519	399
St. Kitts and Nevis	Total	10	7	1	4	3	11	-	-	-
	Male	4	2	0	2	2	10	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Female	6	5	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.5	32.0	-	-	-	22.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	373	337	-	-	-	410	-	-	-
St. Vincent and Grenadines	Total	0	2	4	3	0	2	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	3	0	2	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	3	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	Total	20	28	28	15	18	27	74.1%	-	-
	Male	11	18	16	10	12	13	84.6%	15.4%	0.0%
	Female	9	10	12	5	6	14	64.3%	35.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.3	31.9	27.3	31.7	31.5	30.0	30.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	427	467	477	481	434	463	483	-	-
Suriname	Total	3	6	13	10	8	14	-	92.9%	-
	Male	2	3	9	6	5	2	-	-	-
	Female	1	3	4	4	3	12	8.3%	91.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	-	25.7	24.0	24.0	23.4	25.0	-	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	-	435	392	432	473	417	-	408	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Swaziland	Total	4	7	12	6	3	8	-	-	-
	Male	3	5	7	2	2	8	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	5	4	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	33.0	27.9	33.2	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	513	503	517	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	Total	802	750	765	813	637	1,763	12.9%	86.9%	-
	Male	490	427	441	479	387	1,071	10.3%	89.4%	0.4%
	Female	312	323	324	333	250	692	16.9%	83.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.3	24.0	26.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	495	498	496	506	504	503	577	492	-
Switzerland	Total	534	575	543	490	542	766	43.5%	56.0%	-
	Male	379	402	386	360	363	531	48.0%	51.2%	0.8%
	Female	155	173	157	130	179	235	33.2%	66.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.9	25.5	25.3	25.6	25.0	28.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	584	571	590	585	587	630	648	617	-
Syrian Arab Republic	Total	88	125	124	74	74	97	63.9%	25.8%	10.3%
	Male	71	85	95	45	52	73	71.2%	21.9%	6.8%
	Female	17	40	29	29	22	24	41.7%	37.5%	20.8%
	Mean Age	27.8	28.9	29.0	26.9	28.8	29.0	30.0	27.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	451	471	453	446	459	526	532	533	475
Taiwan, China	Total	3,560	4,099	4,086	4,404	4,171	6,205	36.6%	60.8%	2.7%
	Male	1,538	1,703	1,671	1,871	1,758	2,828	39.4%	56.4%	4.2%
	Female	2,022	2,396	2,415	2,532	2,412	3,376	34.1%	64.5%	1.4%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.2	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.0	27.0	24.0	32.0
	Mean Total Score	560	561	563	561	563	629	630	626	670
Tajikistan	Total	31	13	13	10	13	32	78.1%	-	-
	Male	14	10	8	7	6	11	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	17	3	5	3	7	21	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.0	24.9	28.9	25.3	23.0	23.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	461	502	462	489	446	487	500	-	-
Tanzania	Total	70	30	35	27	35	70	70.0%	-	17.1%
	Male	45	18	21	9	21	40	87.5%	10.0%	2.5%
	Female	25	12	14	18	14	30	46.7%	16.7%	36.7%
	Mean Age	27.8	27.7	27.7	26.8	28.6	27.0	27.0	-	30.0
	Mean Total Score	412	452	477	433	393	468	486	-	412
Thailand	Total	1,806	1,904	1,787	1,706	1,556	2,746	73.3%	23.9%	2.8%
	Male	722	799	774	718	657	1,274	73.6%	23.2%	3.2%
	Female	1,084	1,103	1,013	987	898	1,472	73.1%	24.5%	2.4%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.5	25.3	25.4	25.8	26.0	26.0	25.0	31.0
	Mean Total Score	506	513	529	523	521	573	581	552	545
Togo	Total	29	9	22	24	23	61	70.5%	29.5%	-
	Male	18	5	14	13	18	49	75.5%	24.5%	0.0%
	Female	11	4	8	11	5	12	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.2	25.6	29.7	25.5	26.3	26.0	26.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	443	474	459	509	527	534	535	533	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Tonga	Total	3	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	Total	69	90	58	46	32	77	58.4%	29.9%	-
	Male	31	62	34	28	9	29	55.2%	37.9%	6.9%
	Female	38	28	24	18	23	48	60.4%	25.0%	14.6%
	Mean Age	28.0	29.8	29.1	30.8	26.8	27.0	27.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	524	515	542	551	478	531	544	520	-
Tunisia	Total	91	86	82	68	95	169	38.5%	58.6%	-
	Male	57	49	48	41	56	98	39.8%	60.2%	0.0%
	Female	34	37	34	27	39	71	36.6%	56.3%	7.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	26.1	25.4	26.5	25.7	26.0	28.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	528	505	536	494	515	557	542	572	-
Turkey	Total	1,130	1,127	1,052	955	779	1,856	50.2%	40.9%	8.9%
	Male	665	675	583	554	438	1,119	55.1%	35.0%	9.8%
	Female	465	452	469	401	341	737	42.7%	49.8%	7.5%
	Mean Age	26.9	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.7	27.0	27.0	25.0	30.0
	Mean Total Score	557	563	577	582	577	620	639	598	611
Turkmenistan	Total	21	18	8	10	18	36	66.7%	33.3%	-
	Male	11	13	4	8	12	24	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Female	10	5	4	2	6	12	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.6	26.3	27.9	26.2	27.2	26.0	28.0	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	479	472	470	502	501	557	550	569	-
Uganda	Total	97	75	74	57	64	145	62.8%	24.8%	12.4%
	Male	48	41	37	27	42	106	66.0%	17.0%	17.0%
	Female	49	34	37	30	22	39	53.8%	46.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.0	28.5	29.4	29.2	30.4	30.0	29.0	29.0	34.0
	Mean Total Score	429	434	425	463	421	444	461	443	359
Ukraine	Total	419	464	373	340	308	552	52.0%	43.3%	4.7%
	Male	211	256	173	152	153	273	57.9%	36.3%	5.9%
	Female	208	208	200	187	153	277	46.2%	50.2%	3.6%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.8	26.8	26.2	25.1	25.0	27.0	22.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	548	546	545	540	542	602	611	585	648
United Arab Emirates	Total	95	98	71	70	66	80	66.3%	21.3%	12.5%
	Male	42	52	35	46	36	50	60.0%	20.0%	20.0%
	Female	53	46	36	24	30	30	76.7%	23.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.7	29.0	27.9	26.8	27.0	26.0	26.0	28.0
	Mean Total Score	401	398	360	387	426	427	432	391	456
United Kingdom	Total	1,558	1,678	1,668	1,463	1,483	2,764	76.6%	21.3%	2.2%
	Male	1,087	1,166	1,154	1,040	1,037	1,999	74.5%	22.8%	2.7%
	Female	471	512	514	421	446	765	81.8%	17.4%	0.8%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.5	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.0	28.0	23.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	589	598	607	608	601	651	660	620	664

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2019 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
United States	Total	84,811	83,186	79,746	73,556	63,945	138,334	79.0%	18.2%	2.8%
	Male	52,244	50,963	48,779	45,324	39,417	89,410	80.8%	16.7%	2.5%
	Female	32,567	32,214	30,951	28,201	24,479	48,808	75.8%	21.0%	3.3%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	27.0	24.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	542	547	553	556	558	596	608	536	631
Uruguay	Total	47	66	58	64	49	127	95.3%	-	-
	Male	33	44	41	38	36	99	97.0%	1.0%	2.0%
	Female	14	22	17	26	13	28	89.3%	10.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.4	28.9	28.1	27.0	27.7	28.0	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	602	550	604	580	597	630	627	-	-
Uzbekistan	Total	127	107	134	88	91	270	62.6%	34.1%	-
	Male	95	74	103	67	68	213	68.5%	29.6%	1.9%
	Female	32	33	31	21	23	57	40.4%	50.9%	8.8%
	Mean Age	25.7	26.0	26.6	26.4	27.6	27.0	28.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	551	563	567	545	549	603	640	551	-
Vanuatu	Total	2	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	Total	374	312	270	259	151	252	75.4%	22.6%	-
	Male	239	220	187	161	106	199	78.9%	18.6%	2.5%
	Female	135	92	83	98	45	53	62.3%	37.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.1	27.3	26.8	26.8	27.0	28.0	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	507	505	527	513	532	572	579	544	-
Vietnam	Total	1,530	1,862	1,712	1,625	1,397	2,878	43.6%	48.7%	7.7%
	Male	578	729	629	580	511	1,172	48.0%	42.0%	10.1%
	Female	952	1,133	1,083	1,045	886	1,706	40.6%	53.4%	6.0%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.8	25.2	25.1	25.2	25.0	26.0	24.0	27.0
	Mean Total Score	551	555	559	566	562	615	618	609	643
Yemen	Total	26	31	34	13	16	24	87.5%	-	-
	Male	14	21	27	10	15	24	87.5%	12.5%	0.0%
	Female	12	10	7	3	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.1	30.2	29.0	28.1	29.6	28.0	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	348	391	387	435	401	472	479	-	-
Zambia	Total	36	52	31	33	33	56	62.5%	37.5%	-
	Male	23	35	23	19	19	36	72.2%	27.8%	0.0%
	Female	13	17	8	14	14	20	45.0%	55.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	33.3	30.8	29.6	28.3	31.6	31.0	31.0	30.0	-
	Mean Total Score	421	473	496	447	408	430	462	376	-
Zimbabwe	Total	166	192	186	166	120	247	72.5%	21.1%	6.5%
	Male	99	117	124	112	78	162	80.2%	16.0%	3.7%
	Female	67	75	62	54	42	85	57.6%	30.6%	11.8%
	Mean Age	28.6	29.9	29.7	30.0	30.9	31.0	31.0	28.0	36.0
	Mean Total Score	481	503	500	509	474	520	529	500	482

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting.

Notes About the Data

GMAT Score Cancel Policy

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT section scores before deciding to accept or cancel the exam results. No score reports are distributed to schools when exam results are canceled. Candidates may reinstate their scores at a later date if they choose, however.

Although the ability to cancel exam results is not new, candidates in the past were unable to see their section scores before making the cancel decision. The proportion of exams canceled following the policy change increased from around one percent a year to more than 20 percent. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT and generate reportable scores.

GMAC publishes annual GMAT trends to monitor global interest and mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their score continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will now include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports. This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group. Care should be taken when comparing score—sending figures from TY 2015 onward with previous years, however, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates' score cancel behavior has changed.

Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called “Other” when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. These exams are reflected in both the total exam and total score-sending counts in the region and country tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school's current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives have the opportunity to modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. As a result, historic GMAT score-sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

Testing Year Data Preparation Process Updated in TY 2018

In TY 2018, GMAC implemented a new process for preparing annual testing year data files due to structural changes in the data collected from GMAT exam registration. To standardize historic data into this new structure, testing year data was regenerated from TY 2008 through TY 2019 in the new format.

GMAT exam data now includes exams with a status of either score-reportable or score-cancelled for all testing years starting in TY 2008 through the current reporting year. The new GMAT score-sending data is indexed by candidates' score report request date, meaning that a testing year in the dataset represents all GMAT score reports that were requested to be sent to global business school programs within that testing year, regardless of when candidates sat for the GMAT exam associated with those scores. Due to the changes in data preparation, exam and score-sending volumes in GMAT reports published after 2018 will be inconsistent with historic reports. For details please contact David Svancer at dsvancer@gmac.com or the GMAC Research Department at research@gmac.com.

Regional Categories

AFRICA

Algeria
Angola
Benin
Botswana
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the
Congo, Republic of the
Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)
Djibouti
Egypt
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Gabon
Gambia, The
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mauritius
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Reunion
Rwanda
Sao Tome & Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
South Sudan
Sudan
Swaziland
Tanzania
Togo
Tunisia
Uganda
Zambia

Zimbabwe

AUSTRALIA & PACIFIC ISLANDS

Australia
Fiji
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
New Zealand
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Samoa
Solomon Islands
Tonga
Vanuatu

CANADA

Canada

CENTRAL & SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
India
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan
Nepal
Pakistan
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan

EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
China, People's Republic of
East Timor
Hong Kong SAR, China
Indonesia
Japan
Korea, North
Korea, South
Macao SAR, China
Malaysia
Philippines
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Taiwan, China
Thailand
Vietnam

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania
Armenia
Belarus

Bosnia-Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Croatia
Czech Republic
Estonia
Georgia
Hungary
Latvia
Lithuania
Macedonia, F.Y.R. of
Moldova
Montenegro
Poland
Romania
Russian Federation
Serbia, Republic of
Slovakia
Slovenia
Ukraine

MEXICO, CARIBBEAN, & LATIN AMERICA

Anguilla
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
Bolivia
Brazil
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominica, Commonwealth of
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
El Salvador
Falkland Islands
French Guiana
Grenada
Guadaloupe
Guatemala
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Martinique
Mexico
Montserrat
Netherlands Antilles
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2015 – TY2019

Peru
Puerto Rico
Saint Kitts & Nevis
Saint Lucia
St. Vincent & The
Grenadines
Suriname
Trinidad & Tobago
Turks & Caicos Islands
Uruguay
US Virgin Islands
Venezuela

MIDDLE EAST

Bahrain
Gaza Strip
Iran
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait

Lebanon
Oman
Palestinian Territories
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syria
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
West Bank
Yemen

UNITED STATES

United States of America

WESTERN EUROPE

Andorra
Austria
Belgium
Cyprus
Denmark
Finland

France
Germany
Gibraltar
Greece
Guernsey
Iceland
Ireland
Isle of Man
Italy
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
San Marino
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom

Related Publications

- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, Five-Year Summary, TY2015–TY2019* gmacc.com/profile
- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America, Five-Year Summary, TY2015–TY2019* gmacc.com/profile
- *2019 mba.com Prospective Students Interactive Research Tool* gmacc.com/prospectivestudents

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Looking for more students? The **GMASS™** database can help you find the best talent to recruit for your programs. As a GMAT score recipient, you have access to the GMASS global database of prospective candidates interested in graduate management education—over 500,000 candidates who are waiting to hear from you. The benefits of using the GMASS service:

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