

PROFILE

of Graduate Management Admission Test[®]

CANDIDATES

2008-2009

2009-2010

2010-2011

2011-2012

2012-2013

Executive Summary



The Profile of Graduate Management Admission Test[®] Candidates

The *Profile* is a rich source of significant demographic data about GMAT[®] examinees over the past five years. It is ideal for gauging the size and characteristics of the potential applicant pool for graduate business programs. Use this executive summary to find out about volume and mean GMAT Total scores by:

- **gender**
- **citizenship**
- **world region**

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Executive Summary of The Profile of Graduate Management Admission Test® (GMAT®) Candidates 2008–09 to 2012–13

Testing year 2012–13 held a number of significant milestones for the Graduate Management Admission Test exam.

A total of 238,356 GMAT exams were administered, with 675,733 score reports sent to nearly 5,600 graduate-level management programs around the world. As expected, testing year 2012–13 data show a decline in testing volume compared with the surge noted the previous year. This trend reflects increased interest in the exam brought on by the addition of the Integrated Reasoning section on June 5, 2012, which pulled testing 2011–12 figures toward record highs. Historically, test volume rises just before changes are made to a standardized exam as test takers opt for a familiar format at transition time.

The Graduate Management Admission Council's annual *Profile of GMAT Candidates* captures key data about GMAT volume and the candidates who take the exam. The *Profile* presents data about tests taken based on examinee gender, age, citizenship, residency, and world region. Additional analyses examine undergraduate major and intended degree.

Inside the *Profile Executive Summary*

This edition of the *Profile* summarizes GMAT data by gender over 10 testing years, as well as by citizenship and world region over five testing years, from 2008–09 through 2012–13. "Testing years" run from July 1 to June 30, mirroring many academic calendars.

More detailed data on student mobility are available in the Geographic Trend Reports, which provide a closer look at GMAT score-sending trends over the past five years.

Current titles include:

- Asian Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees
- European Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees
- North American Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees
- World Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees

For details, visit gmac.com/research.

Notes About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 2,100 schools worldwide. The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT “Total” scores, which are reported in the *Profile*, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800.

Notes About the Data

Unique Examinees: Data in this report reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid, reportable scores during a given testing year. Examinees who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data each time they generated a valid score. For example, if an individual took the GMAT exam twice during the 2012–13 testing year, he or she would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Since 2008–09, the annual percentage of individuals taking the GMAT exam has ranged from 80 to 84 percent of total GMAT exams taken globally. In the most recent testing year, 190,658 unique test takers submitted valid scores, which translates to 80 percent of the 238,356 GMAT exams reported for the year. Although the overall rate has remained relatively constant over the five-year period analyzed for this report, there is often significant variation across global regions. US citizens, for example, had a unique examinee rate of 87 percent in 2012–13, compared with just 67 percent for citizens of East and Southeast Asian countries.

The percentage of tests taken by non-US citizens has gone from 51 percent in 2008–09 to 62 percent in 2012–13.

Biographical information: During the test session, GMAT examinees are asked to provide the biographical and demographic information that is used in this *Profile* and for the Graduate Management Admission Search Service® (GMASS®) database.¹ Examinees are not required to provide this information, and some choose not to do so.

¹ The Graduate Management Admission Search Service® (GMASS®) database is an annual, subscription-based service with a pool of names of potential applicants who have chosen to make their contact and other information available to schools. The database pool frequently renews as individuals move through the decision-making process. For more information, visit gmac.com/gmass.

“No response” data: “No response” data included in Table 1 of the *Profile* refer to a small number of examinees who did not respond to the question about gender. “No response” data are not specified in the other tables. Consequently, for tables other than Table 1, grand sums will not necessarily equal the total in Table 1. Note, however, that all test takers responded to the questions about gender and citizenship for testing years 2008–09 through 2012–13.

Standard deviations: The only statistics reported in this summary are group sizes and mean Total scores. Another statistic commonly reported for data of this kind is the standard deviation, a measure of the spread of score distribution. For the data reported in the *Profile*, nearly all of the standard deviations for GMAT Total scores are in the 90 to 110 range. Because these standard deviations are redundant across subgroups tabulated in this summary and across the *Profile*’s testing years, they are not reported here.

Dashes in tables: Dashes that appear in tables throughout this report are used to indicate “not applicable,” such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup and, thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean Total scores when there are fewer than five examinees from a given subgroup or country.

Graduate Management Admission Council

The Profile of Graduate Management Admission Test Candidates Executive Summary is a product of the Graduate Management Admission Council (GMAC), owner of the Graduate Management Admission Test exam. Based in Reston, Virginia, GMAC is a nonprofit education organization of leading graduate business schools worldwide, dedicated to creating access to and disseminating information about graduate management education. More information is available at gmac.com.



GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Gender and Testing Year

What's in the Table:

- Table 1 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for all examinees by gender and testing year.
- The "Total: Number" value reported in each column represents the total number of tests taken recorded in the Graduate Management Admission Council database and serves as a reference for subsequent tables in this report that exclude test takers who did not submit valid demographic information for the characteristics reported.

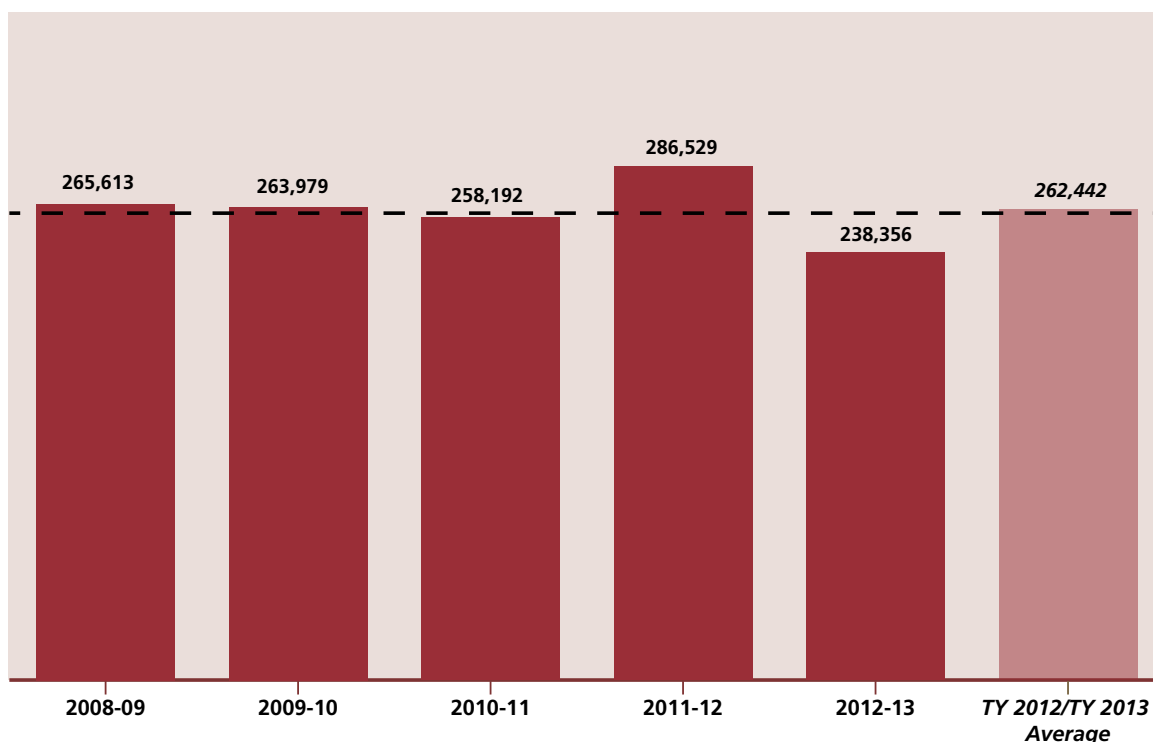
Table 1. GMAT® Total Score Means by Gender and Testing Year

Gender	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Men: Number	124,502	120,185	123,811	132,665	149,511	160,733	158,079	151,392	163,686	137,020
Mean Total Score	541	541	548	552	554	552	555	554	557	555
% of Year	60.2%	59.9%	60.5%	60.6%	60.5%	60.5%	59.9%	58.6%	57.1%	57.5%
Women: Number	78,679	76,980	79,661	86,412	97,446	104,880	105,900	106,800	122,843	101,336
Mean Total Score	501	500	508	514	518	519	526	530	536	534
% of Year	38.0%	38.4%	39.0%	39.4%	39.5%	39.5%	40.1%	41.4%	42.9%	42.5%
No Response: Number	3,671	3,338	1,037	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mean Total Score	535	542	547	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
% of Year	1.8%	1.7%	0.5%	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total: Number	206,852	200,503	204,509	219,077	246,957	265,613	263,979	258,192	286,529	238,356
Mean Total Score	526	525	533	537	540	539	544	544	548	546

*Note:

Testing figures for testing year 2011–12 partially reflect increased interest in the exam brought on by the addition of the Integrated Reasoning section on June 5, 2012. Historically, test volume rises just before changes are made to a standardized exam as test takers opt for a familiar format prior to the transition. A closer look at testing volumes for the last five years shows that the surge in testing year 2011–12 followed by the dip in 2012–13 average out to about the same number of tests taken in each of the three years prior (Figure 1).

Figure 1. GMAT® Testing: Five Years in Focus



GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

What's in the Table:

- Table 2 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and world region of citizenship at the time of registration for the GMAT exam.

Table 2. GMAT® Total Score Means by World Region of Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Region of Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Africa	Men: Number	4,170	4,213	3,857	3,819	3,402
	Mean Total Score	468	463	460	461	452
	Women: Number	2,392	2,375	2,288	2,339	2,088
	Mean Total Score	439	438	440	436	426
	Total: Number	6,562	6,588	6,145	6,158	5,490
	Mean Total Score	458	454	452	451	442
	% of Year	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%
Australia and Pacific Islands	Men: Number	785	726	695	788	657
	Mean Total Score	588	609	601	598	604
	Women: Number	312	337	321	315	308
	Mean Total Score	560	564	583	584	562
	Total: Number	1,097	1,063	1,016	1,103	965
	Mean Total Score	581	595	595	594	591
	% of Year	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Canada	Men: Number	4,787	4,818	4,460	4,758	4,038
	Mean Total Score	575	578	575	578	576
	Women: Number	2,834	2,919	2,863	3,062	2,462
	Mean Total Score	547	552	545	548	547
	Total: Number	7,621	7,737	7,323	7,820	6,500
	Mean Total Score	564	568	563	566	565
	% of Year	2.9%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%
Central and South Asia	Men: Number	25,110	22,141	20,825	24,228	20,117
	Mean Total Score	569	579	582	583	578
	Women: Number	8,212	7,429	7,077	8,714	7,359
	Mean Total Score	531	543	548	550	546
	Total: Number	33,322	29,570	27,902	32,942	27,476
	Mean Total Score	559	570	573	574	570
	% of Year	12.6%	11.2%	10.8%	11.5%	11.5%
East and Southeast Asia	Men: Number	21,618	22,736	24,507	31,521	28,781
	Mean Total Score	570	579	578	579	574
	Women: Number	24,156	27,320	33,142	46,274	40,541
	Mean Total Score	563	575	578	578	575
	Total: Number	45,774	50,056	57,649	77,795	69,322
	Mean Total Score	566	577	578	578	575
	% of Year	17.2%	19.0%	22.3%	27.2%	29.1%
Eastern Europe	Men: Number	2,489	2,655	2,635	2,838	2,442
	Mean Total Score	556	573	576	573	573
	Women: Number	3,179	3,110	2,965	3,141	2,512
	Mean Total Score	518	528	526	536	534
	Total: Number	5,668	5,765	5,600	5,979	4,954
	Mean Total Score	535	549	549	554	553
	% of Year	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%
Mexico, Caribbean, and Latin America (LATAM)	Men: Number	5,489	5,095	5,065	5,348	4,446
	Mean Total Score	531	537	532	534	542
	Women: Number	2,845	2,738	2,668	2,808	2,298
	Mean Total Score	477	484	480	484	478
	Total: Number	8,334	7,833	7,733	8,156	6,744
	Mean Total Score	513	519	514	517	520
	% of Year	3.1%	3.0%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%
Middle East	Men: Number	5,852	6,219	6,199	6,455	5,594
	Mean Total Score	489	474	462	449	443
	Women: Number	3,319	3,528	3,381	3,742	3,053
	Mean Total Score	469	451	439	426	419
	Total: Number	9,171	9,747	9,580	10,197	8,647
	Mean Total Score	482	466	454	440	434
	% of Year	3.5%	3.7%	3.7%	3.6%	3.6%

Table 2. GMAT® Total Score Means by World Region of Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Region of Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
United States	Men: Number	78,456	77,008	70,811	71,344	55,735
	Mean Total Score	548	549	548	550	549
	Women: Number	52,052	50,053	45,735	46,167	34,806
	Mean Total Score	504	507	504	508	504
	Total: Number	130,508	127,061	116,546	117,511	90,541
Mean Total Score	531	533	531	533	532	
% of Year	49.1%	48.1%	45.1%	41.0%	38.0%	
Western Europe	Men: Number	11,977	12,468	12,338	12,587	11,808
	Mean Total Score	569	571	571	574	574
	Women: Number	5,579	6,091	6,360	6,281	5,909
	Mean Total Score	525	529	535	531	534
	Total: Number	17,556	18,559	18,698	18,868	17,717
Mean Total Score	555	557	559	560	561	
% of Year	6.6%	7.0%	7.2%	6.6%	7.4%	

What’s in the Table:

- Table 3 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and citizenship.
- Mean score data are not reported for entries marked with fewer than five exams.
- *Testing year 2012–13 was the first time in which no examinees were classified as citizens of the combined “Serbia and Montenegro” country category. As a result, data for testing year 2012–13 are provided separately for Serbia and Montenegro while data for previous years remains combined.

Table 3. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Afghanistan	Men: Number	10	12	6	24	11
	Women: Number	12	8	14	9	7
	Total: Number	22	20	20	33	18
	Mean Total Score	428	439	421	382	307
Albania	Men: Number	38	38	52	51	43
	Women: Number	83	66	73	69	63
	Total: Number	121	104	125	120	106
	Mean Total Score	479	488	493	512	487
Algeria	Men: Number	14	18	25	25	26
	Women: Number	4	10	20	7	6
	Total: Number	18	28	45	32	32
	Mean Total Score	517	517	515	463	471
Andorra	Men: Number	7	9	0	3	1
	Women: Number	5	6	0	2	0
	Total: Number	12	15	0	5	1
	Mean Total Score	530	569	—	538	—
Angola	Men: Number	15	11	9	7	13
	Women: Number	5	9	10	5	11
	Total: Number	20	20	19	12	24
	Mean Total Score	331	353	398	370	370
Antigua/ Barbuda	Men: Number	0	10	3	6	2
	Women: Number	10	8	7	7	5
	Total: Number	10	18	10	13	7
	Mean Total Score	399	416	400	422	353
Argentina	Men: Number	302	270	240	239	290
	Women: Number	95	77	69	67	73
	Total: Number	397	347	309	306	363
	Mean Total Score	580	587	598	595	591
Armenia	Men: Number	87	86	90	78	36
	Women: Number	129	104	117	92	31
	Total: Number	216	190	207	170	67
	Mean Total Score	467	464	477	496	554
Australia	Men: Number	649	598	558	669	554
	Women: Number	266	271	261	252	248
	Total: Number	915	869	819	921	802
	Mean Total Score	584	596	597	598	590
Austria	Men: Number	186	189	187	234	206
	Women: Number	60	87	99	107	120
	Total: Number	246	276	286	341	326
	Mean Total Score	567	576	573	581	591
Azerbaijan	Men: Number	63	104	120	91	67
	Women: Number	28	30	24	39	25
	Total: Number	91	134	144	130	92
	Mean Total Score	482	505	532	517	514
Bahamas	Men: Number	20	23	20	24	21
	Women: Number	37	34	36	34	26
	Total: Number	57	57	56	58	47
	Mean Total Score	432	445	433	402	424
Bahrain	Men: Number	55	42	34	35	63
	Women: Number	42	31	24	19	21
	Total: Number	97	73	58	54	84
	Mean Total Score	407	433	384	431	427
Bangladesh	Men: Number	232	237	297	304	287
	Women: Number	92	111	119	160	113
	Total: Number	324	348	416	464	400
	Mean Total Score	493	487	501	487	488

Table 3. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Barbados	Men: Number	14	11	7	6	13
	Women: Number	17	25	17	14	11
	Total: Number	31	36	24	20	24
	Mean Total Score	469	511	517	489	484
Belarus	Men: Number	40	39	50	45	44
	Women: Number	95	83	66	79	66
	Total: Number	135	122	116	124	110
	Mean Total Score	530	583	556	566	575
Belgium	Men: Number	282	279	316	266	276
	Women: Number	100	85	87	88	83
	Total: Number	382	364	403	354	359
	Mean Total Score	590	581	578	597	591
Belize	Men: Number	12	5	7	10	1
	Women: Number	4	8	9	11	9
	Total: Number	16	13	16	21	10
	Mean Total Score	502	468	423	495	447
Benin	Men: Number	28	30	32	29	18
	Women: Number	10	8	6	15	10
	Total: Number	38	38	38	44	28
	Mean Total Score	494	417	464	467	459
Bermuda	Men: Number	0	0	3	6	4
	Women: Number	0	0	5	5	4
	Total: Number	0	0	8	11	8
	Mean Total Score	—	—	449	490	558
Bhutan	Men: Number	7	10	7	4	8
	Women: Number	2	1	0	5	1
	Total: Number	9	11	7	9	9
	Mean Total Score	442	484	407	457	461
Bolivia	Men: Number	29	41	28	42	14
	Women: Number	44	34	32	31	21
	Total: Number	73	75	60	73	35
	Mean Total Score	471	500	474	502	451
Bosnia/Herzegovina	Men: Number	38	22	27	19	8
	Women: Number	14	23	14	21	17
	Total: Number	52	45	41	40	25
	Mean Total Score	481	497	494	460	442
Botswana	Men: Number	17	7	14	21	7
	Women: Number	15	10	10	12	15
	Total: Number	32	17	24	33	22
	Mean Total Score	425	427	450	445	444
Brazil	Men: Number	1,206	1,096	1,157	1,254	1,112
	Women: Number	504	532	540	543	501
	Total: Number	1,710	1,628	1,697	1,797	1,613
	Mean Total Score	546	554	554	556	560
Brunei Darussalam	Men: Number	1	4	4	6	5
	Women: Number	2	3	1	1	6
	Total: Number	3	7	5	7	11
	Mean Total Score	—	439	534	491	441
Bulgaria	Men: Number	215	254	249	255	230
	Women: Number	326	302	286	294	225
	Total: Number	541	556	535	549	455
	Mean Total Score	571	591	582	582	572
Burkina Faso	Men: Number	23	22	31	35	20
	Women: Number	26	27	11	17	9
	Total: Number	49	49	42	52	29
	Mean Total Score	440	421	433	415	406
Burundi	Men: Number	19	9	14	5	8
	Women: Number	6	8	14	3	8
	Total: Number	25	17	28	8	16
	Mean Total Score	396	419	413	458	412
Cambodia	Men: Number	16	29	16	11	8
	Women: Number	12	4	8	12	3
	Total: Number	28	33	24	23	11
	Mean Total Score	434	461	403	351	338

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Cameroon	Men: Number	133	153	145	141	133
	Women: Number	99	71	69	64	69
	Total: Number	232	224	214	205	202
	Mean Total Score	430	435	442	439	445
Canada	Men: Number	4,787	4,818	4,460	4,758	4,038
	Women: Number	2,834	2,919	2,863	3,062	2,462
	Total: Number	7,621	7,737	7,323	7,820	6,500
	Mean Total Score	564	568	563	566	565
Cape Verde	Men: Number	1	2	0	0	3
	Women: Number	0	0	2	1	1
	Total: Number	1	2	2	1	4
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Central African Republic	Men: Number	1	1	0	1	2
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	2	0	1	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Chad	Men: Number	3	4	3	2	1
	Women: Number	2	0	1	0	0
	Total: Number	5	4	4	2	1
	Mean Total Score	372	—	—	—	—
Chile	Men: Number	402	417	345	374	424
	Women: Number	77	68	73	79	52
	Total: Number	479	485	418	453	476
	Mean Total Score	561	575	551	567	574
China	Men: Number	8,891	11,231	14,398	20,486	19,323
	Women: Number	14,659	19,033	25,671	37,710	33,682
	Total: Number	23,550	30,264	40,069	58,196	53,005
	Mean Total Score	591	596	592	588	582
Colombia	Men: Number	579	503	492	578	480
	Women: Number	378	363	305	420	303
	Total: Number	957	866	797	998	783
	Mean Total Score	499	505	498	505	499
Comoros	Men: Number	1	2	2	2	0
	Women: Number	0	0	3	0	1
	Total: Number	1	2	5	2	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	580	—	—
Congo	Men: Number	32	31	26	27	19
	Women: Number	16	12	5	20	7
	Total: Number	48	43	31	47	26
	Mean Total Score	422	402	438	418	397
Costa Rica	Men: Number	49	64	64	56	53
	Women: Number	36	37	25	46	24
	Total: Number	85	101	89	102	77
	Mean Total Score	517	529	524	495	521
Croatia	Men: Number	59	55	50	78	44
	Women: Number	52	56	52	35	36
	Total: Number	111	111	102	113	80
	Mean Total Score	527	504	489	491	521
Cuba	Men: Number	9	6	7	7	2
	Women: Number	11	5	6	3	5
	Total: Number	20	11	13	10	7
	Mean Total Score	431	457	483	470	386
Cyprus	Men: Number	62	45	51	38	26
	Women: Number	18	11	35	26	24
	Total: Number	80	56	86	64	50
	Mean Total Score	512	527	547	521	523
Czech Republic	Men: Number	90	61	72	58	52
	Women: Number	57	44	37	47	32
	Total: Number	147	105	109	105	84
	Mean Total Score	525	562	568	570	571
Denmark	Men: Number	119	99	74	96	76
	Women: Number	55	37	37	21	31
	Total: Number	174	136	111	117	107
	Mean Total Score	549	558	545	556	550

Table 3. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Djibouti	Men: Number	1	0	0	1	1
	Women: Number	0	1	1	1	1
	Total: Number	1	1	1	2	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	Men: Number	11	5	7	2	1
	Women: Number	12	14	15	10	11
	Total: Number	23	19	22	12	12
	Mean Total Score	443	433	411	450	383
Dominican Republic	Men: Number	40	55	51	54	40
	Women: Number	45	25	52	70	28
	Total: Number	85	80	103	124	68
	Mean Total Score	434	438	435	446	429
East Timor	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	1	1
	Total: Number	0	0	0	1	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	Men: Number	108	103	107	98	100
	Women: Number	82	76	76	65	61
	Total: Number	190	179	183	163	161
	Mean Total Score	466	470	468	476	457
Egypt	Men: Number	571	832	667	642	557
	Women: Number	226	312	304	302	201
	Total: Number	797	1,144	971	944	758
	Mean Total Score	474	468	471	475	463
El Salvador	Men: Number	50	45	24	45	23
	Women: Number	40	30	26	43	19
	Total: Number	90	75	50	88	42
	Mean Total Score	495	524	499	482	450
Equatorial Guinea	Men: Number	1	1	1	0	1
	Women: Number	2	0	0	2	1
	Total: Number	3	1	1	2	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Eritrea	Men: Number	4	8	6	3	4
	Women: Number	1	0	0	4	3
	Total: Number	5	8	6	7	7
	Mean Total Score	392	445	355	371	389
Estonia	Men: Number	26	16	19	29	22
	Women: Number	21	26	30	36	17
	Total: Number	47	42	49	65	39
	Mean Total Score	556	567	552	563	564
Ethiopia	Men: Number	88	81	58	46	48
	Women: Number	61	57	47	27	17
	Total: Number	149	138	105	73	65
	Mean Total Score	442	436	444	434	427
Fiji	Men: Number	4	2	6	3	3
	Women: Number	2	8	2	2	1
	Total: Number	6	10	8	5	4
	Mean Total Score	367	524	448	444	—
Finland	Men: Number	159	161	110	128	175
	Women: Number	181	132	117	127	171
	Total: Number	340	293	227	255	346
	Mean Total Score	489	510	510	517	522
France	Men: Number	1,974	2,201	2,558	2,322	2,236
	Women: Number	1,093	1,162	1,680	1,446	1,367
	Total: Number	3,067	3,363	4,238	3,768	3,603
	Mean Total Score	558	556	564	555	559
Gabon	Men: Number	10	8	11	12	8
	Women: Number	8	3	6	4	5
	Total: Number	18	11	17	16	13
	Mean Total Score	413	417	395	457	468
Gambia	Men: Number	3	16	10	15	6
	Women: Number	2	4	2	6	5
	Total: Number	5	20	12	21	11
	Mean Total Score	374	412	397	464	464

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Georgia	Men: Number	100	126	89	65	53
	Women: Number	112	83	69	40	20
	Total: Number	212	209	158	105	73
	Mean Total Score	482	525	524	571	527
Germany	Men: Number	2,369	2,609	2,542	2,675	2,579
	Women: Number	1,084	1,370	1,333	1,488	1,439
	Total: Number	3,453	3,979	3,875	4,163	4,018
	Mean Total Score	560	568	565	570	570
Ghana	Men: Number	332	337	271	335	265
	Women: Number	152	139	82	152	133
	Total: Number	484	476	353	487	398
	Mean Total Score	430	450	444	427	419
Greece	Men: Number	849	836	877	763	653
	Women: Number	824	791	755	565	443
	Total: Number	1,673	1,627	1,632	1,328	1,096
	Mean Total Score	513	521	529	533	526
Grenada	Men: Number	16	16	7	2	1
	Women: Number	10	5	8	8	3
	Total: Number	26	21	15	10	4
	Mean Total Score	415	402	367	366	—
Guatemala	Men: Number	59	49	80	52	56
	Women: Number	22	16	30	30	31
	Total: Number	81	65	110	82	87
	Mean Total Score	466	508	500	496	490
Guinea	Men: Number	7	5	10	8	8
	Women: Number	3	16	8	5	3
	Total: Number	10	21	18	13	11
	Mean Total Score	383	395	390	386	382
Guinea-Bissau	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	Men: Number	13	13	20	14	8
	Women: Number	23	15	13	16	10
	Total: Number	36	28	33	30	18
	Mean Total Score	466	429	468	457	417
Haiti	Men: Number	42	33	31	30	26
	Women: Number	25	21	14	27	24
	Total: Number	67	54	45	57	50
	Mean Total Score	445	417	408	407	403
Honduras	Men: Number	46	47	54	56	40
	Women: Number	42	35	33	34	41
	Total: Number	88	82	87	90	81
	Mean Total Score	471	458	466	417	462
Hungary	Men: Number	72	74	93	129	124
	Women: Number	58	74	65	78	92
	Total: Number	130	148	158	207	216
	Mean Total Score	558	568	583	585	580
Iceland	Men: Number	38	37	28	32	24
	Women: Number	18	16	13	13	18
	Total: Number	56	53	41	45	42
	Mean Total Score	509	549	545	534	506
India	Men: Number	23,263	20,358	19,137	22,401	18,618
	Women: Number	7,370	6,579	6,257	7,812	6,650
	Total: Number	30,633	26,937	25,394	30,213	25,268
	Mean Total Score	565	578	581	582	577
Indonesia	Men: Number	489	554	482	590	474
	Women: Number	403	380	365	485	397
	Total: Number	892	934	847	1,075	871
	Mean Total Score	506	517	516	511	509
Iran	Men: Number	363	368	422	456	349
	Women: Number	236	240	233	278	223
	Total: Number	599	608	655	734	572
	Mean Total Score	518	518	519	517	520

Table 3. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Iraq	Men: Number	32	35	24	33	44
	Women: Number	14	13	19	5	19
	Total: Number	46	48	43	38	63
	Mean Total Score	402	393	390	357	360
Ireland	Men: Number	295	256	247	260	192
	Women: Number	102	86	70	86	65
	Total: Number	397	342	317	346	257
	Mean Total Score	556	561	563	552	562
Israel	Men: Number	1,823	1,755	1,569	1,530	1,172
	Women: Number	1,101	1,011	916	917	668
	Total: Number	2,924	2,766	2,485	2,447	1,840
	Mean Total Score	513	483	485	488	484
Italy	Men: Number	1,387	1,365	1,333	1,376	1,349
	Women: Number	442	544	503	654	570
	Total: Number	1,829	1,909	1,836	2,030	1,919
	Mean Total Score	563	555	563	563	561
Ivory Coast (Cote d'Ivoire)	Men: Number	87	96	82	84	75
	Women: Number	38	53	46	53	45
	Total: Number	125	149	128	137	120
	Mean Total Score	441	439	453	445	448
Jamaica	Men: Number	77	68	84	74	54
	Women: Number	117	114	109	100	77
	Total: Number	194	182	193	174	131
	Mean Total Score	458	444	444	433	428
Japan	Men: Number	2,135	1,994	1,873	2,103	2,126
	Women: Number	803	686	645	732	584
	Total: Number	2,938	2,680	2,518	2,835	2,710
	Mean Total Score	538	545	541	544	542
Jordan	Men: Number	214	192	216	198	172
	Women: Number	93	75	69	93	65
	Total: Number	307	267	285	291	237
	Mean Total Score	455	447	433	457	440
Kazakhstan	Men: Number	159	130	139	149	104
	Women: Number	165	145	166	172	138
	Total: Number	324	275	305	321	242
	Mean Total Score	496	481	479	499	501
Kenya	Men: Number	407	314	296	296	274
	Women: Number	404	358	354	302	311
	Total: Number	811	672	650	598	585
	Mean Total Score	435	434	432	438	427
Kiribati	Men: Number	1	1	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	1	2	0
	Total: Number	1	1	1	2	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, North	Men: Number	5	1	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	5	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	502	—	—	—	—
Korea, South	Men: Number	4,964	4,476	3,713	3,756	3,197
	Women: Number	2,081	1,908	1,540	1,519	1,330
	Total: Number	7,045	6,384	5,253	5,275	4,527
	Mean Total Score	569	576	579	586	581
Kuwait	Men: Number	191	291	294	298	294
	Women: Number	143	209	200	274	299
	Total: Number	334	500	494	572	593
	Mean Total Score	393	388	385	378	344
Kyrgyzstan	Men: Number	18	22	24	26	18
	Women: Number	38	31	35	34	23
	Total: Number	56	53	59	60	41
	Mean Total Score	491	539	529	514	536
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Men: Number	6	3	4	2	5
	Women: Number	13	3	1	4	2
	Total: Number	19	6	5	6	7
	Mean Total Score	310	372	404	350	383

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Latvia	Men: Number	42	42	51	35	32
	Women: Number	42	65	28	36	35
	Total: Number	84	107	79	71	67
	Mean Total Score	553	557	581	570	562
Lebanon	Men: Number	706	908	761	769	603
	Women: Number	465	645	529	598	508
	Total: Number	1,171	1,553	1,290	1,367	1,111
	Mean Total Score	477	466	488	498	492
Lesotho	Men: Number	1	3	3	8	4
	Women: Number	7	1	3	10	3
	Total: Number	8	4	6	18	7
	Mean Total Score	516	—	483	401	490
Liberia	Men: Number	33	26	28	22	24
	Women: Number	8	18	5	16	8
	Total: Number	41	44	33	38	32
	Mean Total Score	389	332	323	306	314
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Men: Number	41	43	30	18	15
	Women: Number	3	13	4	1	3
	Total: Number	44	56	34	19	18
	Mean Total Score	332	337	326	432	355
Liechtenstein	Men: Number	1	2	0	7	3
	Women: Number	2	1	2	0	2
	Total: Number	3	3	2	7	5
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	561	556
Lithuania	Men: Number	35	53	57	56	44
	Women: Number	75	61	49	52	32
	Total: Number	110	114	106	108	76
	Mean Total Score	534	562	557	548	550
Luxembourg	Men: Number	10	20	20	17	17
	Women: Number	6	2	10	11	8
	Total: Number	16	22	30	28	25
	Mean Total Score	588	561	537	559	558
Macedonia	Men: Number	27	16	10	22	5
	Women: Number	16	20	23	27	8
	Total: Number	43	36	33	49	13
	Mean Total Score	494	498	475	507	558
Madagascar	Men: Number	9	10	6	9	7
	Women: Number	8	10	6	10	6
	Total: Number	17	20	12	19	13
	Mean Total Score	464	489	533	447	468
Malawi	Men: Number	13	13	13	6	11
	Women: Number	3	8	11	8	9
	Total: Number	16	21	24	14	20
	Mean Total Score	404	469	420	387	399
Malaysia	Men: Number	336	341	249	272	199
	Women: Number	279	251	203	246	182
	Total: Number	615	592	452	518	381
	Mean Total Score	538	536	553	540	549
Maldives	Men: Number	4	6	1	5	3
	Women: Number	1	1	2	4	3
	Total: Number	5	7	3	9	6
	Mean Total Score	422	507	—	563	400
Mali	Men: Number	23	20	13	12	14
	Women: Number	7	4	12	5	4
	Total: Number	30	24	25	17	18
	Mean Total Score	365	386	405	382	433
Malta	Men: Number	11	3	5	6	7
	Women: Number	1	2	1	4	3
	Total: Number	12	5	6	10	10
	Mean Total Score	531	498	578	615	547
Marshall Islands	Men: Number	1	1	3	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Total: Number	1	1	3	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—

Table 3. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Mauritania	Men: Number	3	8	4	4	5
	Women: Number	4	0	0	1	0
	Total: Number	7	8	4	5	5
	Mean Total Score	364	463	—	420	354
Mauritius	Men: Number	40	45	33	13	33
	Women: Number	11	20	22	23	12
	Total: Number	51	65	55	36	45
	Mean Total Score	533	550	576	528	557
Mexico	Men: Number	1,495	1,295	1,334	1,466	999
	Women: Number	604	539	557	551	494
	Total: Number	2,099	1,834	1,891	2,017	1,493
	Mean Total Score	500	502	499	504	496
Micronesia	Men: Number	0	2	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	2	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Moldova	Men: Number	38	43	37	40	26
	Women: Number	62	57	54	49	48
	Total: Number	100	100	91	89	74
	Mean Total Score	544	531	544	545	528
Monaco	Men: Number	0	2	4	3	2
	Women: Number	1	4	3	0	1
	Total: Number	1	6	7	3	3
	Mean Total Score	—	515	621	—	—
Mongolia	Men: Number	41	43	42	32	47
	Women: Number	61	61	71	65	68
	Total: Number	102	104	113	97	115
	Mean Total Score	453	476	469	470	474
Montenegro*	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	9
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	11
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	20
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	477
Morocco	Men: Number	157	148	201	194	161
	Women: Number	125	105	144	117	126
	Total: Number	282	253	345	311	287
	Mean Total Score	513	507	515	515	505
Mozambique	Men: Number	4	5	6	2	4
	Women: Number	2	2	1	3	3
	Total: Number	6	7	7	5	7
	Mean Total Score	497	399	347	330	369
Myanmar	Men: Number	29	18	24	27	20
	Women: Number	25	48	23	26	23
	Total: Number	54	66	47	53	43
	Mean Total Score	446	477	441	492	462
Namibia	Men: Number	12	6	5	7	9
	Women: Number	14	4	10	6	7
	Total: Number	26	10	15	13	16
	Mean Total Score	425	371	395	368	347
Nauru	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Nepal	Men: Number	399	332	304	338	256
	Women: Number	232	258	208	260	193
	Total: Number	631	590	512	598	449
	Mean Total Score	458	462	472	461	478
Netherlands	Men: Number	677	634	639	692	671
	Women: Number	263	290	282	268	294
	Total: Number	940	924	921	960	965
	Mean Total Score	533	524	540	540	536
New Zealand	Men: Number	127	120	128	115	99
	Women: Number	41	52	49	56	53
	Total: Number	168	172	177	171	152
	Mean Total Score	580	604	602	584	608

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Nicaragua	Men: Number	50	27	25	25	15
	Women: Number	26	24	22	21	6
	Total: Number	76	51	47	46	21
	Mean Total Score	472	477	465	454	463
Niger	Men: Number	15	5	4	4	3
	Women: Number	14	3	4	3	2
	Total: Number	29	8	8	7	5
	Mean Total Score	361	390	344	401	408
Nigeria	Men: Number	964	955	869	852	795
	Women: Number	536	539	546	561	556
	Total: Number	1,500	1,494	1,415	1,413	1,351
	Mean Total Score	478	456	437	440	418
Norway	Men: Number	181	147	174	210	204
	Women: Number	64	76	96	112	80
	Total: Number	245	223	270	322	284
	Mean Total Score	532	529	509	519	540
Oman	Men: Number	26	24	25	35	28
	Women: Number	9	8	29	20	24
	Total: Number	35	32	54	55	52
	Mean Total Score	414	421	323	381	405
Pakistan	Men: Number	924	912	793	869	727
	Women: Number	249	242	228	218	205
	Total: Number	1,173	1,154	1,021	1,087	932
	Mean Total Score	508	503	508	512	497
Palau	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	3	1	1	2
	Total: Number	1	3	1	1	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Palestinian Territory	Men: Number	46	42	52	63	73
	Women: Number	14	10	17	40	36
	Total: Number	60	52	69	103	109
	Mean Total Score	453	415	411	400	389
Panama	Men: Number	53	36	37	37	39
	Women: Number	32	30	34	23	23
	Total: Number	85	66	71	60	62
	Mean Total Score	486	456	453	485	480
Papua New Guinea	Men: Number	0	1	0	1	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	Men: Number	14	5	6	14	7
	Women: Number	5	5	1	9	10
	Total: Number	19	10	7	23	17
	Mean Total Score	513	459	534	457	508
Peru	Men: Number	336	371	333	365	322
	Women: Number	213	213	202	262	217
	Total: Number	549	584	535	627	539
	Mean Total Score	541	543	540	539	543
Philippines	Men: Number	195	187	184	200	204
	Women: Number	240	196	187	208	179
	Total: Number	435	383	371	408	383
	Mean Total Score	522	534	525	539	516
Poland	Men: Number	189	197	174	171	165
	Women: Number	214	211	176	186	130
	Total: Number	403	408	350	357	295
	Mean Total Score	525	541	540	554	565
Portugal	Men: Number	444	447	430	462	406
	Women: Number	163	224	193	193	169
	Total: Number	607	671	623	655	575
	Mean Total Score	550	538	538	549	559
Qatar	Men: Number	16	12	20	17	23
	Women: Number	14	17	13	16	8
	Total: Number	30	29	33	33	31
	Mean Total Score	413	439	431	397	441

Table 3. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Republic of Congo	Men: Number	6	12	8	6	5
	Women: Number	6	0	6	0	1
	Total: Number	12	12	14	6	6
	Mean Total Score	379	476	318	375	312
Romania	Men: Number	158	176	163	166	131
	Women: Number	291	277	308	264	171
	Total: Number	449	453	471	430	302
	Mean Total Score	564	578	572	570	576
Russian Federation	Men: Number	822	876	857	1,055	936
	Women: Number	1,092	1,143	1,123	1,298	1,102
	Total: Number	1,914	2,019	1,980	2,353	2,038
	Mean Total Score	543	553	556	557	553
Rwanda	Men: Number	12	12	34	14	15
	Women: Number	17	15	12	11	17
	Total: Number	29	27	46	25	32
	Mean Total Score	338	351	373	356	396
Samoa	Men: Number	2	0	0	0	1
	Women: Number	1	0	1	0	1
	Total: Number	3	0	1	0	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
San Marino	Men: Number	0	3	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	4	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome/ Principe	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	Men: Number	975	1,201	1,541	1,910	1,745
	Women: Number	224	323	477	753	630
	Total: Number	1,199	1,524	2,018	2,663	2,375
	Mean Total Score	353	355	330	301	311
Senegal	Men: Number	51	39	36	35	25
	Women: Number	20	25	28	34	23
	Total: Number	71	64	64	69	48
	Mean Total Score	465	462	461	421	452
Serbia*	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	88
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	66
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	154
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	551
Serbia & Montenegro*	Men: Number	88	106	98	78	0
	Women: Number	87	80	79	70	0
	Total: Number	175	186	177	148	0
	Mean Total Score	509	529	509	528	—
Seychelles	Men: Number	1	1	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	2	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	3	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	Men: Number	11	10	11	16	6
	Women: Number	11	5	4	4	3
	Total: Number	22	15	15	20	9
	Mean Total Score	406	395	389	345	341
Singapore	Men: Number	874	769	687	750	520
	Women: Number	580	545	564	599	409
	Total: Number	1,454	1,314	1,251	1,349	929
	Mean Total Score	590	595	593	595	605
Slovakia	Men: Number	46	54	53	52	45
	Women: Number	56	38	42	52	48
	Total: Number	102	92	95	104	93
	Mean Total Score	532	547	570	576	527
Slovenia	Men: Number	17	26	17	24	23
	Women: Number	9	12	11	14	16
	Total: Number	26	38	28	38	39
	Mean Total Score	555	552	573	522	557

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Somalia	Men: Number	12	4	6	6	5
	Women: Number	0	2	0	1	3
	Total: Number	12	6	6	7	8
	Mean Total Score	493	483	362	433	398
South Africa	Men: Number	595	503	522	521	493
	Women: Number	303	263	269	324	292
	Total: Number	898	766	791	845	785
	Mean Total Score	469	473	474	475	475
South Sudan	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	3
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	Men: Number	865	941	811	897	772
	Women: Number	282	323	289	304	249
	Total: Number	1,147	1,264	1,100	1,201	1,021
	Mean Total Score	578	579	576	573	578
Sri Lanka	Men: Number	115	87	103	86	67
	Women: Number	80	63	59	59	48
	Total: Number	195	150	162	145	115
	Mean Total Score	493	518	492	490	477
St. Kitts/ Nevis	Men: Number	6	5	3	4	3
	Women: Number	12	7	8	6	9
	Total: Number	18	12	11	10	12
	Mean Total Score	423	420	360	389	368
St. Lucia	Men: Number	7	8	8	10	8
	Women: Number	14	10	20	10	9
	Total: Number	21	18	28	20	17
	Mean Total Score	400	409	448	413	420
St. Vincent/ Grenadines	Men: Number	4	4	6	3	0
	Women: Number	6	4	3	3	3
	Total: Number	10	8	9	6	3
	Mean Total Score	364	438	427	458	—
Sudan	Men: Number	22	16	27	13	13
	Women: Number	8	11	8	3	2
	Total: Number	30	27	35	16	15
	Mean Total Score	433	395	420	438	435
Suriname	Men: Number	3	5	0	2	6
	Women: Number	3	4	2	2	0
	Total: Number	6	9	2	4	6
	Mean Total Score	460	412	—	—	403
Swaziland	Men: Number	9	11	2	1	7
	Women: Number	1	3	5	6	5
	Total: Number	10	14	7	7	12
	Mean Total Score	406	460	419	499	446
Sweden	Men: Number	188	370	314	357	395
	Women: Number	105	157	172	204	251
	Total: Number	293	527	486	561	646
	Mean Total Score	531	532	515	503	510
Switzerland	Men: Number	467	437	443	420	380
	Women: Number	141	149	135	139	119
	Total: Number	608	586	578	559	499
	Mean Total Score	550	560	558	577	580
Syrian Arab Republic	Men: Number	74	70	71	82	73
	Women: Number	31	27	22	28	16
	Total: Number	105	97	93	110	89
	Mean Total Score	465	457	453	458	470
Taiwan	Men: Number	2,152	1,684	1,467	1,687	1,343
	Women: Number	3,020	2,267	1,982	2,545	1,820
	Total: Number	5,172	3,951	3,449	4,232	3,163
	Mean Total Score	525	534	538	546	548
Tajikistan	Men: Number	7	18	7	11	7
	Women: Number	4	3	9	6	5
	Total: Number	11	21	16	17	12
	Mean Total Score	426	416	362	474	437

Table 3. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
Tanzania	Men: Number	71	61	44	38	35
	Women: Number	34	42	33	37	23
	Total: Number	105	103	77	75	58
	Mean Total Score	398	403	392	388	368
Thailand	Men: Number	969	824	785	940	729
	Women: Number	1,311	1,160	1,079	1,267	1,006
	Total: Number	2,280	1,984	1,864	2,207	1,735
	Mean Total Score	494	498	495	498	498
Togo	Men: Number	29	20	23	23	11
	Women: Number	8	9	4	19	4
	Total: Number	37	29	27	42	15
	Mean Total Score	465	429	424	428	428
Tonga	Men: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Women: Number	2	3	5	2	2
	Total: Number	2	4	5	2	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	484	—	—
Trinidad/ Tobago	Men: Number	98	77	70	56	24
	Women: Number	121	134	95	73	28
	Total: Number	219	211	165	129	52
	Mean Total Score	475	478	488	499	479
Tunisia	Men: Number	60	82	52	79	46
	Women: Number	17	42	21	30	18
	Total: Number	77	124	73	109	64
	Mean Total Score	536	509	541	507	497
Turkey	Men: Number	1,248	1,161	1,055	924	848
	Women: Number	871	817	748	639	492
	Total: Number	2,119	1,978	1,803	1,563	1,340
	Mean Total Score	536	547	543	549	550
Turkmenistan	Men: Number	9	11	18	10	10
	Women: Number	8	10	5	7	6
	Total: Number	17	21	23	17	16
	Mean Total Score	429	485	481	424	472
Uganda	Men: Number	60	61	53	44	47
	Women: Number	71	56	43	43	39
	Total: Number	131	117	96	87	86
	Mean Total Score	430	411	389	381	407
Ukraine	Men: Number	199	191	207	241	215
	Women: Number	260	255	239	263	221
	Total: Number	459	446	446	504	436
	Mean Total Score	532	535	539	540	542
United Arab Emirates (U.A.E.)	Men: Number	69	106	95	71	82
	Women: Number	58	97	81	56	39
	Total: Number	127	203	176	127	121
	Mean Total Score	400	387	376	390	385

Citizenship	Gender	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2011–12	2012–13
United Kingdom	Men: Number	1,406	1,376	1,175	1,323	1,158
	Women: Number	569	534	448	423	402
	Total: Number	1,975	1,910	1,623	1,746	1,560
	Mean Total Score	585	585	584	587	590
United States	Men: Number	78,456	77,008	70,811	71,344	55,735
	Women: Number	52,052	50,053	45,735	46,167	34,806
	Total: Number	130,508	127,061	116,546	117,511	90,541
	Mean Total Score	531	533	531	533	532
Uruguay	Men: Number	30	47	39	38	34
	Women: Number	15	18	17	14	14
	Total: Number	45	65	56	52	48
	Mean Total Score	586	567	589	591	587
Uzbekistan	Men: Number	82	99	93	92	71
	Women: Number	40	41	36	30	17
	Total: Number	122	140	129	122	88
	Mean Total Score	516	523	506	532	521
Vatican City State	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	Men: Number	309	335	366	299	224
	Women: Number	163	208	207	171	146
	Total: Number	472	543	573	470	370
	Mean Total Score	491	500	490	483	496
Viet Nam	Men: Number	396	485	475	568	511
	Women: Number	586	711	741	792	799
	Total: Number	982	1,196	1,216	1,360	1,310
	Mean Total Score	525	519	518	535	542
Yemen	Men: Number	14	12	20	34	25
	Women: Number	4	5	4	6	5
	Total: Number	18	17	24	40	30
	Mean Total Score	435	381	367	378	395
Zambia	Men: Number	25	34	29	27	16
	Women: Number	18	23	21	10	12
	Total: Number	43	57	50	37	28
	Mean Total Score	438	417	416	428	417
Zimbabwe	Men: Number	92	72	82	108	92
	Women: Number	56	51	65	51	45
	Total: Number	148	123	147	159	137
	Mean Total Score	477	495	493	489	488

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

The *Profile* document is our annual compilation of GMAT testing data and serves as a historical record of tests taken around the world. It is a rich resource for school professionals looking to understand the landscape of potential students for graduate management education programs. To assist in evaluating the trends that emerge from this *Profile* data, GMAC also provides free interactive tools for viewing, sorting, and capturing this data to all schools that use the GMAT exam. To access these free tools, school professionals can log into the **gmac.com** website at the specific addresses listed. Contact customer service if you have any questions related to the login process or your eligibility to access the tools.

GMAT Trends Tracker 2013: Supplement to the Profile of GMAT Candidates

The *GMAT Trends Tracker 2013: Supplement to the Profile of GMAT Candidates* is an Adobe Flex tool, which presents nearly all of the data in the *Profile* document in a dynamic format. The advantages of the *GMAT Trends Tracker* tool include graphical representation of the data tables to more easily identify trends and changes over time, the ability to select and view just the regions and demographics of interest to you, and the ability to download and save that data to your own computer for additional use in presentations, reports, or supplemental analysis. Save options include screenshots of individual graphs and the ability to save the accompanying data tables in a format compatible for use in an external program, such as Excel.

To access the *GMAT Trends Tracker 2013: Supplement to the Profile of GMAT Candidates*, visit **gmac.com/profile**.

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- Connect with current candidates.
- Find the best candidates anytime, anywhere.
- Create custom searches.

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- 2. Geographic Trend Reports for GMAT Examinees** compare score-sending patterns of examinees along with their geographic and biographical data from the most recent testing year against data from four years earlier. First introduced as part of the Research Report Series, the Geographic Trend Reports were separated into their own series in response to requests for annual updates and specialized reports on individual regions, including Asia, Europe, and North America.
 - ▶ Geographic Trend Reports are available to the public for free on our website.
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