

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Citizenship

Five-Year Summary, TY2012–TY2016

November 2016

Globally, nearly 1.3 million Graduate Management Admission Test® (GMAT®) exams have been taken over the past five years by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 6,100 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 261,248 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2016 (TY2016), which ran from July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2016. These examinees sent a total of 561,866 score reports to graduate-level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year global GMAT testing trends for:

- GMAT exams taken by citizenship;
- GMAT exams taken by gender;
- Mean age of GMAT examinees;
- Mean GMAT Total Score; and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, non-MBA master's, and doctoral/other), TY2016.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for citizenship groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

What Can I Do With the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific country and regional groups. For example, using the tables you can determine the following about South Korean citizens who sat for the GMAT exam in TY2016:

- South Korean citizens sat for 4,104 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of South Korean test takers was 30.4 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 584.
- South Korean men (67.8% of GMAT score reports) were more likely than South Korean women (45.3%) to send scores to MBA programs.
- Of the 5,198 GMAT score reports sent by South Korean citizens, 23.6 percent were directed to non-MBA business master's programs.
- South Korean citizens represent 4.6 percent of GMAT testing by citizens of East and Southeast Asian countries and 1.6 percent of global testing.

About This Report

This Data Brief summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by citizenship.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- [Region of Citizenship](#)
- [Country/Territory of Citizenship](#)

About GMAT Examinees

Data in the tables reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY2016 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of prospective students using the **Graduate Management Admission Search Service® (GMASS®)** database or develop profiles of candidates based on data in the **mba.com Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

GMAT Volume and Score Preview

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a revised policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT exam scores before deciding whether to accept or cancel the exam results. Although no score reports are distributed to schools for those who cancel their exam results, candidates do have the option to reinstate their scores and submit them to schools of their choosing at a later date.

The ability to cancel exam results is not new; however, candidates in the past were unable to see their scores *before* making the decision to cancel a score. Following the policy change, the number of test takers choosing to cancel their score increased from approximately 1 percent a year to 27 percent in testing year (TY) 2016. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT exam and generate a new set of reportable scores.

This new candidate feature has led to different behaviors among candidates in the pipeline based on their GMAT exam performance. **Table 1** shows that candidates with a GMAT Total Score lower than 650 tend to cancel their scores at a much higher rate than candidates who score 650 or greater (33% versus 11% in TY2016, respectively).

This behavior, along with other factors such as changing demographics in the testing pool, has led to an increase in GMAT exam volume for candidates scoring 650 or greater—an 18 percent increase in TY2016 compared with TY2014. In addition, GMAT score sending among this group of candidates is up by nearly 13,000 score reports in TY2016 when compared with TY2014.

On the other hand, GMAT test takers scoring lower than 650 have reduced their GMAT score sending from 470,690 score reports in TY2014 to 331,726 in TY2016, a drop of nearly 140,000 score reports.

These dynamics have led to a more refined candidate pool, with higher-scoring candidates representing more of the global GMAT exam pipeline and directing a greater number of GMAT score reports to business programs around the world.

Care should be taken, however, when comparing aggregate score-sending figures in TY2016 with previous years, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates have changed their score cancel behavior in line with the new policy.

GMAC reports annual GMAT exam trends to monitor global interest and student mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their scores continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will continue to include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports. This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group.

Table 1. Distribution of GMAT® Exams, Score Reports Sent, and Canceled Score Rate (%)

		TY2014†	TY2015*	TY2016*
All Candidates	GMAT Exams	243,529	247,432	261,248
	GMAT Scores Sent	687,976	600,415	561,866
	Canceled Score Rate (%)	1.6%	19.2%	27.2%
Candidates With Total Score Lower Than 650	GMAT Exams	186,768	185,643	194,037
	GMAT Scores Sent	470,690	373,550	331,726
	Canceled Score Rate (%)	1.9%	23.8%	32.9%
Candidates With Total Score of 650 or Greater	GMAT Exams	56,761	61,789	67,211
	GMAT Scores Sent	217,286	226,865	230,140
	Canceled Score Rate (%)	0.4%	5.3%	10.8%

†GMAT exam volume for TY2014 includes only exams that resulted in a reportable score. GMAT exam volumes for TY2015 and TY2016 include both score reportable exams and those with candidate canceled scores.

*Score Preview policy went into effect in TY2015.

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Worldwide	Total	286,529	238,356	243,529	247,432	261,248	561,866	65.0%	32.1%	2.9%
	Men	163,686	137,020	138,053	137,540	143,208	333,333	71.9%	25.4%	2.7%
	Women	122,843	101,336	105,476	109,892	118,027	228,501	54.9%	41.9%	3.2%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.6	25.8	26.9	23.3	29.0
	Mean Total Score	548	546	550	554	558	597	596	597	606
Africa	Total	6,158	5,490	5,375	5,265	5,268	10,734	69.4%	23.1%	7.5%
	Men	3,819	3,402	3,202	2,994	3,151	6,674	72.2%	21.1%	6.7%
	Women	2,339	2,088	2,173	2,271	2,117	4,060	64.8%	26.5%	8.7%
	Mean Age	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.5	28.1	28.6	25.7	31.7
	Mean Total Score	451	442	445	451	458	493	506	465	464
Australia & Pacific Islands	Total	1,103	965	1,000	940	1,018	2,357	88.0%	9.3%	2.6%
	Men	788	657	713	640	707	1,754	88.5%	9.1%	2.4%
	Women	315	308	287	300	311	603	86.7%	10.0%	3.3%
	Mean Age	28.7	28.9	28.4	28.7	28.3	28.1	28.2	26.3	31.5
	Mean Total Score	594	591	603	601	610	650	655	622	563
Canada	Total	7,820	6,500	5,926	6,107	6,641	13,707	86.0%	11.6%	2.4%
	Men	4,758	4,038	3,647	3,735	4,005	8,650	87.1%	10.9%	2.0%
	Women	3,062	2,462	2,279	2,372	2,635	5,056	84.0%	12.9%	3.1%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.7	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.3	27.5	24.7	31.7
	Mean Total Score	566	565	564	570	574	612	612	600	656
Central & South Asia	Total	32,942	27,476	30,624	31,821	36,108	116,466	84.2%	13.7%	2.1%
	Men	24,228	20,117	22,076	22,590	25,228	81,650	85.6%	12.3%	2.1%
	Women	8,714	7,359	8,548	9,231	10,880	34,816	80.7%	17.1%	2.2%
	Mean Age	26.4	26.3	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.1	26.3	24.3	29.7
	Mean Total Score	574	570	569	570	570	603	609	573	590
East & Southeast Asia	Total	77,795	69,322	74,549	79,280	88,802	142,299	32.6%	63.5%	3.9%
	Men	31,521	28,781	29,831	30,250	33,342	55,047	42.2%	53.3%	4.6%
	Women	46,274	40,541	44,718	49,030	55,457	87,247	26.5%	69.9%	3.5%
	Mean Age	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.0	24.0	24.1	27.0	22.4	26.5
	Mean Total Score	578	575	577	577	576	635	622	640	656
Eastern Europe	Total	5,979	4,954	4,797	4,857	4,704	9,159	48.7%	47.4%	3.9%
	Men	2,838	2,442	2,398	2,486	2,441	4,992	54.0%	43.0%	3.0%
	Women	3,141	2,512	2,399	2,371	2,263	4,167	42.3%	52.7%	5.0%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.8	25.8	25.5	27.8	23.0	28.4
	Mean Total Score	554	553	554	562	565	611	622	601	610
Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	Total	8,156	6,744	7,404	7,908	8,753	19,577	84.5%	13.3%	2.2%
	Men	5,348	4,446	4,879	5,362	6,008	13,918	86.3%	11.5%	2.3%
	Women	2,808	2,298	2,525	2,546	2,745	5,659	80.2%	17.8%	2.0%
	Mean Age	27.9	27.8	27.8	28.0	28.1	27.9	28.0	26.4	31.6
	Mean Total Score	517	520	529	541	549	593	605	526	525
Middle East	Total	10,197	8,647	8,093	7,551	7,406	13,451	68.1%	20.6%	11.3%
	Men	6,455	5,594	5,106	4,649	4,524	8,736	69.5%	19.7%	10.8%
	Women	3,742	3,053	2,987	2,902	2,882	4,715	65.5%	22.3%	12.2%
	Mean Age	26.9	27.1	27.1	27.3	27.4	27.6	27.8	25.8	29.9
	Mean Total Score	440	434	430	425	436	491	493	452	553

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
United States	Total	117,511	90,541	87,110	84,600	83,410	197,193	78.6%	19.3%	2.1%
	Men	71,344	55,735	53,724	52,135	51,065	126,656	80.2%	18.0%	1.8%
	Women	46,167	34,806	33,386	32,465	32,336	70,511	75.8%	21.6%	2.6%
	Mean Age	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.8	24.3	30.7
	Mean Total Score	533	532	537	542	547	575	585	532	601
Western Europe	Total	18,868	17,717	18,651	19,103	19,138	36,923	38.4%	59.9%	1.7%
	Men	12,587	11,808	12,477	12,699	12,737	25,256	40.3%	58.2%	1.5%
	Women	6,281	5,909	6,174	6,404	6,401	11,667	34.2%	63.6%	2.1%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.5	25.3	25.2	25.1	24.9	27.6	23.0	28.1
	Mean Total Score	560	561	557	561	566	603	624	590	607

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Afghanistan	Total	33	18	33	44	45	87	52.9%	5.7%	41.4%
	Men	24	11	21	30	37	85	54.1%	4.7%	41.2%
	Women	9	7	12	14	8	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	25.6	27.8	26.2	26.5	25.8	25.4	25.1	—	25.8
	Mean Total Score	382	307	348	368	396	415	413	—	411
Albania	Total	120	106	97	157	141	223	32.3%	56.5%	11.2%
	Men	51	43	37	72	58	114	30.7%	52.6%	16.7%
	Women	69	63	60	85	83	109	33.9%	60.6%	5.5%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.1	25.0	24.6	24.5	24.3	24.8	23.8	25.4
	Mean Total Score	512	487	512	496	491	550	551	537	613
Algeria	Total	32	32	18	32	36	45	62.2%	31.1%	6.7%
	Men	25	26	10	27	19	33	78.8%	21.2%	0.0%
	Women	7	6	8	5	17	12	16.7%	58.3%	25.0%
	Mean Age	29.6	26.5	31.0	26.3	25.7	26.0	26.2	25.1	—
	Mean Total Score	463	471	448	452	444	512	548	481	—
Andorra	Total	5	1	3	8	4	6	—	—	—
	Men	3	1	1	4	1	5	—	—	—
	Women	2	0	2	4	3	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	25.0	—	—	23.6	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	538	—	—	486	—	—	—	—	—
Angola	Total	12	24	26	25	17	22	90.9%	9.1%	0.0%
	Men	7	13	17	18	13	17	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Women	5	11	9	7	4	5	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.2	26.8	27.5	28.0	28.0	29.9	29.3	—	—
	Mean Total Score	370	370	348	358	401	439	448	—	—
Antigua & Barbuda	Total	13	7	4	2	4	7	—	—	—
	Men	6	2	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	7	5	3	2	4	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	29.0	23.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	422	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Argentina	Total	306	363	386	423	414	917	92.9%	6.4%	0.7%
	Men	239	290	291	341	308	709	94.6%	5.1%	0.3%
	Women	67	73	95	82	106	208	87.0%	11.1%	1.9%
	Mean Age	27.9	28.1	27.6	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.1	27.4	—
	Mean Total Score	595	591	587	597	607	650	653	608	—
Armenia	Total	170	67	47	70	47	106	52.8%	33.0%	14.2%
	Men	78	36	28	37	20	47	55.3%	44.7%	0.0%
	Women	92	31	19	33	27	59	50.8%	23.7%	25.4%
	Mean Age	24.8	26.3	24.2	26.2	26.4	26.7	26.1	26.7	28.9
	Mean Total Score	496	554	579	539	562	593	588	581	638
Australia	Total	921	802	841	785	823	1,876	88.6%	8.8%	2.6%
	Men	669	554	606	547	573	1,406	89.6%	8.3%	2.1%
	Women	252	248	235	238	250	470	85.5%	10.2%	4.3%
	Mean Age	28.7	29.1	28.6	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.5	26.5	30.0
	Mean Total Score	598	590	605	605	612	653	658	626	590
Austria	Total	341	326	308	339	341	727	33.4%	65.6%	1.0%
	Men	234	206	208	225	233	526	33.7%	65.4%	1.0%
	Women	107	120	100	114	108	201	32.8%	66.2%	1.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	24.7	25.0	24.7	24.7	24.9	27.9	23.3	—
	Mean Total Score	581	591	568	583	586	620	619	620	—
Azerbaijan	Total	130	92	123	184	178	326	48.5%	42.6%	8.9%
	Men	91	67	83	130	147	267	47.9%	45.3%	6.7%
	Women	39	25	40	54	31	59	50.8%	30.5%	18.6%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.3	26.2	25.5	25.6	25.5	27.6	23.3	24.3
	Mean Total Score	517	514	509	529	534	580	578	587	563
Bahamas	Total	58	47	37	39	44	108	57.4%	38.9%	3.7%
	Men	24	21	16	18	26	70	57.1%	38.6%	4.3%
	Women	34	26	21	21	18	38	57.9%	39.5%	2.6%
	Mean Age	28.4	25.3	25.2	26.5	26.5	24.6	25.0	22.1	—
	Mean Total Score	402	424	424	457	430	425	441	411	—
Bahrain	Total	54	84	54	49	46	77	64.9%	27.3%	7.8%
	Men	35	63	37	23	34	73	63.0%	28.8%	8.2%
	Women	19	21	17	26	12	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	25.4	27.9	30.2	27.1	29.1	25.2	25.6	24.1	—
	Mean Total Score	431	427	389	462	417	459	475	469	—
Bangladesh	Total	464	400	427	454	506	1,530	55.0%	29.8%	15.2%
	Men	304	287	278	296	351	1,100	57.6%	31.5%	10.9%
	Women	160	113	149	158	155	430	48.4%	25.6%	26.0%
	Mean Age	26.8	27.1	26.9	26.8	27.4	27.3	27.5	25.5	30.3
	Mean Total Score	487	488	477	480	501	545	557	506	581
Barbados	Total	20	24	20	14	17	31	93.5%	3.2%	3.2%
	Men	6	13	8	6	10	13	92.3%	0.0%	7.7%
	Women	14	11	12	8	7	18	94.4%	5.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.9	27.1	26.1	31.0	28.5	28.3	28.4	—	—
	Mean Total Score	489	484	538	512	511	569	577	—	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Belarus	Total	124	110	92	83	92	206	65.0%	32.0%	2.9%
	Men	45	44	41	36	36	92	70.7%	25.0%	4.3%
	Women	79	66	51	47	56	114	60.5%	37.7%	1.8%
	Mean Age	26.8	26.2	26.6	25.9	26.3	26.4	28.1	22.9	—
	Mean Total Score	566	575	557	571	541	603	586	638	—
Belgium	Total	354	359	408	420	434	926	42.2%	54.8%	3.0%
	Men	266	276	308	322	323	711	42.5%	55.6%	2.0%
	Women	88	83	100	98	111	215	41.4%	52.1%	6.5%
	Mean Age	25.6	24.9	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5	27.1	22.2	28.8
	Mean Total Score	597	591	586	598	596	642	653	631	668
Belize	Total	21	10	13	13	22	47	59.6%	40.4%	0.0%
	Men	10	1	6	2	3	6	—	—	—
	Women	11	9	7	11	19	41	53.7%	46.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.7	23.0	23.3	24.2	24.8	24.6	25.7	23.0	—
	Mean Total Score	495	447	455	419	457	527	569	466	—
Benin	Total	44	28	28	23	29	64	65.6%	17.2%	17.2%
	Men	29	18	18	18	18	40	55.0%	17.5%	27.5%
	Women	15	10	10	5	11	24	83.3%	16.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.5	27.5	28.6	29.1	26.8	26.6	26.9	25.4	26.9
	Mean Total Score	467	459	398	480	483	524	514	469	617
Bermuda	Total	11	8	6	5	7	8	—	—	—
	Men	6	4	2	5	7	8	—	—	—
	Women	5	4	4	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.1	21.6	22.3	23.4	29.7	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	490	558	477	614	639	—	—	—	—
Bhutan	Total	9	9	8	8	6	13	76.9%	23.1%	0.0%
	Men	4	8	5	3	5	12	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%
	Women	5	1	3	5	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.6	28.8	24.4	24.6	28.8	28.2	30.0	—	—
	Mean Total Score	457	461	351	394	438	440	435	—	—
Bolivia	Total	73	35	70	57	63	135	71.9%	27.4%	0.7%
	Men	42	14	37	31	37	85	64.7%	35.3%	0.0%
	Women	31	21	33	26	26	50	84.0%	14.0%	2.0%
	Mean Age	26.5	27.1	27.8	27.6	26.5	25.9	26.7	24.0	—
	Mean Total Score	502	451	482	491	496	545	551	525	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Total	40	25	21	26	11	15	40.0%	60.0%	0.0%
	Men	19	8	14	10	4	8	—	—	—
	Women	21	17	7	16	7	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.9	25.3	23.5	26.3	23.8	24.3	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	460	442	454	542	470	499	—	—	—
Botswana	Total	33	22	24	22	31	61	50.8%	49.2%	0.0%
	Men	21	7	11	8	9	25	52.0%	48.0%	0.0%
	Women	12	15	13	14	22	36	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	30.0	29.5	28.7	28.0	29.5	28.6	31.5	25.6	—
	Mean Total Score	445	444	435	459	410	420	438	400	—

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Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Brazil	Total	1,797	1,613	1,824	2,148	2,592	6,183	87.3%	10.1%	2.6%
	Men	1,254	1,112	1,273	1,546	1,841	4,475	88.3%	8.8%	2.8%
	Women	543	501	551	602	751	1,708	84.7%	13.4%	1.9%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.7	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.7	28.6	28.3	32.5
	Mean Total Score	556	560	568	575	584	628	639	557	534
Brunei Darussalam	Total	7	11	3	4	1	2	—	—	—
	Men	6	5	1	3	1	2	—	—	—
	Women	1	6	2	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	33.6	30.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	491	441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	Total	549	455	359	289	299	667	39.3%	57.0%	3.7%
	Men	255	230	171	146	146	329	36.5%	61.1%	2.4%
	Women	294	225	188	143	153	338	42.0%	53.0%	5.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.6	25.8	25.5	25.4	24.9	27.1	23.1	28.8
	Mean Total Score	582	572	577	572	586	619	645	603	594
Burkina Faso	Total	52	29	24	19	33	76	64.5%	34.2%	1.3%
	Men	35	20	12	13	20	47	55.3%	42.6%	2.1%
	Women	17	9	12	6	13	29	79.3%	20.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.5	28.0	26.0	27.9	28.4	27.6	29.4	—
	Mean Total Score	415	406	373	388	392	395	370	432	—
Burundi	Total	8	16	9	8	4	3	—	—	—
	Men	5	8	4	2	3	1	—	—	—
	Women	3	8	5	6	1	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.0	27.3	24.0	27.9	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	458	412	426	430	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	Total	23	11	17	31	41	72	58.3%	37.5%	4.2%
	Men	11	8	7	21	25	30	76.7%	23.3%	0.0%
	Women	12	3	10	10	16	42	45.2%	47.6%	7.1%
	Mean Age	25.0	25.7	25.8	25.3	25.5	25.7	26.8	24.3	—
	Mean Total Score	351	338	384	378	408	457	470	432	—
Cameroon	Total	205	202	166	159	181	302	62.3%	33.4%	4.3%
	Men	141	133	99	80	115	187	66.3%	27.8%	5.9%
	Women	64	69	67	79	66	115	55.7%	42.6%	1.7%
	Mean Age	28.0	27.9	28.0	27.0	28.1	26.7	27.6	24.3	30.8
	Mean Total Score	439	445	427	407	430	458	477	408	566
Canada	Total	7,820	6,500	5,926	6,107	6,641	13,707	86.0%	11.6%	2.4%
	Men	4,758	4,038	3,647	3,735	4,005	8,650	87.1%	10.9%	2.0%
	Women	3,062	2,462	2,279	2,372	2,635	5,056	84.0%	12.9%	3.1%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.7	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.3	27.5	24.7	31.7
	Mean Total Score	566	565	564	570	574	612	612	600	656
Cape Verde	Total	1	4	4	0	2	6	—	—	—
	Men	0	3	0	0	1	5	—	—	—
	Women	1	1	4	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Central African Republic	Total	1	2	1	3	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	2	1	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chad	Total	2	1	2	2	4	6	—	—	—
	Men	2	1	2	1	2	5	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	1	2	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	Total	453	476	457	569	614	1,556	90.0%	9.0%	1.0%
	Men	374	424	387	497	529	1,361	91.0%	8.1%	0.9%
	Women	79	52	70	72	85	195	83.1%	15.4%	1.5%
	Mean Age	29.7	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.0	29.1	27.9	29.5
	Mean Total Score	567	574	577	578	585	627	631	597	582
China	Total	58,196	53,005	57,783	62,691	70,744	110,702	23.4%	73.1%	3.5%
	Men	20,486	19,323	20,152	21,036	23,426	37,518	29.1%	66.8%	4.1%
	Women	37,710	33,682	37,631	41,655	47,317	73,184	20.5%	76.3%	3.2%
	Mean Age	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.0	23.1	23.2	26.2	22.1	25.5
	Mean Total Score	588	582	583	583	581	645	638	647	667
Colombia	Total	998	783	842	903	929	1,917	79.2%	18.0%	2.7%
	Men	578	480	495	574	583	1,285	79.5%	17.4%	3.1%
	Women	420	303	347	329	346	632	78.6%	19.5%	1.9%
	Mean Age	28.0	27.7	27.8	28.1	28.1	28.0	28.3	26.0	32.7
	Mean Total Score	505	499	508	511	518	563	574	509	607
Comoros	Total	2	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	2	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	Total	47	26	22	20	35	61	80.3%	16.4%	3.3%
	Men	27	19	12	9	18	35	77.1%	17.1%	5.7%
	Women	20	7	10	11	17	26	84.6%	15.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.7	28.1	26.7	26.0	28.4	27.8	27.8	28.7	—
	Mean Total Score	418	397	410	324	353	393	413	278	—
Costa Rica	Total	102	77	78	79	85	178	86.5%	13.5%	0.0%
	Men	56	53	58	52	45	101	84.2%	15.8%	0.0%
	Women	46	24	20	27	40	77	89.6%	10.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.0	26.5	27.1	26.7	27.5	28.3	28.3	28.5	—
	Mean Total Score	495	521	519	538	526	575	587	494	—
Croatia	Total	113	80	82	94	94	163	49.1%	48.5%	2.5%
	Men	78	44	51	60	52	91	48.4%	47.3%	4.4%
	Women	35	36	31	34	42	72	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.3	25.4	24.8	25.1	25.7	26.1	29.0	23.0	—
	Mean Total Score	491	521	525	541	527	591	594	593	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Cuba	Total	10	7	22	9	10	21	38.1%	57.1%	4.8%
	Men	7	2	13	1	4	12	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Women	3	5	9	8	6	9	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.6	27.3	28.5	28.4	30.5	27.6	—	26.1	—
	Mean Total Score	470	386	432	506	498	519	—	578	—
Cyprus	Total	64	50	44	42	35	45	71.1%	26.7%	2.2%
	Men	38	26	30	24	28	39	71.8%	25.6%	2.6%
	Women	26	24	14	18	7	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	24.6	25.1	24.3	25.7	26.1	27.3	28.2	24.7	—
	Mean Total Score	521	523	511	498	538	608	643	522	—
Czech Republic	Total	105	84	90	99	109	234	35.9%	61.1%	3.0%
	Men	58	52	63	50	70	147	42.2%	57.1%	0.7%
	Women	47	32	27	49	39	87	25.3%	67.8%	6.9%
	Mean Age	25.9	27.1	24.6	24.8	24.3	23.7	25.2	22.7	—
	Mean Total Score	570	571	563	569	581	620	629	612	—
Denmark	Total	117	107	98	137	99	187	49.2%	48.1%	2.7%
	Men	96	76	77	104	73	149	49.7%	47.0%	3.4%
	Women	21	31	21	33	26	38	47.4%	52.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.4	29.4	28.3	26.7	27.3	27.0	28.8	24.5	—
	Mean Total Score	556	550	573	570	558	604	610	597	—
Djibouti	Total	2	2	3	2	2	2	—	—	—
	Men	1	1	1	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	1	2	0	2	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	Total	12	12	8	10	8	7	—	—	—
	Men	2	1	2	3	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	10	11	6	7	7	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.4	28.7	29.9	28.7	31.0	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	450	383	419	418	379	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	Total	124	68	69	54	74	162	72.8%	27.2%	0.0%
	Men	54	40	41	27	43	109	80.7%	19.3%	0.0%
	Women	70	28	28	27	31	53	56.6%	43.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.5	25.4	24.2	24.8	24.6	24.6	24.8	23.9	—
	Mean Total Score	446	429	479	493	493	539	542	532	—
East Timor	Total	1	1	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	1	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	Total	163	161	238	152	183	350	68.6%	25.7%	5.7%
	Men	98	100	139	87	115	218	75.2%	15.6%	9.2%
	Women	65	61	99	65	68	132	57.6%	42.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.8	27.0	26.8	26.5	26.2	26.2	24.3	34.5
	Mean Total Score	476	457	475	482	490	519	538	459	560

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Egypt	Total	944	758	755	717	733	1,044	65.8%	14.9%	19.3%
	Men	642	557	529	399	452	710	75.8%	14.2%	10.0%
	Women	302	201	226	318	281	334	44.6%	16.5%	38.9%
	Mean Age	28.4	28.7	28.9	28.8	28.8	28.2	28.0	26.0	30.6
	Mean Total Score	475	463	463	444	461	515	531	506	465
El Salvador	Total	88	42	60	53	67	173	78.0%	20.8%	1.2%
	Men	45	23	34	26	38	103	80.6%	19.4%	0.0%
	Women	43	19	26	27	29	70	74.3%	22.9%	2.9%
	Mean Age	26.7	27.4	26.6	26.7	26.2	25.3	25.3	24.9	—
	Mean Total Score	482	450	493	473	521	551	537	608	—
Equatorial Guinea	Total	2	2	1	2	3	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	1	1	0	2	1	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	0	2	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eritrea	Total	7	7	7	7	7	8	—	—	—
	Men	3	4	6	7	2	5	—	—	—
	Women	4	3	1	0	5	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.1	33.4	29.4	28.0	28.7	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	371	389	443	453	300	—	—	—	—
Estonia	Total	65	39	31	28	28	50	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Men	29	22	12	14	9	26	65.4%	34.6%	0.0%
	Women	36	17	19	14	19	24	33.3%	66.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.9	26.5	24.2	26.8	26.5	29.1	23.8	—
	Mean Total Score	563	564	500	551	540	566	597	534	—
Ethiopia	Total	73	65	57	60	51	81	63.0%	30.9%	6.2%
	Men	46	48	29	35	26	35	48.6%	37.1%	14.3%
	Women	27	17	28	25	25	46	73.9%	26.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.9	29.4	28.0	28.7	28.1	26.9	25.7	26.7	—
	Mean Total Score	434	427	400	421	432	413	438	380	—
Fiji	Total	5	4	5	0	8	9	—	—	—
	Men	3	3	5	0	2	2	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	0	0	6	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	29.6	—	29.0	—	29.6	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	444	—	340	—	441	—	—	—	—
Finland	Total	255	346	338	311	284	670	19.6%	77.3%	3.1%
	Men	128	175	157	160	149	378	24.3%	72.2%	3.4%
	Women	127	171	181	151	135	292	13.4%	83.9%	2.7%
	Mean Age	27.1	26.5	26.6	26.8	27.0	26.5	27.5	25.8	36.1
	Mean Total Score	517	522	504	505	514	538	540	539	500
France	Total	3,768	3,603	3,436	3,465	3,097	5,475	39.5%	57.3%	3.2%
	Men	2,322	2,236	2,097	2,123	1,952	3,592	42.2%	55.1%	2.7%
	Women	1,446	1,367	1,339	1,342	1,145	1,883	34.3%	61.6%	4.1%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.8	24.7	28.1	22.3	27.7
	Mean Total Score	555	559	556	565	566	602	624	587	619

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

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	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Gabon	Total	16	13	24	6	16	12	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%
	Men	12	8	11	4	8	6	—	—	—
	Women	4	5	13	2	8	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.7	27.7	26.8	30.3	28.9	29.8	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	457	468	390	458	398	432	—	—	—
Gambia	Total	21	11	8	18	16	23	73.9%	26.1%	0.0%
	Men	15	6	5	7	13	20	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%
	Women	6	5	3	11	3	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.9	29.1	33.5	26.0	28.4	28.1	27.5	—	—
	Mean Total Score	464	464	380	416	473	519	518	—	—
Georgia	Total	105	73	106	114	112	249	72.3%	27.3%	0.4%
	Men	65	53	57	72	65	163	69.3%	30.1%	0.6%
	Women	40	20	49	42	47	86	77.9%	22.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.1	26.0	25.7	25.8	25.4	26.3	22.6	—
	Mean Total Score	571	527	557	585	583	618	622	611	—
Germany	Total	4,163	4,018	4,230	4,292	4,398	10,114	23.8%	74.9%	1.3%
	Men	2,675	2,579	2,792	2,832	2,892	6,679	24.2%	74.5%	1.3%
	Women	1,488	1,439	1,438	1,460	1,506	3,435	23.1%	75.7%	1.2%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.6	24.4	24.2	24.0	23.6	25.6	22.9	26.5
	Mean Total Score	570	570	574	576	579	614	608	616	577
Ghana	Total	487	398	378	334	401	1,117	67.5%	23.1%	9.4%
	Men	335	265	251	207	246	685	65.7%	22.9%	11.4%
	Women	152	133	127	127	155	432	70.4%	23.4%	6.3%
	Mean Age	27.9	27.8	28.2	27.9	28.1	27.3	26.9	26.8	31.5
	Mean Total Score	427	419	411	416	417	434	453	376	440
Greece	Total	1,328	1,096	1,046	907	972	1,717	28.9%	70.2%	0.9%
	Men	763	653	633	567	585	1,143	29.4%	70.2%	0.4%
	Women	565	443	413	340	387	574	27.9%	70.4%	1.7%
	Mean Age	24.8	25.1	25.2	25.1	25.1	24.9	27.1	23.9	31.7
	Mean Total Score	533	526	527	538	551	599	597	600	641
Grenada	Total	10	4	12	9	11	14	42.9%	21.4%	35.7%
	Men	2	1	3	4	6	9	—	—	—
	Women	8	3	9	5	5	5	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.4	—	29.8	29.7	29.5	27.0	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	366	—	463	417	404	467	—	—	—
Guatemala	Total	82	87	82	80	74	159	83.6%	15.7%	0.6%
	Men	52	56	56	53	41	83	91.6%	7.2%	1.2%
	Women	30	31	26	27	33	76	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.1	27.3	25.9	26.5	26.1	26.9	27.2	25.2	—
	Mean Total Score	496	490	513	528	502	559	586	425	—
Guinea	Total	13	11	16	21	23	45	55.6%	42.2%	2.2%
	Men	8	8	6	12	15	30	53.3%	43.3%	3.3%
	Women	5	3	10	9	8	15	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	30.5	30.8	29.3	28.5	29.8	28.2	27.7	27.9	—
	Mean Total Score	386	382	457	457	446	501	542	445	—

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	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Guinea-Bissau	Total	0	1	0	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	1	0	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	Total	30	18	14	8	11	21	33.3%	61.9%	4.8%
	Men	14	8	6	2	4	8	—	—	—
	Women	16	10	8	6	7	13	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.4	28.2	30.0	24.6	27.5	28.5	—	23.2	—
	Mean Total Score	457	417	472	493	382	438	—	395	—
Haiti	Total	57	50	52	38	40	84	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Men	30	26	30	22	24	51	54.9%	45.1%	0.0%
	Women	27	24	22	16	16	33	84.8%	15.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.0	29.6	28.2	27.3	27.7	25.9	25.9	26.0	—
	Mean Total Score	407	403	452	456	432	464	458	475	—
Honduras	Total	90	81	64	67	73	161	67.7%	25.5%	6.8%
	Men	56	40	29	40	45	110	70.0%	21.8%	8.2%
	Women	34	41	35	27	28	51	62.7%	33.3%	3.9%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.3	25.1	26.1	25.3	25.2	26.3	22.5	24.5
	Mean Total Score	417	462	443	469	455	459	445	468	558
Hungary	Total	207	216	228	192	203	474	46.0%	51.9%	2.1%
	Men	129	124	130	99	132	299	52.5%	44.1%	3.3%
	Women	78	92	98	93	71	175	34.9%	65.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.0	25.8	25.3	26.5	25.8	25.9	28.5	23.5	26.3
	Mean Total Score	585	580	572	579	575	614	615	612	630
Iceland	Total	45	42	40	34	35	70	52.9%	47.1%	0.0%
	Men	32	24	27	20	19	40	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Women	13	18	13	14	16	30	56.7%	43.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.3	28.8	28.0	26.7	27.2	28.7	25.4	—
	Mean Total Score	534	506	539	512	515	550	552	548	—
India	Total	30,213	25,268	28,325	29,042	33,123	108,795	85.1%	13.1%	1.8%
	Men	22,401	18,618	20,554	20,730	23,159	76,174	86.6%	11.7%	1.8%
	Women	7,812	6,650	7,771	8,312	9,964	32,621	81.8%	16.5%	1.7%
	Mean Age	26.4	26.3	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.1	26.3	24.3	30.0
	Mean Total Score	582	577	576	578	577	608	613	579	602
Indonesia	Total	1,075	871	1,009	963	1,329	2,831	72.5%	24.5%	3.0%
	Men	590	474	592	553	779	1,714	75.0%	22.3%	2.7%
	Women	485	397	417	410	550	1,117	68.7%	27.8%	3.5%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.1	27.0	26.6	26.7	26.6	27.0	25.3	29.3
	Mean Total Score	511	509	515	512	505	538	548	514	498
Iran	Total	734	572	471	486	416	1,151	39.0%	19.2%	41.8%
	Men	456	349	296	297	236	715	38.9%	17.9%	43.2%
	Women	278	223	175	189	180	436	39.2%	21.3%	39.4%
	Mean Age	28.4	28.8	28.9	29.3	29.8	29.3	30.0	29.1	28.8
	Mean Total Score	517	520	521	519	514	568	564	527	589

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Iraq	Total	38	63	58	44	43	84	83.3%	16.7%	0.0%
	Men	33	44	48	29	36	58	91.4%	8.6%	0.0%
	Women	5	19	10	15	7	26	65.4%	34.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.4	27.9	28.8	30.2	30.5	29.8	28.8	34.8	—
	Mean Total Score	357	360	352	363	394	475	494	379	—
Ireland	Total	346	257	319	339	262	439	84.3%	15.3%	0.5%
	Men	260	192	248	255	174	317	85.8%	14.2%	0.0%
	Women	86	65	71	84	88	122	80.3%	18.0%	1.6%
	Mean Age	31.2	30.8	32.0	31.6	30.6	29.7	30.8	23.6	—
	Mean Total Score	552	562	561	554	558	605	608	589	—
Israel	Total	2,447	1,840	1,730	1,463	1,381	3,466	94.7%	2.3%	3.0%
	Men	1,530	1,172	1,072	913	889	2,237	95.3%	2.8%	1.9%
	Women	917	668	658	550	492	1,229	93.7%	1.5%	4.9%
	Mean Age	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.7	28.3	28.3	28.1	28.5
	Mean Total Score	488	484	487	494	498	505	503	590	494
Italy	Total	2,030	1,919	1,604	1,829	2,141	3,541	38.9%	59.3%	1.8%
	Men	1,376	1,349	1,211	1,358	1,584	2,777	40.3%	58.0%	1.6%
	Women	654	570	393	471	557	764	33.6%	63.9%	2.5%
	Mean Age	24.7	24.5	25.1	24.8	24.3	24.7	28.2	22.3	28.8
	Mean Total Score	563	561	573	574	570	616	623	611	617
Ivory Coast (Cote d'Ivoire)	Total	137	120	126	118	143	341	71.6%	27.6%	0.9%
	Men	84	75	80	74	102	246	72.4%	26.4%	1.2%
	Women	53	45	46	44	41	95	69.5%	30.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.6	27.4	26.8	26.8	27.7	27.1	27.6	25.5	—
	Mean Total Score	445	448	453	457	446	489	500	456	—
Jamaica	Total	174	131	110	123	104	233	68.2%	28.8%	3.0%
	Men	74	54	51	62	38	93	66.7%	32.3%	1.1%
	Women	100	77	59	61	66	140	69.3%	26.4%	4.3%
	Mean Age	29.0	28.3	28.3	28.0	28.9	28.5	28.9	27.3	—
	Mean Total Score	433	428	442	470	444	488	501	456	—
Japan	Total	2,835	2,710	2,612	2,587	2,536	4,428	89.8%	8.0%	2.2%
	Men	2,103	2,126	2,092	1,977	1,988	3,677	91.2%	7.0%	1.8%
	Women	732	584	520	610	548	751	83.1%	12.5%	4.4%
	Mean Age	30.5	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.3	29.7	30.2
	Mean Total Score	544	542	553	551	557	603	607	565	588
Jordan	Total	291	237	199	185	260	383	72.1%	16.7%	11.2%
	Men	198	172	143	137	190	296	74.7%	15.2%	10.1%
	Women	93	65	56	48	70	87	63.2%	21.8%	14.9%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.6	27.3	28.3	27.8	27.7	27.9	25.0	30.8
	Mean Total Score	457	440	448	429	455	498	509	453	490
Kazakhstan	Total	321	242	225	212	278	471	63.7%	29.3%	7.0%
	Men	149	104	96	97	140	216	72.7%	17.1%	10.2%
	Women	172	138	129	115	138	255	56.1%	39.6%	4.3%
	Mean Age	26.4	25.7	26.3	26.7	27.3	27.6	28.0	26.7	27.8
	Mean Total Score	499	501	481	503	520	557	575	518	554

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Kenya	Total	598	585	583	306	268	562	61.6%	29.9%	8.5%
	Men	296	274	288	149	127	308	57.5%	30.5%	12.0%
	Women	302	311	295	157	141	254	66.5%	29.1%	4.3%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.7	27.9	28.2	27.3	27.1	27.6	25.9	28.3
	Mean Total Score	438	427	429	459	463	507	518	484	510
Kiribati	Total	2	0	0	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	2	0	0	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, North	Total	0	0	2	0	2	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	1	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, South	Total	5,275	4,527	4,346	4,107	4,104	5,198	60.5%	23.6%	15.9%
	Men	3,756	3,197	3,029	2,760	2,753	3,522	67.8%	18.0%	14.2%
	Women	1,519	1,330	1,317	1,347	1,351	1,676	45.3%	35.3%	19.3%
	Mean Age	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.4	29.9	31.2	27.4	28.6
	Mean Total Score	586	581	578	581	584	638	644	597	679
Kuwait	Total	572	593	702	647	827	642	63.9%	19.0%	17.1%
	Men	298	294	342	305	370	350	59.7%	19.1%	21.1%
	Women	274	299	360	342	457	292	68.8%	18.8%	12.3%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.5	26.1	26.1	25.2	27.4
	Mean Total Score	378	344	330	343	358	447	411	403	626
Kyrgyzstan	Total	60	41	40	45	46	82	72.0%	28.0%	0.0%
	Men	26	18	24	17	32	57	84.2%	15.8%	0.0%
	Women	34	23	16	28	14	25	44.0%	56.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.9	26.2	25.3	25.3	25.3	26.2	23.2	—
	Mean Total Score	514	536	480	490	530	591	615	529	—
Lao Peoples Democratic Republic	Total	6	7	4	4	7	11	9.1%	9.1%	81.8%
	Men	2	5	3	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Women	4	2	1	4	6	10	0.0%	10.0%	90.0%
	Mean Age	28.8	23.1	—	—	24.7	24.5	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	350	383	—	—	370	390	—	—	—
Latvia	Total	71	67	65	62	38	50	40.0%	60.0%	0.0%
	Men	35	32	21	30	11	20	15.0%	85.0%	0.0%
	Women	36	35	44	32	27	30	56.7%	43.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	23.8	25.1	26.0	25.5	24.8	26.5	28.8	25.0	—
	Mean Total Score	570	562	546	570	540	573	549	589	—
Lebanon	Total	1,367	1,111	1,038	801	943	1,555	70.0%	21.2%	8.9%
	Men	769	603	610	486	561	1,017	70.2%	22.3%	7.5%
	Women	598	508	428	315	382	538	69.5%	19.0%	11.5%
	Mean Age	24.8	25.0	25.3	25.5	26.0	25.9	26.2	23.8	29.4
	Mean Total Score	498	492	492	505	519	581	580	587	571

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Lesotho	Total	18	7	4	6	4	1	—	—	—
	Men	8	4	2	3	3	1	—	—	—
	Women	10	3	2	3	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.3	29.0	—	26.7	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	401	490	—	428	—	—	—	—	—
Liberia	Total	38	32	35	23	22	34	70.6%	11.8%	17.6%
	Men	22	24	29	14	19	31	74.2%	9.7%	16.1%
	Women	16	8	6	9	3	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	30.6	30.9	33.1	33.0	31.8	32.0	32.8	—	—
	Mean Total Score	306	314	332	349	264	263	241	—	—
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Total	19	18	22	36	33	46	60.9%	17.4%	21.7%
	Men	18	15	15	30	27	40	62.5%	20.0%	17.5%
	Women	1	3	7	6	6	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.6	26.7	29.1	33.6	30.2	30.8	29.9	—	37.0
	Mean Total Score	432	355	337	326	378	498	577	—	297
Liechtenstein	Total	7	5	3	0	4	5	—	—	—
	Men	7	3	2	0	4	5	—	—	—
	Women	0	2	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	33.4	26.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	561	556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	Total	108	76	81	86	100	186	37.1%	62.4%	0.5%
	Men	56	44	42	38	45	90	46.7%	53.3%	0.0%
	Women	52	32	39	48	55	96	28.1%	70.8%	1.0%
	Mean Age	24.6	26.5	24.6	26.7	25.9	25.1	26.8	24.0	—
	Mean Total Score	548	550	573	572	569	604	624	591	—
Luxembourg	Total	28	25	31	39	43	79	17.7%	82.3%	0.0%
	Men	17	17	21	30	34	56	19.6%	80.4%	0.0%
	Women	11	8	10	9	9	23	13.0%	87.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	23.4	22.8	24.4	24.3	23.7	23.8	29.2	22.7	—
	Mean Total Score	559	558	552	588	566	631	594	640	—
Macedonia	Total	49	13	28	34	22	39	43.6%	53.8%	2.6%
	Men	22	5	11	13	12	21	71.4%	28.6%	0.0%
	Women	27	8	17	21	10	18	11.1%	83.3%	5.6%
	Mean Age	24.9	25.6	25.9	25.1	26.1	24.2	27.4	21.2	—
	Mean Total Score	507	558	521	494	489	556	499	596	—
Madagascar	Total	19	13	9	10	5	8	—	—	—
	Men	9	7	4	7	1	5	—	—	—
	Women	10	6	5	3	4	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	24.8	25.8	25.0	28.9	24.0	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	447	468	478	563	474	—	—	—	—
Malawi	Total	14	20	22	10	7	16	81.3%	18.8%	0.0%
	Men	6	11	16	8	5	14	78.6%	21.4%	0.0%
	Women	8	9	6	2	2	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	31.1	28.7	30.6	32.6	31.0	32.6	33.2	—	—
	Mean Total Score	387	399	409	422	456	508	519	—	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Malaysia	Total	518	381	456	451	408	1,011	73.6%	22.7%	3.8%
	Men	272	199	236	247	212	582	74.2%	22.3%	3.4%
	Women	246	182	220	204	196	429	72.7%	23.1%	4.2%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.3	27.4	26.9	27.2	26.8	27.1	24.7	32.9
	Mean Total Score	540	549	538	557	541	571	577	553	573
Maldives	Total	9	6	6	5	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	5	3	5	3	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	4	3	1	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	24.0	27.0	28.5	26.0	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	563	400	377	490	—	—	—	—	—
Mali	Total	17	18	16	16	17	25	64.0%	36.0%	0.0%
	Men	12	14	11	10	15	24	62.5%	37.5%	0.0%
	Women	5	4	5	6	2	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.0	29.3	29.0	28.5	24.9	25.6	27.2	—	—
	Mean Total Score	382	433	424	340	488	502	443	—	—
Malta	Total	10	10	3	16	3	2	—	—	—
	Men	6	7	2	13	2	0	—	—	—
	Women	4	3	1	3	1	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.0	25.1	—	27.2	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	615	547	—	524	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	Total	0	1	5	1	2	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	2	1	2	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	3	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	452	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritania	Total	5	5	6	7	13	19	73.7%	26.3%	0.0%
	Men	4	5	4	7	8	13	76.9%	23.1%	0.0%
	Women	1	0	2	0	5	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.6	31.8	25.0	24.9	27.5	26.1	26.2	—	—
	Mean Total Score	420	354	470	471	485	475	478	—	—
Mauritius	Total	36	45	31	48	30	58	51.7%	48.3%	0.0%
	Men	13	33	20	32	19	41	61.0%	39.0%	0.0%
	Women	23	12	11	16	11	17	29.4%	70.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.9	28.0	28.3	27.3	26.8	25.5	27.6	23.2	—
	Mean Total Score	528	557	581	554	521	526	523	529	—
Mexico	Total	2,017	1,493	1,613	1,678	1,738	3,865	84.5%	13.6%	1.9%
	Men	1,466	999	1,121	1,171	1,272	2,949	87.0%	11.4%	1.6%
	Women	551	494	492	507	466	916	76.4%	20.7%	2.8%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.1	27.2	25.7	31.5
	Mean Total Score	504	496	508	513	526	568	579	507	494
Micronesia	Total	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Moldova	Total	89	74	69	75	51	126	48.4%	48.4%	3.2%
	Men	40	26	28	30	25	65	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Women	49	48	41	45	26	61	36.1%	57.4%	6.6%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.9	26.7	26.8	26.2	26.8	27.5	25.8	—
	Mean Total Score	545	528	505	545	537	566	571	560	—
Monaco	Total	3	3	6	6	1	0	—	—	—
	Men	3	2	5	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	1	5	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	21.3	20.2	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	490	517	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	Total	97	115	111	126	135	251	62.5%	30.3%	7.2%
	Men	32	47	39	31	43	85	67.1%	27.1%	5.9%
	Women	65	68	72	95	92	166	60.2%	31.9%	7.8%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.0	25.9	26.0	26.5	26.1	26.6	24.8	27.2
	Mean Total Score	470	474	467	466	457	520	511	532	543
Montenegro	Total	0	20	17	13	11	14	21.4%	78.6%	0.0%
	Men	0	9	9	6	4	10	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	Women	0	11	8	7	7	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	23.9	23.4	23.0	22.5	22.3	—	22.0	—
	Mean Total Score	—	477	518	490	477	481	—	477	—
Morocco	Total	311	287	335	439	315	519	38.7%	55.5%	5.8%
	Men	194	161	177	236	196	328	43.6%	52.1%	4.3%
	Women	117	126	158	203	119	191	30.4%	61.3%	8.4%
	Mean Age	25.0	25.1	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.9	27.0	23.1	28.2
	Mean Total Score	515	505	505	522	532	579	594	564	623
Mozambique	Total	5	7	11	10	7	11	90.9%	9.1%	0.0%
	Men	2	4	10	4	7	11	90.9%	9.1%	0.0%
	Women	3	3	1	6	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.4	28.4	26.5	33.0	27.7	25.3	25.7	—	—
	Mean Total Score	330	369	371	402	406	370	373	—	—
Myanmar	Total	53	43	45	46	55	78	69.2%	30.8%	0.0%
	Men	27	20	18	17	24	31	64.5%	35.5%	0.0%
	Women	26	23	27	29	31	47	72.3%	27.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.3	25.2	25.7	25.9	24.9	25.5	23.6	—
	Mean Total Score	492	462	474	504	514	563	578	530	—
Namibia	Total	13	16	15	11	7	4	—	—	—
	Men	7	9	8	5	5	4	—	—	—
	Women	6	7	7	6	2	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	34.0	31.8	28.2	29.9	38.0	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	368	347	393	375	309	—	—	—	—
Nepal	Total	598	449	466	506	583	1,796	76.3%	20.0%	3.7%
	Men	338	256	264	291	342	1,098	74.5%	20.2%	5.3%
	Women	260	193	202	215	241	698	79.1%	19.6%	1.3%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.6	25.3	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.4	24.4	28.2
	Mean Total Score	461	478	486	465	462	494	489	504	552

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

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	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Netherlands	Total	960	965	2,041	2,107	1,719	2,590	21.2%	77.1%	1.7%
	Men	692	671	1,359	1,353	1,078	1,709	21.8%	76.4%	1.8%
	Women	268	294	682	754	641	881	20.0%	78.7%	1.4%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.4	23.8	24.1	23.8	23.8	26.7	23.0	23.3
	Mean Total Score	540	536	502	514	522	556	628	536	563
New Zealand	Total	171	152	147	144	175	450	87.6%	10.7%	1.8%
	Men	115	99	99	89	124	332	86.4%	11.1%	2.4%
	Women	56	53	48	55	51	118	90.7%	9.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.6	27.8	27.0	28.3	27.0	26.9	27.1	25.5	—
	Mean Total Score	584	608	608	601	624	654	660	626	—
Nicaragua	Total	46	21	43	24	38	97	89.7%	5.2%	5.2%
	Men	25	15	18	10	22	54	87.0%	7.4%	5.6%
	Women	21	6	25	14	16	43	93.0%	2.3%	4.7%
	Mean Age	28.0	26.5	26.4	25.3	26.5	25.4	25.4	—	—
	Mean Total Score	454	463	450	490	488	539	542	—	—
Niger	Total	7	5	6	8	4	6	—	—	—
	Men	4	3	4	6	2	3	—	—	—
	Women	3	2	2	2	2	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.3	29.6	30.7	29.1	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	401	408	505	409	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	Total	1,413	1,351	1,253	1,405	1,459	3,248	67.0%	24.5%	8.5%
	Men	852	795	692	762	842	1,951	71.1%	20.9%	7.9%
	Women	561	556	561	643	617	1,297	60.8%	29.9%	9.3%
	Mean Age	28.2	28.3	28.1	28.5	28.6	28.3	28.6	25.8	33.3
	Mean Total Score	440	418	425	432	434	475	489	446	448
Norway	Total	322	284	284	238	263	556	52.7%	47.3%	0.0%
	Men	210	204	188	135	176	336	52.7%	47.3%	0.0%
	Women	112	80	96	103	87	220	52.7%	47.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.2	25.3	25.5	25.2	25.3	27.2	23.1	—
	Mean Total Score	519	540	523	508	542	573	591	553	—
Oman	Total	55	52	34	31	68	58	60.3%	27.6%	12.1%
	Men	35	28	18	13	30	27	59.3%	14.8%	25.9%
	Women	20	24	16	18	38	31	61.3%	38.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.1	28.5	28.1	29.4	28.7	32.4	30.5	33.1	—
	Mean Total Score	381	405	420	351	356	398	443	321	—
Pakistan	Total	1,087	932	978	1,333	1,384	3,362	76.1%	18.1%	5.8%
	Men	869	727	748	1,006	1,066	2,659	78.9%	15.7%	5.4%
	Women	218	205	230	327	318	703	65.4%	27.2%	7.4%
	Mean Age	26.8	26.9	26.6	26.3	26.7	26.2	26.4	24.6	28.7
	Mean Total Score	512	497	499	504	507	555	560	542	540
Palau	Total	1	2	1	0	1	5	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	1	5	—	—	—
	Women	1	2	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Palestinian Territories	Total	103	109	139	69	58	70	51.4%	21.4%	27.1%
	Men	63	73	79	39	31	48	39.6%	25.0%	35.4%
	Women	40	36	60	30	27	22	77.3%	13.6%	9.1%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.2	27.0	26.8	26.1	26.3	25.4	24.9	29.0
	Mean Total Score	400	389	379	443	396	447	437	432	477
Panama	Total	60	62	75	70	67	114	63.2%	36.0%	0.9%
	Men	37	39	46	33	36	64	54.7%	43.8%	1.6%
	Women	23	23	29	37	31	50	74.0%	26.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.5	25.9	27.1	25.9	25.5	26.0	24.4	—
	Mean Total Score	485	480	471	496	468	498	481	527	—
Papua New Guinea	Total	1	0	1	3	5	13	61.5%	0.0%	38.5%
	Men	1	0	1	0	2	6	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	3	3	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	29.8	34.2	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	236	260	—	—	—
Paraguay	Total	23	17	24	21	34	52	73.1%	15.4%	11.5%
	Men	14	7	17	13	28	49	73.5%	14.3%	12.2%
	Women	9	10	7	8	6	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	25.6	25.5	27.8	26.6	26.9	28.1	29.3	—	—
	Mean Total Score	457	508	461	513	471	536	564	—	—
Peru	Total	627	539	665	736	935	1,907	89.8%	9.2%	1.0%
	Men	365	322	415	419	566	1,152	90.6%	7.9%	1.5%
	Women	262	217	250	317	369	755	88.6%	11.1%	0.3%
	Mean Age	29.0	28.8	28.2	28.2	28.2	27.9	28.0	26.5	32.5
	Mean Total Score	539	543	560	564	575	618	623	570	548
Philippines	Total	408	383	401	439	426	1,127	83.8%	14.5%	1.8%
	Men	200	204	214	215	213	550	82.5%	15.6%	1.8%
	Women	208	179	187	224	213	577	84.9%	13.3%	1.7%
	Mean Age	27.2	26.9	27.4	27.0	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.2	36.3
	Mean Total Score	539	516	512	536	527	564	574	512	517
Poland	Total	357	295	334	320	359	712	46.5%	51.5%	2.0%
	Men	171	165	192	180	192	372	52.2%	47.3%	0.5%
	Women	186	130	142	140	167	340	40.3%	56.2%	3.5%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.7	25.0	25.8	25.3	24.9	27.3	22.7	25.9
	Mean Total Score	554	565	577	576	595	625	632	618	619
Portugal	Total	655	575	540	525	660	1,210	57.4%	42.1%	0.5%
	Men	462	406	392	380	457	885	57.7%	41.7%	0.6%
	Women	193	169	148	145	203	325	56.3%	43.4%	0.3%
	Mean Age	28.6	27.9	27.9	27.6	27.3	26.6	29.6	22.5	—
	Mean Total Score	549	559	555	564	558	610	609	610	—
Qatar	Total	33	31	40	50	44	40	75.0%	22.5%	2.5%
	Men	17	23	19	20	17	22	72.7%	27.3%	0.0%
	Women	16	8	21	30	27	18	77.8%	16.7%	5.6%
	Mean Age	27.8	28.5	26.3	29.4	28.5	27.0	28.1	—	—
	Mean Total Score	397	441	355	353	366	407	432	—	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Republic of Congo	Total	6	6	10	15	7	10	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Men	6	5	9	8	7	10	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Women	0	1	1	7	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	31.8	29.0	28.4	25.5	32.0	31.4	31.4	—	—
	Mean Total Score	375	312	314	369	487	553	553	—	—
Romania	Total	430	302	290	277	220	356	49.2%	49.7%	1.1%
	Men	166	131	120	121	99	193	47.7%	51.3%	1.0%
	Women	264	171	170	156	121	163	50.9%	47.9%	1.2%
	Mean Age	26.0	26.1	27.2	26.8	26.6	26.0	28.5	23.4	—
	Mean Total Score	570	576	571	576	572	622	634	609	—
Russia	Total	2,353	2,038	1,952	1,968	1,846	3,548	48.8%	46.8%	4.4%
	Men	1,055	936	919	982	889	1,767	58.2%	39.4%	2.4%
	Women	1,298	1,102	1,033	986	957	1,781	39.4%	54.2%	6.4%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.6	28.1	22.7	28.9
	Mean Total Score	557	553	554	569	572	617	629	606	600
Rwanda	Total	25	32	30	24	25	36	47.2%	52.8%	0.0%
	Men	14	15	19	11	15	24	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Women	11	17	11	13	10	12	41.7%	58.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.6	27.4	27.5	28.3	26.5	26.4	26.5	26.2	—
	Mean Total Score	356	396	402	432	411	473	476	471	—
Saint Kitts & Nevis	Total	10	12	8	10	7	13	30.8%	69.2%	0.0%
	Men	4	3	3	4	2	2	—	—	—
	Women	6	9	5	6	5	11	18.2%	81.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.2	26.7	30.3	27.5	32.0	30.2	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	389	368	474	373	337	488	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	Total	20	17	18	18	11	10	20.0%	70.0%	10.0%
	Men	10	8	5	7	4	3	—	—	—
	Women	10	9	13	11	7	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.1	28.7	26.4	29.2	25.3	22.5	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	413	420	440	449	423	469	—	—	—
Samoa	Total	0	2	0	0	3	3	—	—	—
	Men	0	1	0	0	3	3	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Marino	Total	0	0	1	0	2	2	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	2	2	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome & Principe	Total	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Oaudi Arabia	Total	2,663	2,375	2,198	2,400	1,936	3,093	54.3%	35.9%	9.8%
	Men	1,910	1,745	1,529	1,601	1,293	2,081	56.3%	34.7%	9.0%
	Women	753	630	669	799	643	1,012	50.2%	38.2%	11.6%
	Mean Age	26.8	27.1	26.9	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.2	26.1	32.1
	Mean Total Score	301	311	307	299	299	324	314	307	438
Senegal	Total	69	48	42	58	60	111	72.1%	26.1%	1.8%
	Men	35	25	16	27	37	62	61.3%	37.1%	1.6%
	Women	34	23	26	31	23	49	85.7%	12.2%	2.0%
	Mean Age	29.5	28.9	28.1	27.2	28.5	27.1	27.3	26.7	—
	Mean Total Score	421	452	439	466	439	449	455	430	—
Serbia	Total	0	154	139	129	122	236	44.5%	48.7%	6.8%
	Men	0	88	86	69	69	146	48.6%	40.4%	11.0%
	Women	0	66	53	60	53	90	37.8%	62.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	—	25.0	25.3	25.9	25.7	25.7	27.1	23.7	29.9
	Mean Total Score	—	551	511	539	543	622	640	597	694
Serbia & Montenegro	Total	148	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	78	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	70	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	24.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	528	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seychelles	Total	0	0	3	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	3	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	Total	20	9	7	8	10	29	79.3%	13.8%	6.9%
	Men	16	6	4	4	7	22	72.7%	18.2%	9.1%
	Women	4	3	3	4	3	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	31.1	29.2	34.9	28.5	27.3	25.3	24.5	—	—
	Mean Total Score	345	341	317	405	314	321	322	—	—
Singapore	Total	1,349	929	959	899	1,004	2,333	69.1%	28.0%	2.9%
	Men	750	520	559	505	577	1,394	67.9%	28.2%	3.9%
	Women	599	409	400	394	427	939	70.8%	27.7%	1.5%
	Mean Age	29.0	28.9	29.4	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.9	27.6	32.6
	Mean Total Score	595	605	603	610	615	642	648	632	577
Slovakia	Total	104	93	108	103	96	161	26.7%	67.1%	6.2%
	Men	52	45	56	56	52	80	18.8%	80.0%	1.3%
	Women	52	48	52	47	44	81	34.6%	54.3%	11.1%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.8	23.9	23.6	26.1	22.4	25.6
	Mean Total Score	576	527	550	569	576	631	640	629	619
Slovenia	Total	38	39	39	40	57	110	47.3%	52.7%	0.0%
	Men	24	23	28	27	47	98	52.0%	48.0%	0.0%
	Women	14	16	11	13	10	12	8.3%	91.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.2	24.8	24.3	24.7	26.0	25.1	27.9	22.6	—
	Mean Total Score	522	557	570	556	583	638	646	630	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Solomon Islands	Total	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Somalia	Total	7	8	6	5	5	14	92.9%	0.0%	7.1%
	Men	6	5	4	5	4	13	92.3%	0.0%	7.7%
	Women	1	3	2	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	30.0	29.0	27.5	27.0	32.2	37.0	36.8	—	—
	Mean Total Score	433	398	388	370	464	614	611	—	—
South Africa	Total	845	785	765	707	722	1,601	94.1%	5.1%	0.7%
	Men	521	493	473	434	432	987	94.9%	4.9%	0.2%
	Women	324	292	292	273	290	614	92.8%	5.5%	1.6%
	Mean Age	30.5	31.2	30.9	30.7	30.4	30.1	30.1	28.9	34.5
	Mean Total Score	475	475	486	484	515	549	548	563	553
South Sudan	Total	0	3	5	4	1	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	3	3	4	1	1	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	30.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	420	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	Total	1,201	1,021	1,086	1,142	1,324	2,324	71.5%	26.7%	1.8%
	Men	897	772	779	824	964	1,767	72.7%	26.3%	1.0%
	Women	304	249	307	318	360	557	67.9%	27.8%	4.3%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.2	26.9	26.8	26.5	26.3	27.3	23.7	26.6
	Mean Total Score	573	578	582	590	585	633	642	605	665
Sri Lanka	Total	145	115	120	108	112	307	73.0%	22.1%	4.9%
	Men	86	67	66	57	63	187	83.4%	14.4%	2.1%
	Women	59	48	54	51	49	120	56.7%	34.2%	9.2%
	Mean Age	28.0	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.4	27.6	27.9	26.3	30.3
	Mean Total Score	490	477	492	498	517	553	577	501	435
St. Vincent & Grenadines	Total	6	3	4	0	2	3	—	—	—
	Men	3	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	3	3	3	0	2	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	33.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	458	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudan	Total	16	15	17	18	28	35	82.9%	17.1%	0.0%
	Men	13	13	12	11	18	15	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Women	3	2	5	7	10	20	70.0%	30.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.9	31.9	31.5	28.4	31.9	28.6	29.3	—	—
	Mean Total Score	438	435	417	438	467	503	519	—	—
Suriname	Total	4	6	10	4	6	15	33.3%	60.0%	6.7%
	Men	2	6	10	2	3	11	27.3%	63.6%	9.1%
	Women	2	0	0	2	3	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	23.2	26.2	—	25.7	24.6	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	403	454	—	435	400	—	—	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

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	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Swaziland	Total	7	12	9	4	7	23	60.9%	17.4%	21.7%
	Men	1	7	6	3	5	19	73.7%	0.0%	26.3%
	Women	6	5	3	1	2	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.7	30.2	33.0	—	33.0	34.0	34.1	—	—
	Mean Total Score	499	446	463	—	513	500	531	—	—
Sweden	Total	561	646	596	799	753	2,082	11.3%	88.2%	0.5%
	Men	357	395	347	487	428	1,199	10.9%	88.8%	0.3%
	Women	204	251	249	312	325	883	11.9%	87.3%	0.8%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.4	24.9	24.5	24.6	24.3	27.3	23.9	29.0
	Mean Total Score	503	510	505	494	497	500	588	489	548
Switzerland	Total	559	499	532	545	580	883	42.1%	57.4%	0.5%
	Men	420	380	393	389	405	635	47.7%	52.0%	0.3%
	Women	139	119	139	156	175	248	27.8%	71.4%	0.8%
	Mean Age	27.2	26.4	26.0	25.9	25.8	25.7	28.5	23.6	—
	Mean Total Score	577	580	574	583	571	618	626	613	—
Syrian Arab Republic	Total	110	89	107	87	127	191	69.1%	27.7%	3.1%
	Men	82	73	76	71	87	139	71.2%	24.5%	4.3%
	Women	28	16	31	16	40	52	63.5%	36.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.0	28.0	27.6	27.8	28.8	27.9	28.5	26.1	—
	Mean Total Score	458	470	483	452	473	523	529	507	—
Taiwan	Total	4,232	3,163	3,404	3,528	4,105	6,368	44.6%	53.7%	1.7%
	Men	1,687	1,343	1,459	1,525	1,706	2,594	46.1%	50.8%	3.1%
	Women	2,545	1,820	1,945	2,003	2,399	3,774	43.6%	55.8%	0.7%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.4	25.3	25.1	25.2	24.9	26.4	23.6	28.6
	Mean Total Score	546	548	559	559	561	614	615	612	635
Tajikistan	Total	17	12	9	30	13	21	95.2%	4.8%	0.0%
	Men	11	7	5	14	10	14	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Women	6	5	4	16	3	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.5	24.4	31.6	26.1	26.0	28.1	28.4	—	—
	Mean Total Score	474	437	450	458	502	494	502	—	—
Tanzania	Total	75	58	62	71	30	77	53.2%	40.3%	6.5%
	Men	38	35	33	46	18	55	61.8%	29.1%	9.1%
	Women	37	23	29	25	12	22	31.8%	68.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.7	27.8	27.4	27.8	27.7	26.9	27.7	24.2	—
	Mean Total Score	388	368	356	410	452	476	471	487	—
Thailand	Total	2,207	1,735	1,816	1,790	1,928	3,472	73.9%	22.2%	3.9%
	Men	940	729	766	729	800	1,498	77.0%	20.5%	2.5%
	Women	1,267	1,006	1,050	1,061	1,126	1,969	71.5%	23.6%	4.9%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.1	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.4	25.5	24.2	29.4
	Mean Total Score	498	498	512	507	512	559	568	535	511
Togo	Total	42	15	29	29	9	20	55.0%	30.0%	15.0%
	Men	23	11	25	18	5	8	—	—	—
	Women	19	4	4	11	4	12	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.9	32.7	29.2	25.6	25.1	24.7	—	—
	Mean Total Score	428	428	417	443	474	435	484	—	—

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
Tonga	Total	2	2	0	3	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	2	2	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad & Tobago	Total	129	52	64	70	90	221	65.2%	21.3%	13.6%
	Men	56	24	24	31	62	144	70.1%	20.8%	9.0%
	Women	73	28	40	39	28	77	55.8%	22.1%	22.1%
	Mean Age	28.7	27.6	27.6	28.1	29.8	28.5	29.0	26.9	28.5
	Mean Total Score	499	479	530	526	515	523	536	544	422
Tunisia	Total	109	64	57	92	87	154	53.9%	39.0%	7.1%
	Men	79	46	38	57	49	83	68.7%	27.7%	3.6%
	Women	30	18	19	35	38	71	36.6%	52.1%	11.3%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.0	26.1	26.3	28.5	23.1	27.6
	Mean Total Score	507	497	503	532	505	566	580	551	539
Turkey	Total	1,563	1,340	1,179	1,126	1,131	2,486	60.7%	28.0%	11.3%
	Men	924	848	743	662	677	1,562	65.2%	24.1%	10.8%
	Women	639	492	436	464	454	924	53.1%	34.6%	12.2%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.6	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.4	27.9	25.0	30.8
	Mean Total Score	549	550	552	557	563	606	606	592	639
Turkmenistan	Total	17	16	22	21	18	37	35.1%	62.2%	2.7%
	Men	10	10	14	11	13	27	37.0%	63.0%	0.0%
	Women	7	6	8	10	5	10	30.0%	60.0%	10.0%
	Mean Age	26.1	23.8	27.2	25.6	26.3	22.8	24.1	21.5	—
	Mean Total Score	424	472	497	479	472	546	532	559	—
Uganda	Total	87	86	89	93	75	217	61.8%	24.9%	13.4%
	Men	44	47	49	46	41	122	66.4%	19.7%	13.9%
	Women	43	39	40	47	34	95	55.8%	31.6%	12.6%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.7	28.3	28.9	28.5	28.5	29.0	26.0	30.5
	Mean Total Score	381	407	421	430	434	433	443	423	409
Ukraine	Total	504	436	399	414	468	908	63.9%	32.8%	3.3%
	Men	241	215	199	208	257	547	69.3%	26.9%	3.8%
	Women	263	221	200	206	211	361	55.7%	41.8%	2.5%
	Mean Age	26.0	25.8	25.4	26.1	26.8	26.6	28.4	22.4	33.9
	Mean Total Score	540	542	552	547	545	607	625	568	635
United Arab Emirates	Total	127	121	115	87	94	95	91.6%	6.3%	2.1%
	Men	71	82	72	39	51	67	92.5%	4.5%	3.0%
	Women	56	39	43	48	43	28	89.3%	10.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.2	27.1	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.2	—	—
	Mean Total Score	390	385	416	401	389	458	461	—	—
United Kingdom	Total	1,746	1,560	1,654	1,563	1,684	3,273	80.0%	17.9%	2.1%
	Men	1,323	1,158	1,200	1,093	1,174	2,306	79.8%	18.3%	1.8%
	Women	423	402	454	470	510	967	80.4%	16.9%	2.8%
	Mean Age	28.2	27.9	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.3	28.1	23.1	32.1
	Mean Total Score	587	590	591	589	598	639	645	616	623

Table 3. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2016 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2012	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	Scores Sent	MBA	Non-MBA Master's	Doctoral /Other
United States	Total	117,511	90,541	87,110	84,600	83,410	197,193	78.6%	19.3%	2.1%
	Men	71,344	55,735	53,724	52,135	51,065	126,656	80.2%	18.0%	1.8%
	Women	46,167	34,806	33,386	32,465	32,336	70,511	75.8%	21.6%	2.6%
	Mean Age	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.8	24.3	30.7
	Mean Total Score	533	532	537	542	547	575	585	532	601
Uruguay	Total	52	48	44	48	66	160	91.3%	6.3%	2.5%
	Men	38	34	30	34	44	113	90.3%	6.2%	3.5%
	Women	14	14	14	14	22	47	93.6%	6.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.4	28.0	27.2	27.3	28.9	28.9	28.6	32.4	—
	Mean Total Score	591	587	574	604	550	579	586	496	—
Uzbekistan	Total	122	88	90	126	106	272	66.5%	31.6%	1.8%
	Men	92	71	67	95	73	208	67.3%	30.3%	2.4%
	Women	30	17	23	31	33	64	64.1%	35.9%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.6	27.8	27.5	25.6	26.1	26.0	27.0	23.7	—
	Mean Total Score	532	521	524	550	563	589	602	557	—
Vanuatu	Total	0	0	0	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	Total	470	370	368	374	313	648	82.7%	16.8%	0.5%
	Men	299	224	211	239	221	468	82.5%	17.3%	0.2%
	Women	171	146	157	135	92	180	83.3%	15.6%	1.1%
	Mean Age	27.2	25.9	26.6	27.0	27.1	26.7	26.9	25.8	—
	Mean Total Score	483	496	477	508	505	542	551	497	—
Vietnam	Total	1,360	1,310	1,455	1,501	1,865	4,108	51.4%	42.4%	6.2%
	Men	568	511	592	571	730	1,662	49.9%	41.6%	8.5%
	Women	792	799	863	930	1,135	2,446	52.3%	43.0%	4.7%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.8	24.6	25.2	23.6	27.0
	Mean Total Score	535	542	546	553	555	601	602	592	643
Yemen	Total	40	30	29	26	32	60	46.7%	23.3%	30.0%
	Men	34	25	22	14	22	44	43.2%	15.9%	40.9%
	Women	6	5	7	12	10	16	56.3%	43.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.1	27.2	27.5	26.1	30.2	29.2	30.3	24.8	31.0
	Mean Total Score	378	395	388	348	388	437	502	398	367
Zambia	Total	37	28	40	36	52	105	71.4%	27.6%	1.0%
	Men	27	16	27	23	35	77	66.2%	33.8%	0.0%
	Women	10	12	13	13	17	28	85.7%	10.7%	3.6%
	Mean Age	31.7	31.4	30.8	33.3	30.8	29.4	29.7	28.1	—
	Mean Total Score	428	417	425	421	473	497	505	478	—
Zimbabwe	Total	159	137	157	165	191	424	77.4%	18.6%	4.0%
	Men	108	92	96	97	116	269	79.6%	16.4%	4.1%
	Women	51	45	61	68	75	155	73.5%	22.6%	3.9%
	Mean Age	29.2	29.7	29.0	28.6	29.8	29.5	29.9	27.2	32.6
	Mean Total Score	489	488	496	480	503	542	560	482	456

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate "not applicable", such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting. Please note that GMAT exam volume was artificially elevated in TY2012 as many examinees opted to sit for the exam before the addition of Integrated Reasoning (IR) in June 2012.

Notes About the Data

Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called “Other” when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. In TY2016, a total of 13 GMAT exams were taken by individuals who checked the “Other” gender option when registering. These exams are reflected in the total exam count in the region and country tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school’s current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives can modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. Consequently, historic GMAT score-sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

Review of Historical GMAT Testing Data

In August 2015, GMAC conducted a review of historical GMAT testing data using new database technology. Minor anomalies were discovered and subsequently corrected for GMAT testing data between TY2007 and TY2008. Updated testing volumes for this period have dropped by approximately 1,000 exams. For details, please contact David Svancer at dsvancer@gmac.com or the GMAC Research Services Department at research@gmac.com.

Regional Categories

AFRICA

Algeria
 Angola
 Benin
 Botswana
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo
 Djibouti
 Egypt
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Guinea-Bissau
 Ivory Coast (Cote d'Ivoire)
 Kenya
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Republic of Congo
 Reunion
 Rwanda
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 South Sudan
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tunisia
 Uganda

Zambia
 Zimbabwe

AUSTRALIA & PACIFIC ISLANDS

American Samoa
 Australia
 Christmas Island
 Fiji
 Guam
 Kiribati
 Marshall Islands
 Micronesia, Federated States of
 New Caledonia
 New Zealand
 Northern Mariana Islands
 Palau
 Papua New Guinea
 Samoa
 Solomon Islands
 Tahiti
 Tonga
 Vanuatu

CANADA

Canada

CENTRAL & SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Bhutan
 India
 Kazakhstan
 Kyrgyzstan
 Nepal
 Pakistan
 Tajikistan
 Turkmenistan
 Uzbekistan

EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Brunei Darussalam
 Cambodia
 China
 East Timor
 Hong Kong (SAR of China)
 Indonesia
 Japan
 Korea, North
 Korea, South
 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 Macau (SAR of China)
 Malaysia
 Maldives

Mongolia
 Myanmar (Burma)
 Philippines
 Singapore
 Sri Lanka
 Taiwan
 Thailand
 Vietnam

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania
 Armenia
 Azerbaijan
 Belarus
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Bulgaria
 Croatia
 Czech Republic
 Estonia
 Georgia
 Hungary
 Latvia
 Lithuania
 Macedonia
 Moldova
 Montenegro
 Poland
 Romania
 Russia
 Serbia, Republic of
 Serbia & Montenegro
 Slovakia
 Slovenia
 Ukraine

MEXICO, CARIBBEAN, & LATIN AMERICA

Anguilla
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina
 Aruba
 Bahamas
 Barbados
 Belize
 Bermuda
 Bolivia
 Brazil
 Cayman Islands
 Chile
 Colombia
 Costa Rica
 Cuba
 Dominica
 Dominican Republic

Ecuador
 El Salvador
 Grenada
 Guatemala
 Guyana
 Haiti
 Honduras
 Jamaica
 Martinique
 Mexico
 Montserrat
 Nicaragua
 Panama
 Paraguay
 Peru
 Puerto Rico
 Saint Kitts & Nevis
 Saint Lucia
 St. Vincent &
 Grenadines
 Suriname
 Trinidad & Tobago
 Turks & Caicos Islands
 Uruguay
 Venezuela

MIDDLE EAST

Bahrain
 Gaza Strip
 Iran
 Iraq
 Israel
 Jordan
 Kuwait
 Lebanon
 Oman
 Palestinian Territories
 Qatar
 Saudi Arabia
 Syrian Arab Republic
 Turkey
 United Arab Emirates
 West Bank
 Yemen

UNITED STATES

United States of America

WESTERN EUROPE

Andorra
 Austria
 Belgium

Cyprus
 Denmark
 Finland
 France
 Germany
 Gibraltar
 Greece
 Iceland
 Ireland
 Italy
 Liechtenstein
 Luxembourg
 Malta
 Monaco
 Netherlands
 Norway
 Portugal
 San Marino
 Spain
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 United Kingdom

Related Publications

- *Profile of GMAT Testing: Residence, Five-Year Summary, TY2012–TY2016* gmac.com/profile
- *Profile of GMAT Testing: North America, Five-Year Summary, TY2012–TY2016* gmac.com/profile
- *2016 mba.com Prospective Students Survey Report* gmac.com/prospectivestudents
- *2016 mba.com Prospective Students Interactive Research Tool* gmac.com/interactiveresearch

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- **Get the most up-to-date contacts:** The global GMASS database is updated daily.
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- **Save money:** GMASS is a cost-effective way to build multichannel marketing programs.

For more information, or to start a GMASS subscription, please contact Paula McKay at pmckay@gmac.com or visit gmac.com/gmass.

Contact Information

For questions or comments regarding the study findings, methodology, or data, please contact the GMAC Research Services Department at research@gmac.com. For more information about all Research Services products, surveys, and resources, visit gmac.com/research.

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