

Profile of GMAT Testing: Citizenship

Five-Year Summary, TY2013 - TY2017

November 2017

Globally, more than 1.2 million Graduate Management Admission Test® (GMAT®) exams have been taken over the past five years by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 6,900 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 250,884 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2017 (TY2017), which ran from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017. These examinees sent a total of 517,774 score reports to graduate-level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year global GMAT testing trends for:

- GMAT exams taken by citizenship,
- GMAT exams taken by gender,
- Mean age of GMAT examinees,
- Mean GMAT Total Score, and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, business master's, and doctoral/other), for TY2017.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for citizenship groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

What Can I Do With the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific country and regional groups. For example, using the tables you can determine the following about Brazilian citizens who sat for the GMAT exam in TY2017:

- Brazilian citizens sat for 2,756 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of Brazilian test takers was 29.1 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 578.
- Both Brazilian men (87%) and women (81%) sent Scores to MBA programs more than any other program type.
- Of the 6,100 GMAT score reports sent by Brazilian citizens, twelve percent were directed to business master's programs.
- Brazilian citizens represent 33 percent of GMAT testing by Mexico, Caribbean & Latin American citizens and 1.10 percent of global testing.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of prospective students using the **Graduate Management Admission Search Service® (GMASS®)** database or develop profiles of candidates based on data in the **mba.com Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

About This Report

This Data Brief summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by citizenship.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- [Region of Citizenship](#)
- [Country/Territory of Citizenship](#)

About GMAT Examinees

Data in the tables reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY2017 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Table 1. GMAT® Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Worldwide	Total	238,356	243,529	247,432	261,248	250,884	517,774	63.7%	33.2%	3.2%
	Men	137,020	138,053	137,540	143,208	136,933	305,086	71.0%	26.0%	3.0%
	Women	101,336	105,476	109,892	118,027	113,921	212,651	53.2%	43.4%	3.4%
	Mean Age	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.7	26.9	23.2	28.6
	Mean Total Score	546	550	554	558	564	606	606	604	624
Africa	Total	5,490	5,375	5,265	5,268	4,727	9,717	67.5%	25.3%	7.2%
	Men	3,402	3,202	2,994	3,151	2,861	6,004	68.9%	23.8%	7.3%
	Women	2,088	2,173	2,271	2,117	1,865	3,712	65.2%	27.8%	7.0%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.0	28.6	25.3	32.5
	Mean Total Score	442	445	451	458	469	510	523	477	500
Australia & Pacific Islands	Total	965	1,000	940	1,018	968	2,189	83.1%	12.1%	4.8%
	Men	657	713	640	707	655	1,524	82.6%	12.2%	5.2%
	Women	308	287	300	311	313	665	84.4%	11.9%	3.8%
	Mean Age	28.9	28.4	28.7	28.3	28.4	27.8	28.2	25.6	27.2
	Mean Total Score	591	603	601	610	614	655	659	617	679
Canada	Total	6,500	5,926	6,107	6,641	6,083	11,847	85.4%	12.6%	2.0%
	Men	4,038	3,647	3,735	4,005	3,663	7,581	86.7%	11.2%	2.2%
	Women	2,462	2,279	2,372	2,635	2,420	4,266	83.2%	15.0%	1.8%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.3	24.7	30.5
	Mean Total Score	565	564	570	574	574	616	616	614	641
Central & South Asia	Total	27,476	30,624	31,821	36,108	35,245	106,916	83.3%	14.5%	2.2%
	Men	20,117	22,076	22,590	25,228	24,424	74,571	85.0%	13.0%	2.1%
	Women	7,359	8,548	9,231	10,880	10,821	32,345	79.5%	18.1%	2.3%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.4	24.2	30.2
	Mean Total Score	570	569	570	570	578	615	621	587	600
East & Southeast Asia	Total	69,322	74,549	79,280	88,802	86,213	135,174	30.9%	64.5%	4.6%
	Men	28,781	29,831	30,250	33,342	32,139	51,553	40.7%	54.1%	5.2%
	Women	40,541	44,718	49,030	55,457	54,059	83,610	24.9%	70.9%	4.2%
	Mean Age	24.2	24.2	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.1	27.3	22.4	26.6
	Mean Total Score	575	577	577	576	581	641	633	644	668
Eastern Europe	Total	4,954	4,797	4,857	4,704	4,411	8,927	46.5%	50.0%	3.5%
	Men	2,442	2,398	2,486	2,441	2,186	4,786	50.5%	46.6%	2.9%
	Women	2,512	2,399	2,371	2,263	2,225	4,141	41.7%	54.0%	4.3%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.6	25.8	25.8	25.5	25.2	27.8	22.7	25.9
	Mean Total Score	553	554	562	565	567	616	625	607	622
Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	Total	6,744	7,404	7,908	8,753	8,384	17,790	83.4%	14.4%	2.2%
	Men	4,446	4,879	5,362	6,008	5,752	12,698	85.8%	12.1%	2.1%
	Women	2,298	2,525	2,546	2,745	2,632	5,092	77.6%	20.0%	2.5%
	Mean Age	27.8	27.8	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.0	28.1	26.7	32.5
	Mean Total Score	520	529	541	549	554	599	611	541	562
Middle East	Total	8,647	8,093	7,551	7,406	6,416	11,615	68.3%	20.3%	11.3%
	Men	5,594	5,106	4,649	4,524	4,000	7,629	70.0%	18.9%	11.1%
	Women	3,053	2,987	2,902	2,882	2,416	3,986	65.1%	23.1%	11.8%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.1	27.3	27.4	27.6	27.6	28.0	25.7	29.3
	Mean Total Score	434	430	425	436	461	526	526	491	589

Table 1. GMAT® Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
United States	Total	90,541	87,110	84,600	83,410	79,862	178,483	78.9%	18.9%	2.3%
	Men	55,735	53,724	52,135	51,065	48,840	114,702	80.6%	17.3%	2.1%
	Women	34,806	33,386	32,465	32,336	31,008	63,756	75.8%	21.6%	2.5%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.6	24.2	29.9
	Mean Total Score	532	537	542	547	553	582	593	534	611
Western Europe	Total	17,717	18,651	19,103	19,138	18,575	35,116	35.9%	62.1%	2.0%
	Men	11,808	12,477	12,699	12,737	12,413	24,038	38.5%	59.8%	1.7%
	Women	5,909	6,174	6,404	6,401	6,162	11,078	30.5%	67.1%	2.5%
	Mean Age	25.5	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.0	24.8	27.8	22.9	27.5
	Mean Total Score	561	557	561	566	571	609	634	595	598

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Afghanistan	Total	18	33	44	45	26	62	56.5%	19.4%	24.2%
	Men	11	21	30	37	23	49	51.0%	18.4%	30.6%
	Women	7	12	14	8	3	13	76.9%	23.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.8	26.2	26.5	25.8	27.3	27.7	28.7	26.3	26.4
	Mean Total Score	307	348	368	396	376	371	396	289	378
Albania	Total	106	97	157	141	106	197	40.6%	53.3%	6.1%
	Men	43	37	72	58	39	80	47.5%	41.3%	11.3%
	Women	63	60	85	83	67	117	35.9%	61.5%	2.6%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.0	24.6	24.5	24.0	24.6	27.1	22.6	25.3
	Mean Total Score	487	512	496	491	518	558	576	532	660
Algeria	Total	32	18	32	36	31	47	48.9%	29.8%	21.3%
	Men	26	10	27	19	22	35	51.4%	20.0%	28.6%
	Women	6	8	5	17	9	12	41.7%	58.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.5	31.0	26.3	25.7	27.3	27.8	30.7	24.2	26.0
	Mean Total Score	471	448	452	444	492	545	551	564	506
Andorra	Total	1	3	8	4	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	1	4	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	2	4	3	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	23.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	486	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angola	Total	24	26	25	17	19	40	92.5%	5.0%	2.5%
	Men	13	17	18	13	16	40	92.5%	5.0%	2.5%
	Women	11	9	7	4	3	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.8	27.5	28.0	28.0	30.1	29.6	29.2	—	—
	Mean Total Score	370	348	358	401	422	517	537	—	—
Antigua & Barbuda	Total	7	4	2	4	7	17	64.7%	35.3%	0.0%
	Men	2	1	0	0	3	14	64.3%	35.7%	0.0%
	Women	5	3	2	4	4	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	23.4	—	—	—	25.9	25.5	26.2	—	—
	Mean Total Score	353	—	—	—	531	608	642	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Argentina	Total	363	386	423	414	438	790	89.4%	9.2%	1.4%
	Men	290	291	341	308	337	601	93.5%	6.2%	0.3%
	Women	73	95	82	106	101	189	76.2%	19.0%	4.8%
	Mean Age	28.1	27.6	28.0	28.0	27.4	27.0	27.2	24.8	25.5
	Mean Total Score	591	587	597	607	610	667	675	587	685
Armenia	Total	67	47	70	47	46	94	71.3%	28.7%	0.0%
	Men	36	28	37	20	28	55	81.8%	18.2%	0.0%
	Women	31	19	33	27	18	39	56.4%	43.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.3	24.2	26.2	26.4	25.3	25.6	27.0	22.0	—
	Mean Total Score	554	579	539	562	580	612	607	626	—
Australia	Total	802	841	785	823	807	1,873	84.0%	11.5%	4.5%
	Men	554	606	547	573	548	1,307	82.9%	12.5%	4.5%
	Women	248	235	238	250	259	566	86.6%	9.0%	4.4%
	Mean Age	29.1	28.6	28.8	28.6	28.7	28.1	28.4	26.0	27.7
	Mean Total Score	590	605	605	612	620	658	663	620	673
Austria	Total	326	308	339	341	343	674	24.8%	74.6%	0.6%
	Men	206	208	225	233	225	463	27.2%	72.4%	0.4%
	Women	120	100	114	108	118	211	19.4%	79.6%	0.9%
	Mean Age	24.7	25.0	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.1	27.3	23.0	—
	Mean Total Score	591	568	583	586	589	620	641	615	—
Azerbaijan	Total	92	123	184	178	162	294	48.6%	39.8%	11.6%
	Men	67	83	130	147	129	222	46.8%	39.2%	14.0%
	Women	25	40	54	31	33	72	54.2%	41.7%	4.2%
	Mean Age	25.3	26.2	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.2	26.2	23.9	25.2
	Mean Total Score	514	509	529	534	560	612	603	619	621
Bahamas	Total	47	37	39	44	47	78	73.1%	26.9%	0.0%
	Men	21	16	18	26	25	39	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Women	26	21	21	18	22	39	79.5%	20.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.2	26.5	26.5	24.7	23.4	23.5	22.9	—
	Mean Total Score	424	424	457	430	403	417	393	480	—
Bahrain	Total	84	54	49	46	28	48	72.9%	12.5%	14.6%
	Men	63	37	23	34	18	38	78.9%	15.8%	5.3%
	Women	21	17	26	12	10	10	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%
	Mean Age	27.9	30.2	27.1	29.1	27.1	27.1	28.5	—	—
	Mean Total Score	427	389	462	417	476	515	577	—	—
Bangladesh	Total	400	427	454	506	384	1,155	56.5%	31.9%	11.7%
	Men	287	278	296	351	255	782	59.8%	31.6%	8.6%
	Women	113	149	158	155	129	373	49.3%	32.4%	18.2%
	Mean Age	27.1	26.9	26.8	27.4	27.5	27.0	27.3	25.4	29.8
	Mean Total Score	488	477	480	501	514	566	580	546	553
Barbados	Total	24	20	14	17	12	20	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Men	13	8	6	10	8	12	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%
	Women	11	12	8	7	4	8	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.1	26.1	31.0	28.5	27.8	25.5	25.7	—	—
	Mean Total Score	484	538	512	511	494	438	423	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Belarus	Total	110	92	83	92	77	164	48.2%	50.6%	1.2%
	Men	44	41	36	36	34	71	50.7%	46.5%	2.8%
	Women	66	51	47	56	43	93	46.2%	53.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.6	25.9	26.3	24.8	24.9	27.6	22.4	—
	Mean Total Score	575	557	571	541	534	581	581	577	—
Belgium	Total	359	408	420	434	458	884	37.7%	60.1%	2.3%
	Men	276	308	322	323	345	711	39.7%	57.7%	2.7%
	Women	83	100	98	111	113	173	29.5%	69.9%	0.6%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.2	24.5	28.0	22.1	27.8
	Mean Total Score	591	586	598	596	593	634	651	621	720
Belize	Total	10	13	13	22	14	19	42.1%	57.9%	0.0%
	Men	1	6	2	3	7	15	46.7%	53.3%	0.0%
	Women	9	7	11	19	7	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	23.0	23.3	24.2	24.8	23.3	22.4	—	23.1	—
	Mean Total Score	447	455	419	457	435	527	—	568	—
Benin	Total	28	28	23	29	27	55	45.5%	54.5%	0.0%
	Men	18	18	18	18	15	18	38.9%	61.1%	0.0%
	Women	10	10	5	11	12	37	48.6%	51.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.5	28.6	29.1	26.8	26.4	24.5	25.8	23.4	—
	Mean Total Score	459	398	480	483	454	451	455	447	—
Bermuda	Total	8	6	5	7	7	9	—	—	—
	Men	4	2	5	7	3	1	—	—	—
	Women	4	4	0	0	4	8	—	—	—
	Mean Age	21.6	22.3	23.4	29.7	25.7	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	558	477	614	639	543	—	—	—	—
Bhutan	Total	9	8	8	6	1	2	—	—	—
	Men	8	5	3	5	1	2	—	—	—
	Women	1	3	5	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.8	24.4	24.6	28.8	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	461	351	394	438	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	Total	35	70	57	63	59	111	78.4%	20.7%	0.9%
	Men	14	37	31	37	32	63	85.7%	12.7%	1.6%
	Women	21	33	26	26	27	48	68.8%	31.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.8	27.6	26.5	27.4	27.7	27.9	27.0	—
	Mean Total Score	451	482	491	496	519	586	595	551	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Total	25	21	26	11	20	30	20.0%	76.7%	3.3%
	Men	8	14	10	4	10	17	23.5%	76.5%	0.0%
	Women	17	7	16	7	10	13	15.4%	76.9%	7.7%
	Mean Age	25.3	23.5	26.3	23.8	26.6	23.6	—	22.3	—
	Mean Total Score	442	454	542	470	525	601	—	627	—
Botswana	Total	22	24	22	31	24	51	64.7%	33.3%	2.0%
	Men	7	11	8	9	9	18	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Women	15	13	14	22	15	33	45.5%	51.5%	3.0%
	Mean Age	29.5	28.7	28.0	29.5	27.4	26.5	26.8	25.8	—
	Mean Total Score	444	435	459	410	449	490	533	403	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Brazil	Total	1,613	1,824	2,148	2,592	2,756	6,100	85.2%	11.8%	3.0%
	Men	1,112	1,273	1,546	1,841	1,934	4,534	86.5%	10.3%	3.2%
	Women	501	551	602	751	822	1,566	81.4%	15.9%	2.7%
	Mean Age	28.7	28.6	28.7	28.8	29.1	28.8	28.7	28.3	33.0
	Mean Total Score	560	568	575	584	578	624	635	558	587
Brunei Darussalam	Total	11	3	4	1	5	7	—	—	—
	Men	5	1	3	1	3	1	—	—	—
	Women	6	2	1	0	2	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	30.3	—	—	—	29.8	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	441	—	—	—	480	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	Total	455	359	289	299	267	574	39.4%	56.8%	3.8%
	Men	230	171	146	146	122	289	42.2%	52.9%	4.8%
	Women	225	188	143	153	145	285	36.5%	60.7%	2.8%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.7	25.1	27.7	23.2	26.0
	Mean Total Score	572	577	572	586	591	632	652	614	686
Burkina Faso	Total	29	24	19	33	17	33	36.4%	57.6%	6.1%
	Men	20	12	13	20	11	16	12.5%	81.3%	6.3%
	Women	9	12	6	13	6	17	58.8%	35.3%	5.9%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.0	26.0	27.9	27.0	24.6	25.3	23.8	—
	Mean Total Score	406	373	388	392	371	365	355	379	—
Burundi	Total	16	9	8	4	6	6	—	—	—
	Men	8	4	2	3	4	5	—	—	—
	Women	8	5	6	1	2	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.3	24.0	27.9	—	26.7	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	412	426	430	—	418	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	Total	11	17	31	41	24	26	61.5%	34.6%	3.8%
	Men	8	7	21	25	13	12	33.3%	58.3%	8.3%
	Women	3	10	10	16	11	14	85.7%	14.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.8	25.3	25.5	25.5	24.0	21.8	—	—
	Mean Total Score	338	384	378	408	348	413	368	—	—
Cameroon	Total	202	166	159	181	218	421	63.2%	31.1%	5.7%
	Men	133	99	80	115	139	286	67.8%	25.9%	6.3%
	Women	69	67	79	66	79	135	53.3%	42.2%	4.4%
	Mean Age	27.9	28.0	27.0	28.1	27.8	27.7	29.0	23.8	34.3
	Mean Total Score	445	427	407	430	440	478	509	415	475
Canada	Total	6,500	5,926	6,107	6,641	6,083	11,847	85.4%	12.6%	2.0%
	Men	4,038	3,647	3,735	4,005	3,663	7,581	86.7%	11.2%	2.2%
	Women	2,462	2,279	2,372	2,635	2,420	4,266	83.2%	15.0%	1.8%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.4	27.1	27.3	24.7	30.5
	Mean Total Score	565	564	570	574	574	616	616	614	641
Cape Verde	Total	4	4	0	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	3	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	4	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year					TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program				
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Central African Republic	Total	2	1	3	0	2	1	—	—	—
	Men	2	1	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	0	2	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chad	Total	1	2	2	4	4	4	—	—	—
	Men	1	2	1	2	2	3	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	2	2	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	Total	476	457	569	614	614	1,402	88.5%	10.4%	1.1%
	Men	424	387	497	529	514	1,198	90.2%	8.7%	1.2%
	Women	52	70	72	85	100	204	78.9%	20.6%	0.5%
	Mean Age	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.4	29.0	29.0	28.5	33.4
	Mean Total Score	574	577	578	585	593	640	644	607	600
China	Total	53,005	57,783	62,691	70,744	68,905	105,671	21.5%	74.1%	4.3%
	Men	19,323	20,152	21,036	23,426	22,617	35,097	26.5%	68.3%	5.2%
	Women	33,682	37,631	41,655	47,317	46,274	70,564	19.1%	77.0%	3.9%
	Mean Age	23.1	23.2	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.2	26.5	22.1	25.9
	Mean Total Score	582	583	583	581	585	650	648	649	672
Colombia	Total	783	842	903	929	814	1,701	78.2%	20.6%	1.2%
	Men	480	495	574	583	469	1,042	76.7%	21.5%	1.8%
	Women	303	347	329	346	345	659	80.6%	19.3%	0.2%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.8	28.1	28.1	27.5	27.5	27.8	25.8	37.8
	Mean Total Score	499	508	511	518	529	577	588	542	477
Comoros	Total	1	0	0	0	4	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	3	1	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	0	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congo	Total	26	22	20	35	16	28	71.4%	28.6%	0.0%
	Men	19	12	9	18	9	17	70.6%	29.4%	0.0%
	Women	7	10	11	17	7	11	72.7%	27.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.1	26.7	26.0	28.4	26.4	26.1	27.2	—	—
	Mean Total Score	397	410	324	353	415	431	383	—	—
Costa Rica	Total	77	78	79	85	78	141	86.5%	10.6%	2.8%
	Men	53	58	52	45	49	78	83.3%	11.5%	5.1%
	Women	24	20	27	40	29	63	90.5%	9.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.5	27.1	26.7	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.7	24.5	—
	Mean Total Score	521	519	538	526	544	594	600	558	—
Croatia	Total	80	82	94	94	106	172	23.3%	71.5%	5.2%
	Men	44	51	60	52	59	116	20.7%	75.0%	4.3%
	Women	36	31	34	42	47	56	28.6%	64.3%	7.1%
	Mean Age	25.4	24.8	25.1	25.7	24.3	24.2	30.0	22.3	—
	Mean Total Score	521	525	541	527	545	597	588	602	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Cuba	Total	7	22	9	10	15	29	89.7%	6.9%	3.4%
	Men	2	13	1	4	6	23	95.7%	0.0%	4.3%
	Women	5	9	8	6	9	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.3	28.5	28.4	30.5	27.5	26.5	25.4	—	—
	Mean Total Score	386	432	506	498	494	530	538	—	—
Cyprus	Total	50	44	42	35	41	60	50.0%	46.7%	3.3%
	Men	26	30	24	28	33	50	42.0%	56.0%	2.0%
	Women	24	14	18	7	8	10	90.0%	0.0%	10.0%
	Mean Age	25.1	24.3	25.7	26.1	25.4	25.9	28.0	23.4	—
	Mean Total Score	523	511	498	538	583	622	632	617	—
Czech Republic	Total	84	90	99	109	103	213	36.6%	63.4%	0.0%
	Men	52	63	50	70	67	147	41.5%	58.5%	0.0%
	Women	32	27	49	39	36	66	25.8%	74.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.1	24.6	24.8	24.3	24.7	24.2	26.1	23.1	—
	Mean Total Score	571	563	569	581	549	598	597	599	—
Denmark	Total	107	98	137	99	111	224	50.9%	49.1%	0.0%
	Men	76	77	104	73	85	186	45.7%	54.3%	0.0%
	Women	31	21	33	26	26	38	76.3%	23.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.4	28.3	26.7	27.3	26.5	25.7	27.7	23.6	—
	Mean Total Score	550	573	570	558	567	602	594	611	—
Djibouti	Total	2	3	2	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	1	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	2	0	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	Total	12	8	10	8	7	9	—	—	—
	Men	1	2	3	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	11	6	7	7	7	9	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.7	29.9	28.7	31.0	28.1	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	383	419	418	379	450	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	Total	68	69	54	74	62	114	69.3%	29.8%	0.9%
	Men	40	41	27	43	31	68	85.3%	13.2%	1.5%
	Women	28	28	27	31	31	46	45.7%	54.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	24.2	24.8	24.6	25.0	24.9	25.2	24.1	—
	Mean Total Score	429	479	493	493	478	527	546	484	—
East Timor	Total	1	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	Total	161	238	152	183	124	267	68.5%	28.5%	3.0%
	Men	100	139	87	115	82	194	67.5%	29.4%	3.1%
	Women	61	99	65	68	42	73	71.2%	26.0%	2.7%
	Mean Age	26.8	27.0	26.8	26.5	27.1	26.2	25.8	26.3	—
	Mean Total Score	457	475	482	490	469	519	534	484	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Egypt	Total	758	755	717	733	529	698	68.8%	20.5%	10.7%
	Men	557	529	399	452	360	518	70.5%	19.3%	10.2%
	Women	201	226	318	281	169	180	63.9%	23.9%	12.2%
	Mean Age	28.7	28.9	28.8	28.8	29.1	28.3	28.5	26.7	29.7
	Mean Total Score	463	463	444	461	462	524	532	520	481
El Salvador	Total	42	60	53	67	48	75	62.7%	37.3%	0.0%
	Men	23	34	26	38	20	24	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%
	Women	19	26	27	29	28	51	56.9%	43.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.4	26.6	26.7	26.2	25.9	25.3	24.8	26.0	—
	Mean Total Score	450	493	473	521	473	486	457	535	—
Equatorial Guinea	Total	2	1	2	3	2	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	1	0	2	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	2	1	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eritrea	Total	7	7	7	7	3	2	—	—	—
	Men	4	6	7	2	2	2	—	—	—
	Women	3	1	0	5	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	33.4	29.4	28.0	28.7	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	389	443	453	300	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	Total	39	31	28	28	11	31	3.2%	61.3%	35.5%
	Men	22	12	14	9	3	6	—	—	—
	Women	17	19	14	19	8	25	0.0%	56.0%	44.0%
	Mean Age	25.9	26.5	24.2	26.8	25.2	24.4	—	22.3	27.3
	Mean Total Score	564	500	551	540	565	653	—	663	637
Ethiopia	Total	65	57	60	51	54	162	61.1%	31.5%	7.4%
	Men	48	29	35	26	36	110	64.5%	26.4%	9.1%
	Women	17	28	25	25	18	52	53.8%	42.3%	3.8%
	Mean Age	29.4	28.0	28.7	28.1	28.1	26.5	26.7	24.6	32.5
	Mean Total Score	427	400	421	432	437	477	491	459	431
Fiji	Total	4	5	0	8	2	1	—	—	—
	Men	3	5	0	2	2	1	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	0	6	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	29.0	—	29.6	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	340	—	441	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	Total	346	338	311	284	291	638	19.0%	70.8%	10.2%
	Men	175	157	160	149	146	361	19.4%	71.5%	9.1%
	Women	171	181	151	135	145	277	18.4%	70.0%	11.6%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.5	26.8	28.8	25.9	29.2
	Mean Total Score	522	504	505	514	527	566	541	566	610
France	Total	3,603	3,436	3,465	3,097	2,785	4,483	37.5%	60.7%	1.8%
	Men	2,236	2,097	2,123	1,952	1,705	2,810	44.2%	54.1%	1.7%
	Women	1,367	1,339	1,342	1,145	1,080	1,673	26.2%	71.9%	1.9%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.8	24.6	24.5	28.4	22.2	25.2
	Mean Total Score	559	556	565	566	569	603	627	588	583

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year					TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program				
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Gabon	Total	13	24	6	16	7	17	76.5%	23.5%	0.0%
	Men	8	11	4	8	4	11	81.8%	18.2%	0.0%
	Women	5	13	2	8	3	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.7	26.8	30.3	28.9	26.0	26.4	26.7	—	—
	Mean Total Score	468	390	458	398	417	494	544	—	—
Gambia	Total	11	8	18	16	15	13	69.2%	23.1%	7.7%
	Men	6	5	7	13	6	5	—	—	—
	Women	5	3	11	3	9	8	—	—	—
	Mean Age	29.1	33.5	26.0	28.4	26.8	26.3	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	464	380	416	473	375	407	—	—	—
Georgia	Total	73	106	114	112	114	220	79.1%	20.0%	0.9%
	Men	53	57	72	65	65	127	82.7%	17.3%	0.0%
	Women	20	49	42	47	49	93	74.2%	23.7%	2.2%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.0	25.7	25.8	26.1	26.0	26.7	23.1	—
	Mean Total Score	527	557	585	583	581	633	641	597	—
Germany	Total	4,018	4,230	4,292	4,398	4,216	9,975	20.2%	78.6%	1.2%
	Men	2,579	2,792	2,832	2,892	2,792	6,643	21.6%	77.6%	0.8%
	Women	1,439	1,438	1,460	1,506	1,424	3,332	17.3%	80.7%	2.0%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.4	24.2	24.0	24.0	23.5	25.7	22.9	24.6
	Mean Total Score	570	574	576	579	584	622	622	622	620
Ghana	Total	398	378	334	401	336	692	63.7%	26.4%	9.8%
	Men	265	251	207	246	228	456	66.0%	23.2%	10.7%
	Women	133	127	127	155	108	236	59.3%	32.6%	8.1%
	Mean Age	27.8	28.2	27.9	28.1	27.8	27.6	27.7	25.8	31.7
	Mean Total Score	419	411	416	417	428	469	481	435	483
Greece	Total	1,096	1,046	907	972	868	1,452	30.8%	66.7%	2.5%
	Men	653	633	567	585	569	1,007	33.3%	64.1%	2.7%
	Women	443	413	340	387	299	445	25.2%	72.6%	2.2%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.2	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.3	28.1	23.9	29.9
	Mean Total Score	526	527	538	551	557	610	630	604	558
Grenada	Total	4	12	9	11	6	17	35.3%	35.3%	29.4%
	Men	1	3	4	6	2	9	—	—	—
	Women	3	9	5	5	4	8	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	29.8	29.7	29.5	32.7	29.6	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	463	417	404	452	471	—	—	—
Guatemala	Total	87	82	80	74	55	120	67.5%	32.5%	0.0%
	Men	56	56	53	41	39	76	77.6%	22.4%	0.0%
	Women	31	26	27	33	16	44	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.3	25.9	26.5	26.1	25.9	26.2	26.6	25.5	—
	Mean Total Score	490	513	528	502	501	516	517	515	—
Guinea	Total	11	16	21	23	10	15	53.3%	46.7%	0.0%
	Men	8	6	12	15	5	4	—	—	—
	Women	3	10	9	8	5	11	72.7%	27.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	30.8	29.3	28.5	29.8	28.0	26.7	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	382	457	457	446	413	517	—	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year					TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program				
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Guinea—Bissau	Total	1	0	0	1	2	2	—	—	—
	Men	1	0	0	1	1	1	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	Total	18	14	8	11	8	5	—	—	—
	Men	8	6	2	4	3	1	—	—	—
	Women	10	8	6	7	5	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.2	30.0	24.6	27.5	24.9	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	417	472	493	382	373	—	—	—	—
Haiti	Total	50	52	38	40	35	77	46.8%	28.6%	24.7%
	Men	26	30	22	24	19	31	61.3%	29.0%	9.7%
	Women	24	22	16	16	16	46	37.0%	28.3%	34.8%
	Mean Age	29.6	28.2	27.3	27.7	28.1	27.3	26.4	24.2	32.6
	Mean Total Score	403	452	456	432	388	441	428	363	556
Honduras	Total	81	64	67	73	89	192	68.8%	26.0%	5.2%
	Men	40	29	40	45	68	149	70.5%	25.5%	4.0%
	Women	41	35	27	28	21	43	62.8%	27.9%	9.3%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.1	26.1	25.3	25.4	25.1	25.6	23.0	28.4
	Mean Total Score	462	443	469	455	470	500	489	515	572
Hungary	Total	216	228	192	203	202	482	38.0%	60.6%	1.5%
	Men	124	130	99	132	118	308	39.6%	60.4%	0.0%
	Women	92	98	93	71	84	174	35.1%	60.9%	4.0%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.3	26.5	25.8	25.5	25.4	28.0	23.6	—
	Mean Total Score	580	572	579	575	574	606	626	598	—
Iceland	Total	42	40	34	35	32	36	47.2%	52.8%	0.0%
	Men	24	27	20	19	22	27	44.4%	55.6%	0.0%
	Women	18	13	14	16	10	9	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.3	28.8	28.0	26.7	27.0	27.4	29.5	25.6	—
	Mean Total Score	506	539	512	515	541	556	586	529	—
India	Total	25,268	28,325	29,042	33,123	32,514	99,948	84.3%	13.9%	1.9%
	Men	18,618	20,554	20,730	23,159	22,585	69,812	85.8%	12.4%	1.8%
	Women	6,650	7,771	8,312	9,964	9,929	30,136	80.8%	17.4%	1.9%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.5	24.2	30.3
	Mean Total Score	577	576	578	577	583	620	625	592	612
Indonesia	Total	871	1,009	963	1,329	1,180	2,559	74.6%	24.0%	1.4%
	Men	474	592	553	779	739	1,735	77.1%	21.7%	1.2%
	Women	397	417	410	550	441	824	69.4%	28.6%	1.9%
	Mean Age	26.1	27.0	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.2	25.4	33.3
	Mean Total Score	509	515	512	505	534	571	582	540	516
Iran	Total	572	471	486	416	407	1,076	35.5%	21.5%	43.0%
	Men	349	296	297	236	232	696	37.8%	17.5%	44.7%
	Women	223	175	189	180	175	380	31.3%	28.7%	40.0%
	Mean Age	28.8	28.9	29.3	29.8	30.3	28.9	30.7	28.4	27.7
	Mean Total Score	520	521	519	514	521	588	584	534	618

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year					TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program				
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Iraq	Total	63	58	44	43	47	78	67.9%	26.9%	5.1%
	Men	44	48	29	36	35	64	71.9%	21.9%	6.3%
	Women	19	10	15	7	12	14	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.9	28.8	30.2	30.5	30.2	28.9	30.8	24.3	—
	Mean Total Score	360	352	363	394	353	403	365	516	—
Ireland	Total	257	319	339	262	271	420	82.6%	16.0%	1.4%
	Men	192	248	255	174	189	318	81.1%	18.6%	0.3%
	Women	65	71	84	88	82	102	87.3%	7.8%	4.9%
	Mean Age	30.8	32.0	31.6	30.6	31.2	30.3	31.7	23.5	—
	Mean Total Score	562	561	554	558	557	608	606	623	—
Israel	Total	1,840	1,730	1,463	1,381	1,409	3,453	94.3%	3.2%	2.5%
	Men	1,172	1,072	913	889	901	2,238	94.6%	2.9%	2.5%
	Women	668	658	550	492	508	1,215	93.8%	3.8%	2.4%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.3	28.3	28.5	28.6
	Mean Total Score	484	487	494	498	505	521	519	615	467
Italy	Total	1,919	1,604	1,829	2,141	2,344	3,892	33.7%	64.0%	2.4%
	Men	1,349	1,211	1,358	1,584	1,729	2,986	36.0%	62.2%	1.8%
	Women	570	393	471	557	615	906	26.0%	69.8%	4.2%
	Mean Age	24.5	25.1	24.8	24.3	24.2	24.2	28.2	22.0	26.2
	Mean Total Score	561	573	574	570	575	621	632	615	642
Ivory Coast (Cote D'Ivoire)	Total	120	126	118	143	131	260	51.9%	44.2%	3.8%
	Men	75	80	74	102	98	199	58.3%	40.2%	1.5%
	Women	45	46	44	41	32	60	31.7%	56.7%	11.7%
	Mean Age	27.4	26.8	26.8	27.7	26.9	26.9	27.9	25.3	32.9
	Mean Total Score	448	453	457	446	424	442	440	452	356
Jamaica	Total	131	110	123	104	89	186	76.9%	15.1%	8.1%
	Men	54	51	62	38	46	126	80.2%	12.7%	7.1%
	Women	77	59	61	66	43	60	70.0%	20.0%	10.0%
	Mean Age	28.3	28.3	28.0	28.9	29.8	29.3	29.0	24.4	41.1
	Mean Total Score	428	442	470	444	460	528	539	456	560
Japan	Total	2,710	2,612	2,587	2,536	2,487	3,960	90.1%	9.2%	0.7%
	Men	2,126	2,092	1,977	1,988	1,953	3,238	91.9%	7.7%	0.4%
	Women	584	520	610	548	534	722	82.0%	16.2%	1.8%
	Mean Age	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.5	30.7	30.2	30.2	29.7	33.7
	Mean Total Score	542	553	551	557	564	612	615	580	539
Jordan	Total	237	199	185	260	210	329	71.7%	17.0%	11.2%
	Men	172	143	137	190	135	201	80.6%	14.9%	4.5%
	Women	65	56	48	70	75	128	57.8%	20.3%	21.9%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.3	28.3	27.8	26.8	26.7	26.6	26.3	28.1
	Mean Total Score	440	448	429	455	466	530	557	482	429
Kazakhstan	Total	242	225	212	278	315	616	58.4%	34.6%	7.0%
	Men	104	96	97	140	163	314	69.1%	28.0%	2.9%
	Women	138	129	115	138	152	302	47.4%	41.4%	11.3%
	Mean Age	25.7	26.3	26.7	27.3	26.6	27.0	28.1	23.8	34.0
	Mean Total Score	501	481	503	520	548	583	591	567	591

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year					TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program				
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Kenya	Total	585	583	306	268	238	467	64.7%	27.2%	8.1%
	Men	274	288	149	127	124	243	67.9%	28.8%	3.3%
	Women	311	295	157	141	114	224	61.2%	25.4%	13.4%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.9	28.2	27.3	28.1	28.2	28.4	26.1	33.4
	Mean Total Score	427	429	459	463	467	502	508	485	512
Kiribati	Total	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, North	Total	0	2	0	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	1	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, South	Total	4,527	4,346	4,107	4,104	3,676	5,067	62.0%	20.8%	17.2%
	Men	3,197	3,029	2,760	2,753	2,484	3,317	68.8%	15.9%	15.2%
	Women	1,330	1,317	1,347	1,351	1,192	1,750	49.2%	29.9%	20.9%
	Mean Age	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.1	31.3	27.8	28.2
	Mean Total Score	581	578	581	584	590	646	648	602	696
Kuwait	Total	593	702	647	827	666	560	59.1%	18.8%	22.1%
	Men	294	342	305	370	318	324	66.0%	14.8%	19.1%
	Women	299	360	342	457	348	236	49.6%	24.2%	26.3%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.0	24.1	27.8
	Mean Total Score	344	330	343	358	358	462	412	430	621
Kyrgyzstan	Total	41	40	45	46	47	91	74.7%	22.0%	3.3%
	Men	18	24	17	32	25	56	94.6%	5.4%	0.0%
	Women	23	16	28	14	22	35	42.9%	48.6%	8.6%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.2	25.3	25.3	27.4	28.4	29.8	24.2	—
	Mean Total Score	536	480	490	530	579	628	656	547	—
Lao Peoples Democratic Republic	Total	7	4	4	7	7	1	—	—	—
	Men	5	3	0	1	2	0	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	4	6	5	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	23.1	—	—	24.7	26.7	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	383	—	—	370	231	—	—	—	—
Latvia	Total	67	65	62	38	41	94	34.0%	63.8%	2.1%
	Men	32	21	30	11	19	45	40.0%	60.0%	0.0%
	Women	35	44	32	27	22	49	28.6%	67.3%	4.1%
	Mean Age	25.1	26.0	25.5	24.8	25.3	24.4	26.9	22.9	—
	Mean Total Score	562	546	570	540	568	584	602	582	—
Lebanon	Total	1,111	1,038	801	943	809	1,346	71.1%	20.4%	8.5%
	Men	603	610	486	561	525	973	74.2%	19.1%	6.7%
	Women	508	428	315	382	284	373	63.0%	23.9%	13.1%
	Mean Age	25.0	25.3	25.5	26.0	25.8	25.8	26.3	23.2	27.4
	Mean Total Score	492	492	505	519	546	602	609	582	588

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year					TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program				
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Lesotho	Total	7	4	6	4	6	8	—	—	—
	Men	4	2	3	3	4	5	—	—	—
	Women	3	2	3	1	2	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	29.0	—	26.7	—	30.7	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	490	—	428	—	390	—	—	—	—
Liberia	Total	32	35	23	22	17	24	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%
	Men	24	29	14	19	8	8	—	—	—
	Women	8	6	9	3	9	16	68.8%	31.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	30.9	33.1	33.0	31.8	32.3	29.8	30.8	—	—
	Mean Total Score	314	332	349	264	288	324	310	—	—
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Total	18	22	36	33	14	11	27.3%	0.0%	72.7%
	Men	15	15	30	27	9	4	—	—	—
	Women	3	7	6	6	5	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.7	29.1	33.6	30.2	30.9	32.2	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	355	337	326	378	387	409	—	—	—
Liechtenstein	Total	5	3	0	4	1	0	—	—	—
	Men	3	2	0	4	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	Total	76	81	86	100	68	149	43.0%	57.0%	0.0%
	Men	44	42	38	45	33	93	45.2%	54.8%	0.0%
	Women	32	39	48	55	35	56	39.3%	60.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.5	24.6	26.7	25.9	26.3	25.0	27.0	23.6	—
	Mean Total Score	550	573	572	569	579	633	647	622	—
Luxembourg	Total	25	31	39	43	50	92	20.7%	79.3%	0.0%
	Men	17	21	30	34	38	60	20.0%	80.0%	0.0%
	Women	8	10	9	9	12	32	21.9%	78.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	22.8	24.4	24.3	23.7	22.8	23.1	27.0	22.1	—
	Mean Total Score	558	552	588	566	622	632	655	626	—
Macedonia	Total	13	28	34	22	23	31	41.9%	58.1%	0.0%
	Men	5	11	13	12	7	9	—	—	—
	Women	8	17	21	10	16	22	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.9	25.1	26.1	24.0	22.7	23.0	22.6	—
	Mean Total Score	558	521	494	489	556	546	553	541	—
Madagascar	Total	13	9	10	5	10	25	84.0%	16.0%	0.0%
	Men	7	4	7	1	4	10	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Women	6	5	3	4	6	15	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.0	28.9	24.0	26.8	26.3	25.2	—	—
	Mean Total Score	468	478	563	474	558	552	562	—	—
Malawi	Total	20	22	10	7	11	16	93.8%	6.3%	0.0%
	Men	11	16	8	5	7	12	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Women	9	6	2	2	4	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.7	30.6	32.6	31.0	29.5	29.9	29.8	—	—
	Mean Total Score	399	409	422	456	374	319	327	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Malaysia	Total	381	456	451	408	472	1,133	76.5%	22.4%	1.1%
	Men	199	236	247	212	244	625	84.3%	15.7%	0.0%
	Women	182	220	204	196	228	508	66.9%	30.7%	2.4%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.4	26.9	27.2	27.7	27.4	28.2	24.5	29.9
	Mean Total Score	549	538	557	541	554	596	602	583	481
Maldives	Total	6	6	5	0	2	2	—	—	—
	Men	3	5	3	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Women	3	1	2	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.0	28.5	26.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	400	377	490	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mali	Total	18	16	16	17	6	14	78.6%	21.4%	0.0%
	Men	14	11	10	15	3	3	—	—	—
	Women	4	5	6	2	3	11	81.8%	18.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.3	29.0	28.5	24.9	25.3	23.6	23.6	—	—
	Mean Total Score	433	424	340	488	420	416	414	—	—
Malta	Total	10	3	16	3	13	13	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Men	7	2	13	2	6	9	—	—	—
	Women	3	1	3	1	7	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	25.1	—	27.2	—	24.1	25.7	25.7	—	—
	Mean Total Score	547	—	524	—	561	567	567	—	—
Marshall Islands	Total	1	5	1	2	2	4	—	—	—
	Men	0	2	1	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	3	0	0	2	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	452	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritania	Total	5	6	7	13	8	31	16.1%	35.5%	48.4%
	Men	5	4	7	8	4	20	0.0%	30.0%	70.0%
	Women	0	2	0	5	4	11	45.5%	45.5%	9.1%
	Mean Age	31.8	25.0	24.9	27.5	27.0	28.2	—	25.1	31.9
	Mean Total Score	354	470	471	485	575	598	—	555	657
Mauritius	Total	45	31	48	30	45	87	73.6%	21.8%	4.6%
	Men	33	20	32	19	29	50	82.0%	10.0%	8.0%
	Women	12	11	16	11	16	37	62.2%	37.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.0	28.3	27.3	26.8	29.1	27.1	28.2	23.5	—
	Mean Total Score	557	581	554	521	518	550	566	492	—
Mexico	Total	1,493	1,613	1,678	1,738	1,524	3,116	83.7%	14.1%	2.2%
	Men	999	1,121	1,171	1,272	1,081	2,241	87.4%	10.8%	1.7%
	Women	494	492	507	466	443	875	74.3%	22.4%	3.3%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	26.3	31.0
	Mean Total Score	496	508	513	526	526	569	582	503	515
Micronesia	Total	0	0	1	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Moldova	Total	74	69	75	51	67	149	40.3%	58.4%	1.3%
	Men	26	28	30	25	33	80	46.3%	53.8%	0.0%
	Women	48	41	45	26	34	69	33.3%	63.8%	2.9%
	Mean Age	25.9	26.7	26.8	26.2	26.0	24.8	27.1	23.3	—
	Mean Total Score	528	505	545	537	544	573	544	593	—
Monaco	Total	3	6	6	1	5	8	—	—	—
	Men	2	5	1	0	3	7	—	—	—
	Women	1	1	5	1	2	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	21.3	20.2	—	22.6	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	490	517	—	508	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	Total	115	111	126	135	105	213	59.6%	33.8%	6.6%
	Men	47	39	31	43	34	63	58.7%	38.1%	3.2%
	Women	68	72	95	92	71	150	60.0%	32.0%	8.0%
	Mean Age	26.0	25.9	26.0	26.5	26.5	25.3	25.3	24.7	27.2
	Mean Total Score	474	467	466	457	481	531	536	533	471
Montenegro	Total	20	17	13	11	16	44	15.9%	84.1%	0.0%
	Men	9	9	6	4	9	26	3.8%	96.2%	0.0%
	Women	11	8	7	7	7	18	33.3%	66.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	23.9	23.4	23.0	22.5	22.9	22.6	—	21.8	—
	Mean Total Score	477	518	490	477	569	601	—	604	—
Morocco	Total	287	335	439	315	374	737	37.4%	56.0%	6.5%
	Men	161	177	236	196	207	425	39.8%	57.9%	2.4%
	Women	126	158	203	119	167	312	34.3%	53.5%	12.2%
	Mean Age	25.1	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.6	26.0	23.3	27.4
	Mean Total Score	505	505	522	532	518	551	549	548	579
Mozambique	Total	7	11	10	7	13	31	83.9%	12.9%	3.2%
	Men	4	10	4	7	5	6	—	—	—
	Women	3	1	6	0	8	25	88.0%	8.0%	4.0%
	Mean Age	28.4	26.5	33.0	27.7	31.7	31.0	30.5	—	—
	Mean Total Score	369	371	402	406	427	426	426	—	—
Myanmar	Total	43	45	46	55	42	87	37.9%	37.9%	24.1%
	Men	20	18	17	24	11	18	77.8%	22.2%	0.0%
	Women	23	27	29	31	31	69	27.5%	42.0%	30.4%
	Mean Age	27.3	25.2	25.7	25.9	26.3	26.9	26.9	25.1	29.8
	Mean Total Score	462	474	504	514	515	605	619	540	685
Namibia	Total	16	15	11	7	13	34	76.5%	23.5%	0.0%
	Men	9	8	5	5	7	24	83.3%	16.7%	0.0%
	Women	7	7	6	2	6	10	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	31.8	28.2	29.9	38.0	31.2	30.2	32.3	—	—
	Mean Total Score	347	393	375	309	395	439	420	—	—
Nepal	Total	449	466	506	583	578	1,747	81.5%	16.8%	1.7%
	Men	256	264	291	342	311	981	83.4%	15.2%	1.4%
	Women	193	202	215	241	267	766	79.0%	18.9%	2.1%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.3	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.8
	Mean Total Score	478	486	465	462	469	501	497	518	513

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Netherlands	Total	965	2,041	2,107	1,719	1,647	2,384	17.5%	77.3%	5.1%
	Men	671	1,359	1,353	1,078	1,079	1,618	17.2%	78.1%	4.8%
	Women	294	682	754	641	568	766	18.3%	75.8%	5.9%
	Mean Age	25.4	23.8	24.1	23.8	23.7	23.7	27.4	22.9	23.1
	Mean Total Score	536	502	514	522	519	552	623	539	517
New Zealand	Total	152	147	144	175	147	293	79.2%	14.3%	6.5%
	Men	99	99	89	124	101	206	80.1%	10.7%	9.2%
	Women	53	48	55	51	46	87	77.0%	23.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.8	27.0	28.3	27.0	26.5	25.7	26.1	24.0	25.2
	Mean Total Score	608	608	601	624	601	643	644	607	711
Nicaragua	Total	21	43	24	38	30	43	83.7%	16.3%	0.0%
	Men	15	18	10	22	15	24	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%
	Women	6	25	14	16	15	19	94.7%	5.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.4	25.3	26.5	27.0	26.8	25.6	—	—
	Mean Total Score	463	450	490	488	504	595	630	—	—
Niger	Total	5	6	8	4	7	13	15.4%	84.6%	0.0%
	Men	3	4	6	2	3	5	—	—	—
	Women	2	2	2	2	4	8	—	—	—
	Mean Age	29.6	30.7	29.1	—	24.9	25.1	—	25.5	—
	Mean Total Score	408	505	409	—	424	403	—	383	—
Nigeria	Total	1,351	1,253	1,405	1,459	1,267	3,108	69.4%	21.9%	8.6%
	Men	795	692	762	842	737	1,865	70.7%	20.4%	8.8%
	Women	556	561	643	617	530	1,243	67.5%	24.2%	8.3%
	Mean Age	28.3	28.1	28.5	28.6	29.0	28.6	28.5	26.2	35.2
	Mean Total Score	418	425	432	434	462	504	525	446	477
Norway	Total	284	284	238	263	254	450	38.0%	56.2%	5.8%
	Men	204	188	135	176	165	300	38.3%	53.0%	8.7%
	Women	80	96	103	87	89	150	37.3%	62.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.3	25.5	25.2	24.8	25.6	27.5	23.5	34.2
	Mean Total Score	540	523	508	542	535	565	602	535	612
Oman	Total	52	34	31	68	56	78	83.3%	16.7%	0.0%
	Men	28	18	13	30	36	60	91.7%	8.3%	0.0%
	Women	24	16	18	38	20	18	55.6%	44.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.1	29.4	28.7	28.7	30.2	31.4	24.2	—
	Mean Total Score	405	420	351	356	384	434	446	372	—
Pakistan	Total	932	978	1,333	1,384	1,228	2,935	71.1%	22.6%	6.3%
	Men	727	748	1,006	1,066	949	2,280	74.6%	19.9%	5.6%
	Women	205	230	327	318	279	655	59.2%	32.1%	8.7%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.6	26.3	26.7	27.0	26.5	27.0	24.4	29.8
	Mean Total Score	497	499	504	507	508	562	567	549	555
Palau	Total	2	1	0	1	2	6	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	0	0	2	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year					TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program				
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Palestinian Territories	Total	109	139	69	58	42	49	59.2%	36.7%	4.1%
	Men	73	79	39	31	26	23	69.6%	26.1%	4.3%
	Women	36	60	30	27	16	26	50.0%	46.2%	3.8%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.0	26.8	26.1	26.2	25.2	24.9	25.8	—
	Mean Total Score	389	379	443	396	433	464	446	494	—
Panama	Total	62	75	70	67	67	126	68.3%	31.7%	0.0%
	Men	39	46	33	36	38	57	80.7%	19.3%	0.0%
	Women	23	29	37	31	29	69	58.0%	42.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.5	25.9	27.1	25.9	24.6	24.6	24.9	23.8	—
	Mean Total Score	480	471	496	468	467	505	509	495	—
Papua New Guinea	Total	0	1	3	5	4	7	—	—	—
	Men	0	1	0	2	2	6	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	3	3	2	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	29.8	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	236	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	Total	17	24	21	34	29	73	83.6%	16.4%	0.0%
	Men	7	17	13	28	23	62	80.6%	19.4%	0.0%
	Women	10	7	8	6	6	11	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.5	27.8	26.6	26.9	26.4	25.4	25.5	24.8	—
	Mean Total Score	508	461	513	471	554	599	597	611	—
Peru	Total	539	665	736	935	941	2,039	89.1%	10.5%	0.4%
	Men	322	415	419	566	625	1,420	89.8%	9.6%	0.6%
	Women	217	250	317	369	316	619	87.4%	12.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.8	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.5	28.3	28.5	26.7	—
	Mean Total Score	543	560	564	575	575	611	613	596	—
Philippines	Total	383	401	439	426	472	1,237	78.3%	20.0%	1.6%
	Men	204	214	215	213	231	702	78.2%	19.9%	1.9%
	Women	179	187	224	213	241	535	78.5%	20.2%	1.3%
	Mean Age	26.9	27.4	27.0	26.9	27.0	26.6	27.0	24.8	31.0
	Mean Total Score	516	512	536	527	545	597	603	583	534
Poland	Total	295	334	320	359	385	822	37.2%	60.8%	1.9%
	Men	165	192	180	192	197	445	38.4%	58.0%	3.6%
	Women	130	142	140	167	188	377	35.8%	64.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.0	25.8	25.3	25.2	24.6	27.8	22.6	25.0
	Mean Total Score	565	577	576	595	576	627	638	618	698
Portugal	Total	575	540	525	660	570	1,006	52.0%	46.2%	1.8%
	Men	406	392	380	457	364	642	52.8%	46.0%	1.2%
	Women	169	148	145	203	206	364	50.5%	46.7%	2.7%
	Mean Age	27.9	27.9	27.6	27.3	27.0	26.3	29.5	22.6	29.9
	Mean Total Score	559	555	564	558	574	618	627	609	584
Qatar	Total	31	40	50	44	19	17	76.5%	23.5%	0.0%
	Men	23	19	20	17	14	5	—	—	—
	Women	8	21	30	27	5	12	75.0%	25.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.5	26.3	29.4	28.5	26.9	28.9	29.7	—	—
	Mean Total Score	441	355	353	366	427	394	396	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year					TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program				
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Republic of Congo	Total	6	10	15	7	10	17	17.6%	82.4%	0.0%
	Men	5	9	8	7	7	10	30.0%	70.0%	0.0%
	Women	1	1	7	0	3	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	29.0	28.4	25.5	32.0	25.7	24.6	—	23.0	—
	Mean Total Score	312	314	369	487	421	394	—	422	—
Romania	Total	302	290	277	220	239	444	45.0%	52.5%	2.5%
	Men	131	120	121	99	103	215	46.5%	50.2%	3.3%
	Women	171	170	156	121	136	229	43.7%	54.6%	1.7%
	Mean Age	26.1	27.2	26.8	26.6	26.8	25.5	27.8	23.5	27.2
	Mean Total Score	576	571	576	572	572	619	628	610	624
Russian Federation	Total	2,038	1,952	1,968	1,846	1,752	3,494	48.3%	47.4%	4.3%
	Men	936	919	982	889	815	1,734	55.0%	43.1%	1.9%
	Women	1,102	1,033	986	957	937	1,760	41.7%	51.7%	6.6%
	Mean Age	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.3	25.3	28.2	22.2	26.3
	Mean Total Score	553	554	569	572	572	623	633	614	611
Rwanda	Total	32	30	24	25	24	30	60.0%	20.0%	20.0%
	Men	15	19	11	15	12	16	62.5%	6.3%	31.3%
	Women	17	11	13	10	12	14	57.1%	35.7%	7.1%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.5	28.3	26.5	27.0	25.9	26.0	—	—
	Mean Total Score	396	402	432	411	451	529	523	—	—
Saint Kitts & Nevis	Total	12	8	10	7	1	4	—	—	—
	Men	3	3	4	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	9	5	6	5	1	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.7	30.3	27.5	32.0	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	368	474	373	337	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	Total	17	18	18	11	6	16	56.3%	43.8%	0.0%
	Men	8	5	7	4	2	4	—	—	—
	Women	9	13	11	7	4	12	41.7%	58.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.7	26.4	29.2	25.3	32.2	30.3	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	420	440	449	423	517	536	—	—	—
Samoa	Total	2	0	0	3	1	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	0	0	3	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	0	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Marino	Total	0	1	0	2	3	7	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	2	2	6	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	0	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome & Principe	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Saudi Arabia	Total	2,375	2,198	2,400	1,936	1,443	1,768	56.8%	37.8%	5.4%
	Men	1,745	1,529	1,601	1,293	1,021	1,226	61.7%	32.5%	5.8%
	Women	630	669	799	643	422	542	45.6%	50.0%	4.4%
	Mean Age	27.1	26.9	27.2	27.4	28.1	27.6	28.3	26.0	33.0
	Mean Total Score	311	307	299	299	329	351	367	314	441
Senegal	Total	48	42	58	60	44	91	64.8%	29.7%	5.5%
	Men	25	16	27	37	25	62	72.6%	19.4%	8.1%
	Women	23	26	31	23	19	29	48.3%	51.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.9	28.1	27.2	28.5	25.9	26.2	28.1	22.7	—
	Mean Total Score	452	439	466	439	480	504	540	447	—
Serbia	Total	154	139	129	122	108	220	37.7%	59.5%	2.7%
	Men	88	86	69	69	55	139	45.3%	54.0%	0.7%
	Women	66	53	60	53	53	81	24.7%	69.1%	6.2%
	Mean Age	25.0	25.3	25.9	25.7	24.3	24.3	27.3	22.5	—
	Mean Total Score	551	511	539	543	560	626	616	631	—
Seychelles	Total	0	3	2	0	1	5	—	—	—
	Men	0	3	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	1	5	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	Total	9	7	8	10	6	7	—	—	—
	Men	6	4	4	7	2	4	—	—	—
	Women	3	3	4	3	4	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	29.2	34.9	28.5	27.3	30.0	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	341	317	405	314	363	—	—	—	—
Singapore	Total	929	959	899	1,004	1,128	2,640	68.8%	26.2%	5.0%
	Men	520	559	505	577	668	1,599	69.2%	26.8%	3.9%
	Women	409	400	394	427	459	1,040	68.3%	25.3%	6.4%
	Mean Age	28.9	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.1	28.7	29.2	27.5	28.8
	Mean Total Score	605	603	610	615	614	653	656	640	684
Slovakia	Total	93	108	103	96	81	189	45.0%	54.5%	0.5%
	Men	45	56	56	52	37	84	38.1%	61.9%	0.0%
	Women	48	52	47	44	44	105	50.5%	48.6%	1.0%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.9	24.8	23.9	24.2	24.3	26.3	22.5	—
	Mean Total Score	527	550	569	576	579	605	622	590	—
Slovenia	Total	39	39	40	57	43	67	25.4%	74.6%	0.0%
	Men	23	28	27	47	31	43	27.9%	72.1%	0.0%
	Women	16	11	13	10	12	24	20.8%	79.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.3	24.7	26.0	26.1	25.1	29.4	23.6	—
	Mean Total Score	557	570	556	583	581	616	647	605	—
Solomon Islands	Total	0	0	1	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year					TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program				
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Somalia	Total	8	6	5	5	6	9	—	—	—
	Men	5	4	5	4	2	7	—	—	—
	Women	3	2	0	1	4	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	29.0	27.5	27.0	32.2	31.2	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	398	388	370	464	367	—	—	—	—
South Africa	Total	785	765	707	722	677	1,370	88.8%	10.1%	1.0%
	Men	493	473	434	432	401	806	87.3%	11.5%	1.1%
	Women	292	292	273	290	276	564	91.0%	8.2%	0.9%
	Mean Age	31.2	30.9	30.7	30.4	30.3	29.3	29.7	25.5	31.4
	Mean Total Score	475	486	484	515	505	553	553	546	569
South Sudan	Total	3	5	4	1	4	2	—	—	—
	Men	3	3	4	1	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	2	0	0	3	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	30.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	420	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	Total	1,021	1,086	1,142	1,324	1,299	2,280	78.8%	19.6%	1.6%
	Men	772	779	824	964	937	1,696	81.5%	17.6%	0.9%
	Women	249	307	318	360	362	584	71.1%	25.5%	3.4%
	Mean Age	27.2	26.9	26.8	26.5	26.9	26.9	27.6	24.0	28.5
	Mean Total Score	578	582	590	585	595	641	654	586	669
Sri Lanka	Total	115	120	108	112	123	217	61.3%	28.6%	10.1%
	Men	67	66	57	63	69	111	74.8%	25.2%	0.0%
	Women	48	54	51	49	54	106	47.2%	32.1%	20.8%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.4	28.2	27.4	27.4	25.8	31.3
	Mean Total Score	477	492	498	517	510	545	542	565	504
St. Vincent & Grenadines	Total	3	4	0	2	4	9	—	—	—
	Men	0	1	0	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Women	3	3	0	2	3	8	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudan	Total	15	17	18	28	28	64	78.1%	21.9%	0.0%
	Men	13	12	11	18	16	42	83.3%	16.7%	0.0%
	Women	2	5	7	10	12	22	68.2%	31.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	31.9	31.5	28.4	31.9	27.3	25.9	26.2	24.9	—
	Mean Total Score	435	417	438	467	477	538	583	376	—
Suriname	Total	6	10	4	6	13	16	31.3%	68.8%	0.0%
	Men	6	10	2	3	9	12	41.7%	58.3%	0.0%
	Women	0	0	2	3	4	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	23.2	26.2	—	25.7	24.0	24.3	—	24.0	—
	Mean Total Score	403	454	—	435	392	417	—	401	—
Swaziland	Total	12	9	4	7	12	36	63.9%	36.1%	0.0%
	Men	7	6	3	5	7	26	65.4%	34.6%	0.0%
	Women	5	3	1	2	5	10	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	30.2	33.0	—	33.0	27.9	27.4	27.4	27.5	—
	Mean Total Score	446	463	—	513	503	515	517	511	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Sweden	Total	646	596	799	753	766	2,093	11.1%	88.9%	0.0%
	Men	395	347	487	428	442	1,241	12.5%	87.5%	0.0%
	Women	251	249	312	325	324	852	9.2%	90.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	24.9	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.2	27.0	23.8	—
	Mean Total Score	510	505	494	497	496	499	576	489	—
Switzerland	Total	499	532	545	580	543	823	38.5%	60.8%	0.7%
	Men	380	393	389	405	386	617	38.7%	60.6%	0.6%
	Women	119	139	156	175	157	206	37.9%	61.2%	1.0%
	Mean Age	26.4	26.0	25.9	25.8	25.5	25.1	27.6	23.4	—
	Mean Total Score	580	574	583	571	590	634	641	630	—
Syrian Arab Republic	Total	89	107	87	127	124	196	65.8%	28.1%	6.1%
	Men	73	76	71	87	95	152	65.1%	27.0%	7.9%
	Women	16	31	16	40	29	44	68.2%	31.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.0	27.6	27.8	28.8	29.0	29.5	30.2	26.6	35.8
	Mean Total Score	470	483	452	473	453	523	521	531	513
Taiwan	Total	3,163	3,404	3,528	4,105	4,083	5,808	43.4%	53.8%	2.8%
	Men	1,343	1,459	1,525	1,706	1,668	2,434	45.1%	50.5%	4.4%
	Women	1,820	1,945	2,003	2,399	2,415	3,374	42.2%	56.2%	1.6%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.3	25.1	25.2	25.1	25.0	26.7	23.4	29.2
	Mean Total Score	548	559	559	561	562	614	613	615	615
Tajikistan	Total	12	9	30	13	13	12	50.0%	41.7%	8.3%
	Men	7	5	14	10	8	4	—	—	—
	Women	5	4	16	3	5	8	—	—	—
	Mean Age	24.4	31.6	26.1	26.0	24.9	25.9	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	437	450	458	502	462	483	—	—	—
Tanzania	Total	58	62	71	30	35	77	84.4%	15.6%	0.0%
	Men	35	33	46	18	21	46	80.4%	19.6%	0.0%
	Women	23	29	25	12	14	31	90.3%	9.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.8	27.4	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.0	27.1	26.9	—
	Mean Total Score	368	356	410	452	477	524	537	450	—
Thailand	Total	1,735	1,816	1,790	1,928	1,789	2,971	73.1%	24.7%	2.2%
	Men	729	766	729	800	774	1,224	74.1%	22.6%	3.3%
	Women	1,006	1,050	1,061	1,126	1,015	1,747	72.4%	26.2%	1.4%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.3	25.4	25.6	24.3	29.4
	Mean Total Score	498	512	507	512	528	568	575	548	538
Togo	Total	15	29	29	9	22	33	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Men	11	25	18	5	14	18	55.6%	44.4%	0.0%
	Women	4	4	11	4	8	15	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.9	32.7	29.2	25.6	30.5	33.0	34.3	30.4	—
	Mean Total Score	428	417	443	474	445	479	543	352	—
Tonga	Total	2	0	3	0	1	3	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	2	0	1	3	—	—	—
	Women	2	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Trinidad & Tobago	Total	52	64	70	90	58	119	83.2%	12.6%	4.2%
	Men	24	24	31	62	34	56	92.9%	7.1%	0.0%
	Women	28	40	39	28	24	63	74.6%	17.5%	7.9%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.6	28.1	29.8	29.1	28.9	28.7	28.9	—
	Mean Total Score	479	530	526	515	542	599	620	498	—
Tunisia	Total	64	57	92	87	82	144	26.4%	51.4%	22.2%
	Men	46	38	57	49	47	108	24.1%	50.0%	25.9%
	Women	18	19	35	38	35	36	33.3%	55.6%	11.1%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.7	25.0	26.1	25.4	25.3	26.7	23.3	28.3
	Mean Total Score	497	503	532	505	532	582	544	591	607
Turkey	Total	1,340	1,179	1,126	1,131	1,052	2,488	54.4%	31.1%	14.5%
	Men	848	743	662	677	582	1,534	51.8%	32.6%	15.6%
	Women	492	436	464	454	470	954	58.6%	28.8%	12.6%
	Mean Age	26.6	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.0	27.4	27.5	25.3	31.7
	Mean Total Score	550	552	557	563	577	616	624	592	639
Turkmenistan	Total	16	22	21	18	8	18	50.0%	22.2%	27.8%
	Men	10	14	11	13	4	7	—	—	—
	Women	6	8	10	5	4	11	81.8%	18.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	23.8	27.2	25.6	26.3	27.9	28.1	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	472	497	479	472	470	526	—	—	—
Uganda	Total	86	89	93	75	73	178	75.8%	15.7%	8.4%
	Men	47	49	46	41	37	82	79.3%	12.2%	8.5%
	Women	39	40	47	34	36	96	72.9%	18.8%	8.3%
	Mean Age	27.7	28.3	28.9	28.5	29.2	28.8	28.7	26.3	34.3
	Mean Total Score	407	421	430	434	426	451	471	383	401
Ukraine	Total	436	399	414	468	374	753	68.4%	27.9%	3.7%
	Men	215	199	208	257	173	435	74.7%	20.5%	4.8%
	Women	221	200	206	211	201	318	59.7%	38.1%	2.2%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.4	26.1	26.8	26.8	27.0	28.6	23.1	25.4
	Mean Total Score	542	552	547	545	545	606	618	575	630
United Arab Emirates	Total	121	115	87	94	70	60	91.7%	8.3%	0.0%
	Men	82	72	39	51	35	33	87.9%	12.1%	0.0%
	Women	39	43	48	43	35	27	96.3%	3.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.1	27.3	27.6	28.9	29.3	29.3	—	—
	Mean Total Score	385	416	401	389	358	451	457	—	—
United Kingdom	Total	1,560	1,654	1,563	1,684	1,664	3,222	79.1%	19.2%	1.7%
	Men	1,158	1,200	1,093	1,174	1,150	2,280	77.8%	20.1%	2.1%
	Women	402	454	470	510	514	942	82.2%	17.1%	0.7%
	Mean Age	27.9	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.2	27.5	28.1	23.9	40.7
	Mean Total Score	590	591	589	598	607	649	655	627	626
United States	Total	90,541	87,110	84,600	83,410	79,862	178,483	78.9%	18.9%	2.3%
	Men	55,735	53,724	52,135	51,065	48,840	114,702	80.6%	17.3%	2.1%
	Women	34,806	33,386	32,465	32,336	31,008	63,756	75.8%	21.6%	2.5%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.6	24.2	29.9
	Mean Total Score	532	537	542	547	553	582	593	534	611

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year					TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program				
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Uruguay	Total	48	44	48	66	58	165	81.2%	15.2%	3.6%
	Men	34	30	34	44	41	117	88.9%	6.8%	4.3%
	Women	14	14	14	22	17	48	62.5%	35.4%	2.1%
	Mean Age	28.0	27.2	27.3	28.9	28.1	27.6	28.0	25.8	—
	Mean Total Score	587	574	604	550	604	639	646	602	—
Uzbekistan	Total	88	90	126	106	131	330	65.2%	26.7%	8.2%
	Men	71	67	95	73	100	284	64.8%	27.5%	7.7%
	Women	17	23	31	33	31	46	67.4%	21.7%	10.9%
	Mean Age	27.8	27.5	25.6	26.1	26.5	26.6	27.5	24.0	27.7
	Mean Total Score	521	524	550	563	565	617	635	580	596
Vanuatu	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	Total	370	368	374	313	269	585	77.6%	20.7%	1.7%
	Men	224	211	239	221	186	406	79.6%	19.2%	1.2%
	Women	146	157	135	92	83	179	73.2%	24.0%	2.8%
	Mean Age	25.9	26.6	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.8	25.9	31.9
	Mean Total Score	496	477	508	505	527	567	574	538	601
Vietnam	Total	1,310	1,455	1,501	1,865	1,713	3,575	48.2%	44.6%	7.3%
	Men	511	592	571	730	628	1,376	54.9%	37.4%	7.8%
	Women	799	863	930	1,135	1,085	2,199	44.0%	49.1%	7.0%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.8	25.2	24.9	25.8	23.6	27.3
	Mean Total Score	542	546	553	555	559	611	616	602	630
Yemen	Total	30	29	26	32	34	69	55.1%	27.5%	17.4%
	Men	25	22	14	22	27	62	53.2%	27.4%	19.4%
	Women	5	7	12	10	7	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.2	27.5	26.1	30.2	29.0	28.5	28.7	26.6	30.9
	Mean Total Score	395	388	348	388	387	441	428	457	458
Zambia	Total	28	40	36	52	31	76	77.6%	22.4%	0.0%
	Men	16	27	23	35	23	56	71.4%	28.6%	0.0%
	Women	12	13	13	17	8	20	95.0%	5.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	31.4	30.8	33.3	30.8	29.5	27.5	28.8	23.0	—
	Mean Total Score	417	425	421	473	496	551	550	553	—
Zimbabwe	Total	137	157	165	191	186	424	73.6%	17.9%	8.5%
	Men	92	96	97	116	124	296	76.4%	11.5%	12.2%
	Women	45	61	68	75	62	128	67.2%	32.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.7	29.0	28.6	29.8	29.7	30.0	30.3	26.7	34.6
	Mean Total Score	488	496	480	503	500	545	556	477	593

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting.

Notes About the Data

GMAT Score Cancel Policy

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT section scores before deciding to accept or cancel the exam results. No score reports are distributed to schools when exam results are canceled. Candidates may reinstate their scores at a later date if they choose, however.

Although the ability to cancel exam results is not new, candidates in the past were unable to see their section scores before making the cancel decision. The proportion of exams canceled following the policy change increased from around one percent a year to more than 20 percent. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT and generate reportable scores.

GMAC publishes annual GMAT trends to monitor global interest and mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their score continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will now include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports. This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group. Care should be taken when comparing score-sending figures from TY 2015 onward with previous years, however, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates' score cancel behavior has changed.

Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called "Other" when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. These exams are reflected in both the total exam and total score-sending counts in the region and country tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school's current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives can modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. Consequently, historic GMAT score-sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

Review of Historical GMAT Testing Data

In August 2015, GMAC conducted a review of historical GMAT testing data using new database technology. Minor anomalies were discovered and subsequently corrected for GMAT testing data between TY2007 and TY2008. Updated testing volumes for this period have dropped by approximately 1,000 exams. For details, please contact David Svancer at dsvancer@gmac.com or the GMAC Research Department at research@gmac.com.

Regional Categories

AFRICA

Algeria
 Angola
 Benin
 Botswana
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the
 Congo, Republic of the
 Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)
 Djibouti
 Egypt
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia, The
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Guinea—Bissau
 Kenya
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Reunion
 Rwanda
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 South Sudan
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tunisia
 Uganda

Zambia
 Zimbabwe

AUSTRALIA & PACIFIC ISLANDS

American Samoa
 Australia
 Christmas Island
 Fiji
 Guam
 Kiribati
 Marshall Islands
 Micronesia, Federated States of
 New Caledonia
 New Zealand
 Northern Mariana Islands
 Palau
 Papua New Guinea
 Samoa
 Solomon Islands
 Tahiti
 Tonga
 Vanuatu

CANADA

Canada

CENTRAL & SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Bhutan
 India
 Kazakhstan
 Kyrgyzstan
 Nepal
 Pakistan
 Tajikistan
 Turkmenistan
 Uzbekistan

EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Brunei Darussalam
 Cambodia
 China, People's Republic of
 East Timor
 Hong Kong (SAR of China)
 Indonesia
 Japan
 Korea, North
 Korea, South
 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 Macau (SAR of China)
 Malaysia
 Maldives

Mongolia
 Myanmar (Burma)
 Philippines
 Singapore
 Sri Lanka
 Taiwan
 Thailand
 Vietnam

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania
 Armenia
 Azerbaijan
 Belarus
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Bulgaria
 Croatia
 Czech Republic
 Estonia
 Georgia
 Hungary
 Latvia
 Lithuania
 Macedonia, F.Y.R. of
 Moldova
 Montenegro
 Poland
 Romania
 Russian Federation
 Serbia, Republic of
 Slovakia
 Slovenia
 Ukraine

MEXICO, CARIBBEAN, & LATIN AMERICA

Anguilla
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina
 Aruba
 Bahamas
 Barbados
 Belize
 Bermuda
 Bolivia
 Brazil
 British Virgin Islands
 Cayman Islands
 Chile
 Colombia
 Costa Rica
 Cuba
 Dominica, Commonwealth of
 Dominican Republic

Ecuador
 El Salvador
 Grenada
 Guadeloupe
 Guatemala
 Guyana
 Haiti
 Honduras
 Jamaica
 Martinique
 Mexico
 Montserrat
 Nicaragua
 Panama
 Paraguay
 Peru
 Puerto Rico
 Saint Kitts & Nevis
 Saint Lucia
 St. Vincent & The
 Grenadines
 Suriname
 Trinidad and Tobago
 Turks & Caicos Islands
 Uruguay
 US Virgin Islands

Venezuela

MIDDLE EAST

Bahrain
 Gaza Strip
 Iran
 Iraq
 Israel
 Jordan
 Kuwait
 Lebanon
 Oman
 Palestinian Territory
 Qatar
 Saudi Arabia
 Syrian Arab Republic
 Turkey
 United Arab Emirates
 West Bank
 Yemen

UNITED STATES

United States of America

WESTERN EUROPE

Andorra

Austria
 Belgium
 Cyprus
 Denmark
 Finland
 France
 Germany
 Gibraltar
 Greece
 Iceland
 Ireland
 Italy
 Liechtenstein
 Luxembourg
 Malta
 Monaco
 Netherlands
 Norway
 Portugal
 San Marino
 Spain
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 United Kingdom

Related Publications

- *Profile of GMAT Testing: Residence, Five-Year Summary, TY2013–TY2017* gmac.com/profile
- *Profile of GMAT Testing: North America, Five-Year Summary, TY2013–TY2017* gmac.com/profile
- *2017 mba.com Prospective Students Survey Report* gmac.com/prospectivestudents
- *2017 mba.com Prospective Students Interactive Research Tool* gmac.com/prospectivestudents

Related Admissions Recruiting Resources

Looking for more students? The **Graduate Management Admission Search Service® (GMASS®)** database can help you find the best talent to recruit for your programs. As a GMAT score recipient, you have access to the GMASS global database of prospective candidates interested in graduate management education—nearly 500,000 candidates who are waiting to hear from you. The benefits of using the GMASS service:

- Target your audience: Use more than 30 criteria to narrow your search and tailor your message for the best response rate.
- Get the most up-to-date contacts: The global GMASS database is updated daily.
- Find the best candidates anytime, anywhere with our easy-to-use web-based application.
- Save time: Receive automatic results daily, weekly, or monthly, and save your best searches.
- Recruit early: Target GMAT pre-test candidates early in their decision-making process.
- Save money: GMASS is a cost-effective way to build multichannel marketing programs.

For more information, or to start a GMASS subscription, please contact Paula McKay at pmckay@gmac.com or visit gmac.com/gmass.

Contributors

The following individuals from the GMAC Research Department made significant contributions to the publication of this report: **David Svancer**, Senior Manager, Data Science, data preparation and manuscript review; **Hillary Chan**, Research Analysis Associate Manager, analysis, interpretation of data, and revising of manuscript for intellectual content; **Tacoma Williams**, Research Senior Coordinator, quality assurance; **Gregg Schoenfeld**, Director, Management Education Research, data and manuscript review.

Contact Information

For questions or comments regarding the study findings, methodology, or data, please contact the GMAC Research Department at research@gmac.com. For more information about all Research Department products, surveys, and resources, visit gmac.com/research.

GMAC Global Office Locations

GMAC Hong Kong

P: + 1 852 2851 0020
apac@gmac.com

GMAC India

P: +91 124 4945270
apac@gmac.com

GMAC London

P: +44 (0) 20 3008 7933
emea@gmac.com

GMAC USA

P: +1 703 668 9600
customercare@gmac.com

© 2017 Graduate Management Admission Council® (GMAC®). All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, distributed, or transmitted in any form by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of GMAC. For permission, contact the GMAC legal department at legal@gmac.com.

GMAC®, GMAT®, GMASS®, Graduate Management Admission Council®, Graduate Management Admission Test®, and Graduate Management Admission Search Service® are registered trademarks of the Graduate Management Admission Council in the United States and other countries.