

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship

### Five-Year Summary, TY2016 - TY2020

February 2021

Throughout the past five testing years, over 1.1 million Graduate Management Admission Test™ (GMAT™) exams have been taken globally, by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 7,300 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 173,176 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2020 (TY2020), which ran from July 1, 2019 through June 30, 2020. These examinees sent a total of 338,768 score reports to graduate—level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year global GMAT testing trends for:

- GMAT exams taken by citizenship,
- GMAT exams taken by gender,
- Mean age of GMAT examinees,
- Mean GMAT Total Score, and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, business master's, and doctoral/other), for TY 2020.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

### What Can I Do With the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific country and regional groups. For example, using the tables you can determine the following about Indian citizens who sat for the GMAT exam in TY2020:

- Indian citizens sat for 26,129 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of Indian test takers was 26.1 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 579.
- Of the 73,037 GMAT score reports sent by Indian citizens, 19 percent were directed to business master's programs.
- Men in India (81% of scores sent) were more likely than women in India (76%) to send scores to MBA programs.
- India citizens represent 94 percent of GMAT test taken by Central and South Asian citizens and 15 percent of global testing overall.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance your recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of prospective students using the **GMASS™** database or develop profiles of candidates based on data in the **mba.com Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

### About This Report

This Data Brief summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by citizenship at time of GMAT registration.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- **Region of Citizenship**
- **Country/Territory of Citizenship**

### About GMAT Examinees

Data in the tables reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY2020 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship**

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Worldwide</b>	Total	260,328	250,761	242,714	225,621	173,176	5.4%	338,768	60.4%	35.7%	3.8%
	Male	142,767	136,856	130,238	119,317	93,425	6.3%	201,267	67.1%	29.5%	3.4%
	Female	117,548	113,874	112,408	106,186	79,653	4.3%	137,313	50.7%	44.9%	4.4%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.6	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.8	25.6	26.9	23.0	28.5
	Mean Total Score	558	564	565	565	570	566	622	625	616	630
<b>Africa</b>	Total	5,257	4,727	4,637	4,070	3,125	6.4%	6,191	69.8%	22.7%	7.5%
	Male	3,142	2,862	2,807	2,436	1,852	6.5%	3,799	72.2%	20.7%	7.1%
	Female	2,115	1,864	1,828	1,632	1,271	6.2%	2,388	66.0%	25.8%	8.2%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.6	29.0	28.3	28.8	29.3	25.9	32.8
	Mean Total Score	458	469	464	465	464	469	510	529	465	471
<b>Australia and Pacific Islands</b>	Total	1,008	960	829	803	721	4.4%	1,575	87.3%	12.3%	-
	Male	699	651	553	525	485	4.9%	1,135	87.8%	12.0%	-
	Female	309	309	276	278	236	3.4%	440	85.9%	13.2%	-
	Mean Age	28.3	28.4	28.2	27.7	27.7	27.2	27.4	27.8	24.2	-
	Mean Total Score	609	614	607	616	614	621	665	667	649	-
<b>Canada</b>	Total	6,612	6,081	5,729	5,340	4,104	12.6%	8,057	82.5%	14.0%	3.5%
	Male	3,984	3,663	3,391	3,122	2,457	12.7%	5,239	82.3%	13.6%	4.1%
	Female	2,627	2,418	2,335	2,214	1,644	12.7%	2,806	83.0%	14.7%	2.3%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.2	27.8	27.0	27.2	24.5	31.5
	Mean Total Score	574	574	572	573	579	570	632	633	625	638
<b>Central and South Asia</b>	Total	36,020	35,247	34,815	32,851	27,783	2.6%	76,941	78.4%	19.5%	2.1%
	Male	25,174	24,427	23,582	21,979	18,476	2.8%	52,189	80.0%	18.1%	1.9%
	Female	10,846	10,820	11,231	10,865	9,304	2.2%	24,746	74.9%	22.6%	2.5%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.1	26.6	26.1	26.6	23.7	30.1
	Mean Total Score	570	578	578	572	575	593	621	628	596	593
<b>East and Southeast Asia</b>	Total	88,531	86,213	87,516	85,829	64,372	1.9%	94,112	29.9%	63.9%	6.2%
	Male	33,270	32,123	31,801	30,922	24,074	2.5%	38,253	38.8%	54.8%	6.4%
	Female	55,258	54,076	55,697	54,865	40,252	1.6%	55,794	23.7%	70.1%	6.1%
	Mean Age	24.0	24.0	23.9	23.8	24.0	26.2	24.3	27.7	22.6	26.5
	Mean Total Score	576	581	580	578	583	605	652	647	653	673
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	Total	4,683	4,413	4,062	3,675	2,931	8.5%	5,706	39.3%	56.9%	3.8%
	Male	2,432	2,186	2,068	1,860	1,532	8.7%	3,138	43.0%	53.6%	3.4%
	Female	2,251	2,227	1,989	1,812	1,399	8.2%	2,568	34.9%	60.9%	4.2%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.5	25.6	25.2	25.4	26.3	25.1	28.2	22.6	31.4
	Mean Total Score	565	567	563	564	570	566	616	625	610	605
<b>Mexico, Caribbean and Latin America</b>	Total	8,734	8,387	7,679	6,827	5,655	6.1%	11,825	83.7%	14.4%	1.9%
	Male	5,994	5,755	5,084	4,531	3,759	6.2%	8,379	84.9%	13.2%	1.9%
	Female	2,740	2,632	2,595	2,296	1,896	5.8%	3,446	80.8%	17.4%	1.8%
	Mean Age	28.1	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.1	27.3	28.1	28.2	26.3	34.4
	Mean Total Score	549	554	549	554	560	567	610	621	554	527

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**Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship**

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Middle East</b>	Total	7,309	6,418	5,319	4,927	3,652	6.1%	5,993	62.6%	25.1%	12.3%
	Male	4,468	4,001	3,249	3,023	2,273	6.6%	3,905	64.9%	24.1%	11.0%
	Female	2,841	2,417	2,069	1,903	1,377	5.2%	2,083	58.3%	27.0%	14.7%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.3	27.7	27.6	27.8	25.5	30.6
	Mean Total Score	437	460	469	459	474	475	550	551	548	547
<b>United States</b>	Total	83,186	79,746	73,556	63,945	45,648	9.6%	100,172	79.0%	18.0%	3.0%
	Male	50,963	48,779	45,324	39,417	28,434	10.1%	65,591	80.5%	16.6%	2.9%
	Female	32,214	30,951	28,201	24,479	17,184	8.7%	34,511	76.2%	20.6%	3.2%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	25.4	26.1	26.5	23.9	29.8
	Mean Total Score	547	553	556	558	563	559	608	621	547	624
<b>Western Europe</b>	Total	18,988	18,569	18,572	17,354	15,185	9.5%	28,196	31.9%	66.3%	1.7%
	Male	12,641	12,409	12,379	11,502	10,083	9.6%	19,639	33.5%	65.0%	1.5%
	Female	6,347	6,160	6,187	5,842	5,090	9.4%	8,531	28.2%	69.6%	2.2%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.3	24.1	27.2	22.5	27.0
	Mean Total Score	566	571	565	568	574	564	618	647	604	616

\* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. This column indicates what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken in TY2020 corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

**Note:** Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Afghanistan</b>	Total	44	27	43	79	38	-	39	48.7%	25.6%	25.6%
	Male	36	24	34	64	23	-	25	64.0%	-	-
	Female	8	3	9	15	15	-	14	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.8	27.4	29.3	28.2	28.5	-	26.3	27.2	23.8	27.0
	Mean Total Score	399	372	347	333	359	-	473	452	575	410
<b>Albania</b>	Total	143	106	128	141	102	-	167	27.5%	59.9%	12.6%
	Male	58	40	47	57	41	-	55	40.0%	45.5%	-
	Female	85	66	81	84	61	-	112	21.4%	67.0%	11.6%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.0	25.6	25.2	25.1	-	24.6	25.7	23.9	25.4
	Mean Total Score	490	518	470	491	487	-	507	503	508	511
<b>Algeria</b>	Total	35	31	26	19	18	-	14	71.4%	-	-
	Male	18	22	18	15	10	-	11	-	-	-
	Female	17	9	8	4	8	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.6	27.3	27.0	31.4	26.8	-	28.3	25.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	442	492	530	499	452	-	563	567	-	-

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	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Andorra	Total	4	0	4	6	9	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	2	4	3	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	3	0	2	2	6	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	27.0	28.2	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	425	470	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	Total	17	19	17	13	14	-	11	-	-	-
	Male	13	16	7	9	10	-	4	-	-	-
	Female	4	3	10	4	4	-	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.0	30.1	29.5	29.7	28.6	-	25.4	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	401	422	415	432	466	-	451	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	Total	4	7	4	2	4	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	0	3	2	1	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	4	4	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	25.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	531	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	Total	411	438	370	417	363	6.6%	747	91.6%	7.6%	-
	Male	305	337	278	301	273	6.2%	565	91.9%	7.1%	-
	Female	106	101	92	116	90	7.8%	182	90.7%	9.3%	-
	Mean Age	27.9	27.4	27.7	27.7	27.7	26.5	27.6	27.6	26.4	-
	Mean Total Score	608	610	591	604	601	644	651	654	637	-
Armenia	Total	47	46	53	47	57	-	126	50.8%	39.7%	9.5%
	Male	20	28	36	33	29	-	71	36.6%	46.5%	16.9%
	Female	27	18	17	14	28	-	55	69.1%	30.9%	-
	Mean Age	26.4	25.3	24.6	23.6	25.4	-	25.6	27.2	21.9	33.0
	Mean Total Score	562	580	596	567	582	-	635	612	659	658
Australia	Total	816	800	680	664	568	4.8%	1,264	88.5%	11.1%	-
	Male	568	544	447	437	386	5.4%	899	90.0%	9.9%	-
	Female	248	256	233	227	182	3.3%	365	84.9%	14.0%	-
	Mean Age	28.6	28.7	28.4	27.9	27.9	27.0	27.7	28.0	24.6	-
	Mean Total Score	612	620	613	613	614	631	663	666	642	-
Austria	Total	342	342	314	333	318	4.7%	572	22.7%	75.3%	1.9%
	Male	233	226	210	207	222	4.5%	416	26.7%	70.9%	2.4%
	Female	109	116	104	124	94	5.3%	150	12.7%	86.7%	-
	Mean Age	24.6	24.5	25.0	24.0	24.3	25.3	24.1	27.0	22.8	38.2
	Mean Total Score	587	588	575	582	582	548	633	647	628	657
Azerbaijan	Total	177	162	168	109	123	10.6%	292	34.6%	63.7%	-
	Male	146	129	126	75	98	12.2%	227	39.2%	60.8%	-
	Female	31	33	42	34	25	-	65	18.5%	73.8%	-
	Mean Age	25.7	25.6	25.1	24.6	24.4	28.9	23.1	26.1	21.4	-
	Mean Total Score	533	560	561	559	572	613	616	622	616	-

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Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Bahamas</b>	Total	44	47	30	37	30	-	75	70.7%	28.0%	-
	Male	26	25	7	13	17	-	41	75.6%	24.4%	-
	Female	18	22	23	24	13	-	34	64.7%	32.4%	-
	Mean Age	26.5	24.7	24.4	25.0	25.6	-	25.3	25.3	25.2	-
	Mean Total Score	430	403	439	452	448	-	459	485	401	-
<b>Bahrain</b>	Total	47	28	28	22	11	-	11	-	-	-
	Male	35	18	13	15	11	-	11	-	-	-
	Female	12	10	15	7	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.1	27.1	26.3	29.3	29.7	-	24.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	421	476	529	446	482	-	505	-	-	-
<b>Bangladesh</b>	Total	506	385	327	293	247	4.5%	771	48.8%	39.9%	11.3%
	Male	353	255	214	202	156	5.8%	539	42.9%	45.1%	12.1%
	Female	153	130	113	91	91	-	232	62.5%	28.0%	9.5%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.4	27.5	28.1	27.6	26.4	27.6	28.4	25.9	30.0
	Mean Total Score	502	514	511	502	533	535	565	567	553	600
<b>Barbados</b>	Total	17	12	16	14	14	-	28	96.4%	-	-
	Male	10	8	7	6	4	-	9	-	-	-
	Female	7	4	9	8	10	-	19	94.7%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.5	27.8	28.2	25.9	28.6	-	27.9	27.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	511	494	461	524	478	-	542	553	-	-
<b>Belarus</b>	Total	92	77	72	60	31	-	85	65.9%	31.8%	-
	Male	36	34	15	20	14	-	39	82.1%	-	-
	Female	56	43	57	40	17	-	46	52.2%	45.7%	-
	Mean Age	26.3	24.8	26.5	26.1	26.2	-	26.7	28.7	23.1	-
	Mean Total Score	544	534	528	596	602	-	622	625	615	-
<b>Belgium</b>	Total	435	458	478	411	427	9.8%	784	29.6%	70.0%	-
	Male	322	345	322	287	324	9.9%	626	29.6%	70.1%	-
	Female	113	113	155	122	100	10.0%	148	25.0%	74.3%	-
	Mean Age	24.5	24.2	23.8	24.1	23.6	23.9	23.3	26.9	21.8	-
	Mean Total Score	595	593	588	581	596	593	640	660	632	-
<b>Belize</b>	Total	22	14	8	11	8	-	16	-	68.8%	-
	Male	3	7	3	8	5	-	8	-	-	-
	Female	19	7	5	3	3	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.8	23.3	25.1	25.1	22.8	-	21.3	-	21.4	-
	Mean Total Score	457	435	488	509	439	-	508	-	520	-
<b>Benin</b>	Total	29	27	24	10	8	-	12	-	-	-
	Male	18	15	19	9	5	-	7	-	-	-
	Female	11	12	5	1	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	26.4	30.4	25.4	33.4	-	30.9	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	483	454	484	389	369	-	441	-	-	-

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	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Bermuda</b>	Total	7	7	4	1	4	-	9	-	-	-
	Male	7	3	2	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	4	2	1	4	-	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.7	25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	639	543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Bhutan</b>	Total	6	1	2	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	5	1	1	2	4	-	4	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	1	2	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Bolivia</b>	Total	63	59	62	40	38	-	59	61.0%	39.0%	-
	Male	37	32	34	21	21	-	28	71.4%	-	-
	Female	26	27	28	19	17	-	31	51.6%	48.4%	-
	Mean Age	26.6	27.4	27.7	27.2	27.1	-	27.4	29.2	24.5	-
	Mean Total Score	497	519	507	509	504	-	523	528	517	-
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	Total	11	20	15	10	10	-	22	-	100.0%	-
	Male	4	10	5	7	5	-	12	-	100.0%	-
	Female	7	10	10	3	5	-	10	-	100.0%	-
	Mean Age	23.8	26.6	26.6	23.9	22.8	-	22.0	-	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	470	524	555	458	645	-	664	-	664	-
<b>Botswana</b>	Total	31	23	27	30	33	-	35	60.0%	34.3%	-
	Male	9	8	15	11	15	-	16	87.5%	-	-
	Female	22	15	12	19	18	-	19	-	57.9%	-
	Mean Age	29.5	27.2	29.1	27.9	27.8	-	29.8	29.2	30.5	-
	Mean Total Score	410	460	440	409	434	-	436	492	339	-
<b>Brazil</b>	Total	2,585	2,755	2,495	2,076	1,618	4.9%	3,498	83.6%	13.3%	3.1%
	Male	1,838	1,935	1,724	1,400	1,051	5.1%	2,428	84.8%	12.1%	3.2%
	Female	747	820	771	676	567	4.6%	1,070	80.9%	16.1%	3.0%
	Mean Age	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.2	28.8	27.0	28.7	28.8	27.5	33.2
	Mean Total Score	584	578	578	577	590	599	639	653	581	533
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>	Total	1	5	12	15	5	-	9	-	-	-
	Male	1	3	8	8	4	-	8	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	4	7	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	29.8	26.8	31.1	29.2	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	480	549	519	630	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Bulgaria</b>	Total	299	268	226	159	122	11.5%	261	32.2%	67.4%	-
	Male	146	122	98	70	65	13.8%	144	41.7%	58.3%	-
	Female	153	146	128	89	57	8.8%	117	20.5%	78.6%	-
	Mean Age	25.4	25.7	25.3	26.0	24.9	24.6	24.3	27.5	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	586	591	595	585	585	564	639	655	632	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Burkina Faso</b>	Total	32	17	19	23	24	-	25	60.0%	40.0%	-
	Male	20	11	12	11	20	-	18	-	-	-
	Female	12	6	7	12	4	-	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.1	27.0	27.7	26.1	30.8	-	28.1	29.5	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	392	371	495	430	451	-	502	493	514	-
<b>Burundi</b>	Total	4	6	5	5	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	3	4	2	3	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	26.7	33.8	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	418	348	416	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Cambodia</b>	Total	41	24	23	21	14	-	24	-	45.8%	-
	Male	25	13	16	12	7	-	12	-	-	-
	Female	16	11	7	9	7	-	12	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.5	25.5	25.7	24.8	25.7	-	26.8	-	23.8	-
	Mean Total Score	408	348	422	395	400	-	342	-	307	-
<b>Cameroon</b>	Total	181	219	185	159	95	5.3%	166	56.0%	31.3%	12.7%
	Male	115	139	116	99	60	-	126	55.6%	27.8%	16.7%
	Female	66	80	69	60	35	-	40	57.5%	42.5%	-
	Mean Age	28.1	27.7	27.2	26.6	28.6	24.2	28.6	27.9	27.8	33.5
	Mean Total Score	431	441	448	427	440	472	487	558	386	429
<b>Canada</b>	Total	6,612	6,081	5,729	5,340	4,104	12.6%	8,057	82.5%	14.0%	3.5%
	Male	3,984	3,663	3,391	3,122	2,457	12.7%	5,239	82.3%	13.6%	4.1%
	Female	2,627	2,418	2,335	2,214	1,644	12.7%	2,806	83.0%	14.7%	2.3%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.2	27.8	27.0	27.2	24.5	31.5
	Mean Total Score	574	574	572	573	579	570	632	633	625	638
<b>Cape Verde</b>	Total	2	0	5	1	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	4	1	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	1	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Central African Republic</b>	Total	0	2	1	1	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	1	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Chad</b>	Total	4	4	6	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	4	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	2	2	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	32.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	498	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Chile	Total	613	615	610	599	534	8.4%	1,164	90.0%	9.1%	0.9%
	Male	528	514	514	509	438	9.4%	996	90.4%	8.8%	-
	Female	85	101	96	90	96	-	168	88.1%	10.7%	-
	Mean Age	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.3	28.7	28.5	28.8	28.8	27.6	39.1
	Mean Total Score	585	593	589	598	606	648	658	662	638	406
China	Total	70,537	68,906	71,223	70,473	50,686	1.7%	71,567	20.5%	73.5%	6.1%
	Male	23,376	22,606	23,086	22,806	16,740	2.3%	25,650	24.6%	69.0%	6.3%
	Female	47,160	46,287	48,121	47,630	33,903	1.5%	45,854	18.1%	75.9%	5.9%
	Mean Age	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.0	23.1	25.4	23.4	27.0	22.2	25.8
	Mean Total Score	581	585	584	581	586	623	661	664	658	675
Colombia	Total	928	814	765	694	538	8.2%	1,096	74.3%	24.4%	1.4%
	Male	581	469	442	391	315	7.9%	690	73.6%	25.2%	-
	Female	347	345	323	303	223	8.5%	406	75.4%	22.9%	-
	Mean Age	28.1	27.5	27.7	27.7	28.0	27.5	28.1	28.6	26.4	36.1
	Mean Total Score	518	529	529	530	534	555	578	589	547	531
Comoros	Total	0	4	2	0	0	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	3	0	0	0	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	2	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	Total	34	16	30	27	32	-	53	84.9%	-	-
	Male	18	9	22	20	24	-	40	80.0%	-	-
	Female	16	7	8	7	8	-	13	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.5	26.4	28.7	26.6	28.5	-	29.2	29.5	-	-
	Mean Total Score	352	415	357	359	398	-	424	411	-	-
Costa Rica	Total	84	79	84	114	64	-	143	88.8%	11.2%	-
	Male	44	50	49	78	43	-	123	90.2%	9.8%	-
	Female	40	29	35	36	21	-	20	80.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.1	27.2	-	27.2	27.3	25.8	-
	Mean Total Score	527	545	531	542	540	-	580	580	581	-
Cote d'Ivoire	Total	143	131	88	66	52	-	74	66.2%	27.0%	-
	Male	101	98	60	45	30	-	46	76.1%	-	-
	Female	42	32	28	21	22	-	28	50.0%	50.0%	-
	Mean Age	27.7	26.9	27.0	27.5	26.2	-	27.2	28.9	22.1	-
	Mean Total Score	445	424	456	435	414	-	445	441	441	-
Croatia	Total	92	106	103	100	73	11.0%	93	33.3%	66.7%	-
	Male	52	59	52	40	52	11.5%	73	39.7%	60.3%	-
	Female	40	47	51	60	21	-	20	-	90.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.7	24.3	25.1	23.8	24.7	25.4	24.8	28.0	23.2	-
	Mean Total Score	528	545	499	521	553	510	626	661	609	-



Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Cuba	Total	10	16	20	10	9	-	12	-	-	-
	Male	4	7	6	6	5	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	6	9	14	4	4	-	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.5	27.6	29.6	30.1	25.8	-	31.3	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	498	495	447	454	480	-	422	-	-	-
Cyprus	Total	35	42	35	46	34	-	54	50.0%	46.3%	-
	Male	28	33	26	32	19	-	42	50.0%	50.0%	-
	Female	7	9	9	14	15	-	12	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.1	25.3	24.2	25.8	23.2	-	24.1	24.4	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	538	578	548	535	554	-	606	608	602	-
Czech Republic	Total	108	103	97	89	82	8.5%	118	29.7%	69.5%	-
	Male	69	67	58	50	43	-	55	32.7%	67.3%	-
	Female	39	36	36	39	39	-	63	27.0%	71.4%	-
	Mean Age	24.3	24.8	24.6	23.5	24.0	23.7	23.7	27.0	22.3	-
	Mean Total Score	582	551	582	552	564	586	598	603	598	-
Denmark	Total	98	112	123	126	59	-	91	54.9%	42.9%	-
	Male	72	86	86	78	39	-	69	59.4%	37.7%	-
	Female	26	26	37	48	20	-	22	-	59.1%	-
	Mean Age	27.3	26.4	25.2	26.4	25.7	-	25.5	27.5	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	560	568	569	563	584	-	650	659	633	-
Djibouti	Total	2	0	0	1	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	0	1	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	Total	8	7	8	5	5	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	3	2	4	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	7	7	5	3	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.0	28.1	29.4	29.2	26.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	379	450	390	536	412	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	Total	74	62	61	45	31	-	43	32.6%	67.4%	-
	Male	43	31	31	29	19	-	32	-	71.9%	-
	Female	31	31	30	16	12	-	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.6	25.0	25.4	25.8	24.2	-	25.1	28.0	23.7	-
	Mean Total Score	493	477	474	505	455	-	497	491	500	-
East Timor	Total	0	0	4	0	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	0	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	3	0	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Ecuador</b>	Total	183	124	127	105	97	6.2%	204	71.6%	27.5%	-
	Male	115	82	82	69	63	-	137	73.7%	24.8%	-
	Female	68	42	45	36	34	-	67	67.2%	32.8%	-
	Mean Age	26.5	27.2	27.2	25.7	27.4	25.5	27.4	28.3	24.6	-
	Mean Total Score	490	467	470	499	483	423	548	552	543	-
<b>Egypt</b>	Total	732	527	467	371	303	9.2%	483	63.8%	22.6%	13.7%
	Male	451	357	326	267	206	9.2%	354	62.4%	27.1%	10.5%
	Female	281	170	141	104	97	9.3%	129	67.4%	10.1%	22.5%
	Mean Age	28.8	29.1	28.8	29.1	29.3	28.5	28.9	29.2	25.6	33.3
	Mean Total Score	462	461	461	470	460	490	523	544	485	491
<b>El Salvador</b>	Total	66	48	62	45	38	-	78	59.0%	38.5%	-
	Male	38	20	32	25	24	-	62	50.0%	46.8%	-
	Female	28	28	30	20	14	-	16	93.8%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.2	25.9	25.6	26.1	26.1	-	25.7	26.3	24.6	-
	Mean Total Score	521	473	528	515	521	-	588	585	589	-
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	Total	3	2	1	1	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	0	0	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	1	1	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Eritrea</b>	Total	7	3	6	1	5	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	5	1	5	0	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.7	-	34.3	-	28.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	300	-	305	-	426	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Estonia</b>	Total	28	11	29	30	16	-	40	62.5%	27.5%	-
	Male	9	3	17	15	8	-	15	73.3%	-	-
	Female	19	8	12	15	8	-	25	56.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	25.2	25.7	26.7	26.2	-	27.1	27.6	22.4	-
	Mean Total Score	540	565	598	542	538	-	552	551	527	-
<b>Ethiopia</b>	Total	51	54	40	46	36	-	57	57.9%	28.1%	-
	Male	26	36	19	16	19	-	39	51.3%	28.2%	-
	Female	25	18	21	30	17	-	18	72.2%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.1	28.1	26.8	27.6	29.0	-	27.7	25.8	25.4	-
	Mean Total Score	432	437	474	447	455	-	524	555	492	-
<b>Fiji</b>	Total	8	2	4	3	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	3	2	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	6	0	1	1	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	441	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Finland</b>	Total	284	291	290	221	204	-	408	19.4%	75.0%	5.6%
	Male	149	146	160	100	95	-	189	21.2%	72.5%	6.3%
	Female	135	145	129	121	109	-	219	17.8%	77.2%	5.0%
	Mean Age	27.0	27.5	26.2	26.1	27.0	-	26.3	28.8	25.2	32.7
	Mean Total Score	515	527	532	506	499	-	523	557	515	511
<b>France</b>	Total	3,068	2,782	2,743	2,641	2,347	7.0%	3,317	36.8%	61.7%	1.5%
	Male	1,934	1,701	1,684	1,638	1,393	7.6%	2,124	40.8%	57.7%	1.5%
	Female	1,134	1,081	1,058	1,000	953	6.2%	1,193	29.7%	68.8%	1.5%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.6	24.2	23.9	23.6	24.6	23.9	27.7	21.6	24.7
	Mean Total Score	566	568	571	564	575	554	628	644	618	651
<b>Gabon</b>	Total	16	7	23	7	6	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	8	4	16	4	6	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	8	3	7	3	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.9	26.0	27.6	26.1	28.3	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	398	417	388	343	308	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Gambia</b>	Total	17	15	7	6	8	-	23	91.3%	-	-
	Male	14	6	2	1	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	3	9	5	5	7	-	20	95.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	29.0	26.8	26.6	28.7	31.2	-	30.6	29.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	458	375	316	440	445	-	559	578	-	-
<b>Georgia</b>	Total	112	114	115	95	95	8.4%	193	70.5%	25.4%	-
	Male	65	65	69	53	46	-	90	76.7%	21.1%	-
	Female	47	49	46	42	49	-	103	65.0%	29.1%	-
	Mean Age	25.7	26.1	25.6	26.6	26.8	25.9	26.5	27.3	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	579	581	595	582	607	569	631	640	622	-
<b>Germany</b>	Total	4,375	4,213	4,073	3,728	3,226	12.3%	7,328	16.7%	81.7%	1.6%
	Male	2,879	2,789	2,700	2,499	2,184	11.4%	5,210	17.6%	80.7%	1.7%
	Female	1,496	1,424	1,373	1,228	1,041	13.9%	2,118	14.7%	84.1%	1.2%
	Mean Age	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.3	25.9	22.6	26.8
	Mean Total Score	579	584	575	578	587	566	632	637	631	634
<b>Ghana</b>	Total	401	339	330	332	237	5.1%	476	63.9%	25.2%	10.9%
	Male	246	231	225	225	156	3.2%	319	67.7%	22.9%	9.4%
	Female	155	108	105	107	81	8.6%	157	56.1%	29.9%	14.0%
	Mean Age	28.0	27.7	28.1	28.3	28.5	26.2	28.6	28.7	27.3	30.7
	Mean Total Score	417	431	435	439	443	433	492	535	414	424
<b>Greece</b>	Total	950	868	761	647	521	2.9%	847	29.6%	68.4%	2.0%
	Male	575	571	504	437	357	3.1%	590	29.7%	69.0%	-
	Female	375	297	257	210	164	-	257	29.6%	66.9%	-
	Mean Age	25.2	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.9	24.4	24.8	27.1	23.8	28.8
	Mean Total Score	553	557	559	558	571	592	624	642	617	581

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Grenada</b>	Total	11	7	6	6	5	-	15	-	86.7%	-
	Male	6	3	1	2	5	-	14	-	85.7%	-
	Female	5	4	5	4	0	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.5	32.6	29.8	24.7	23.2	-	23.2	-	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	404	480	492	443	534	-	609	-	638	-
<b>Guatemala</b>	Total	74	55	53	62	46	-	106	82.1%	17.9%	-
	Male	41	39	29	33	27	-	56	85.7%	-	-
	Female	33	16	24	29	19	-	50	78.0%	22.0%	-
	Mean Age	26.1	25.9	26.6	26.6	26.3	-	26.2	26.3	25.4	-
	Mean Total Score	502	501	488	529	498	-	554	557	540	-
<b>Guinea</b>	Total	24	10	10	11	10	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	15	5	7	5	5	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	9	5	3	6	5	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.6	28.0	23.9	26.2	26.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	449	413	335	351	359	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>	Total	1	2	2	2	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	2	2	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Guyana</b>	Total	11	8	5	10	10	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	4	3	1	4	4	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	7	5	4	6	6	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.5	24.9	29.0	25.6	31.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	382	372	348	367	375	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Haiti</b>	Total	40	35	31	27	25	-	41	78.0%	-	-
	Male	24	18	16	15	15	-	31	74.2%	-	-
	Female	16	17	15	12	10	-	10	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.6	28.2	25.9	26.6	27.5	-	26.5	26.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	432	389	412	417	423	-	470	486	-	-
<b>Honduras</b>	Total	73	90	62	48	26	-	60	73.3%	25.0%	-
	Male	45	68	47	18	15	-	31	90.3%	-	-
	Female	28	22	15	30	11	-	29	55.2%	44.8%	-
	Mean Age	25.3	25.4	24.9	26.3	24.7	-	25.1	25.6	23.6	-
	Mean Total Score	455	468	460	423	515	-	536	579	413	-
<b>Hungary</b>	Total	200	201	153	178	150	7.3%	254	33.1%	62.2%	4.7%
	Male	130	117	91	101	92	5.4%	184	30.4%	63.0%	6.5%
	Female	70	84	62	77	58	10.3%	70	40.0%	60.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.8	25.5	25.0	25.3	25.3	26.6	25.3	28.8	22.9	32.3
	Mean Total Score	574	575	569	592	569	541	616	598	633	507

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Iceland	Total	36	32	30	24	44	-	105	64.8%	35.2%	-
	Male	20	22	21	12	34	-	93	65.6%	34.4%	-
	Female	16	10	9	12	10	-	12	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.6	27.0	25.6	25.6	26.0	-	26.2	26.9	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	516	541	513	577	586	-	627	659	567	-
India	Total	33,046	32,514	32,425	30,590	26,129	2.4%	73,037	79.3%	18.9%	1.8%
	Male	23,110	22,585	21,975	20,454	17,396	2.6%	49,489	81.0%	17.3%	1.7%
	Female	9,936	9,929	10,448	10,131	8,731	2.0%	23,542	75.8%	22.1%	2.1%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.1	26.1	26.5	26.1	26.6	23.6	30.1
	Mean Total Score	577	583	583	578	579	602	623	630	599	605
Indonesia	Total	1,318	1,180	1,056	980	741	4.6%	1,549	72.3%	24.7%	3.0%
	Male	775	739	663	603	466	5.4%	1,016	77.0%	20.3%	2.8%
	Female	543	441	393	377	275	3.3%	533	63.4%	33.2%	3.4%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.9	26.1	24.3	25.9	26.4	23.8	30.5
	Mean Total Score	505	534	523	525	545	584	586	590	582	516
Iran	Total	416	405	323	284	208	7.2%	558	46.8%	16.3%	36.9%
	Male	236	232	175	177	149	7.4%	389	50.1%	17.2%	32.6%
	Female	180	173	148	107	59	-	169	39.1%	14.2%	46.7%
	Mean Age	29.8	30.3	30.5	30.3	30.8	30.5	30.9	30.9	29.3	31.6
	Mean Total Score	514	522	529	523	533	544	585	576	565	606
Iraq	Total	42	47	22	28	18	-	16	62.5%	-	-
	Male	35	35	16	17	9	-	8	-	-	-
	Female	7	12	6	11	9	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.6	30.2	34.0	27.5	29.5	-	30.5	29.5	-	-
	Mean Total Score	391	353	328	386	425	-	509	545	-	-
Ireland	Total	262	271	253	173	147	10.2%	222	62.6%	37.4%	-
	Male	174	189	174	114	112	8.0%	162	61.7%	38.3%	-
	Female	88	82	79	59	35	17.1%	60	65.0%	35.0%	-
	Mean Age	30.6	31.2	31.4	29.1	27.3	26.0	27.1	29.2	23.5	-
	Mean Total Score	558	557	552	556	572	553	618	606	638	-
Israel	Total	1,319	1,408	1,215	1,080	755	2.1%	1,633	92.2%	4.2%	3.6%
	Male	854	901	778	664	496	2.2%	1,054	93.5%	3.4%	3.1%
	Female	465	507	436	416	259	1.9%	579	90.0%	5.5%	4.5%
	Mean Age	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.3	27.2	28.2	28.2	27.0	28.3
	Mean Total Score	502	504	489	493	503	521	539	535	623	530
Italy	Total	2,122	2,342	2,570	2,745	2,455	17.4%	4,691	28.1%	70.0%	1.9%
	Male	1,572	1,728	1,841	1,917	1,710	17.7%	3,404	29.9%	68.7%	1.4%
	Female	550	614	729	828	743	16.8%	1,277	23.0%	73.6%	3.4%
	Mean Age	24.3	24.2	23.7	23.4	23.4	23.9	23.4	27.2	21.7	25.6
	Mean Total Score	570	575	568	570	576	552	621	638	614	625

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Jamaica	Total	104	89	84	51	53	9.4%	90	73.3%	25.6%	-
	Male	38	46	34	22	32	-	52	71.2%	28.8%	-
	Female	66	43	50	29	21	-	38	76.3%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.9	29.8	28.0	29.1	29.0	29.6	28.6	28.8	27.0	-
	Mean Total Score	444	460	458	460	443	404	478	505	399	-
Japan	Total	2,533	2,488	2,118	2,214	1,765	2.4%	2,637	88.2%	11.1%	0.7%
	Male	1,985	1,952	1,642	1,664	1,386	2.1%	2,216	89.4%	9.9%	0.7%
	Female	548	536	476	550	378	3.7%	420	81.9%	17.4%	-
	Mean Age	30.5	30.7	30.9	30.4	30.6	31.7	30.1	30.2	28.8	32.5
	Mean Total Score	557	565	561	563	572	552	620	625	584	566
Jordan	Total	260	210	187	156	99	6.1%	122	42.6%	24.6%	32.8%
	Male	190	135	135	112	76	7.9%	100	35.0%	25.0%	40.0%
	Female	70	75	52	44	23	-	22	77.3%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.8	26.8	27.3	27.8	27.5	28.7	28.1	27.4	24.4	31.9
	Mean Total Score	455	466	452	458	440	455	502	495	461	541
Kazakhstan	Total	276	315	299	294	234	9.0%	412	54.1%	39.8%	6.1%
	Male	139	163	142	146	120	9.2%	234	56.8%	38.9%	4.3%
	Female	137	152	157	148	113	8.8%	178	50.6%	41.0%	8.4%
	Mean Age	27.3	26.6	27.6	26.8	27.7	28.3	27.6	29.2	24.7	32.2
	Mean Total Score	521	548	523	504	545	552	602	615	587	592
Kenya	Total	268	239	270	277	217	4.1%	443	57.8%	33.2%	9.0%
	Male	127	125	130	137	110	-	214	71.0%	22.4%	6.5%
	Female	141	114	140	140	107	4.7%	229	45.4%	43.2%	11.4%
	Mean Age	27.3	28.1	28.3	28.6	29.0	31.4	28.2	28.2	26.4	35.2
	Mean Total Score	463	467	461	463	453	450	491	516	464	426
Kiribati	Total	1	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	Total	817	667	533	606	507	6.1%	348	55.7%	21.3%	23.0%
	Male	366	317	269	305	246	7.3%	214	47.2%	19.2%	33.6%
	Female	451	350	264	301	261	5.0%	134	69.4%	24.6%	-
	Mean Age	25.5	25.8	26.3	26.2	25.7	28.1	27.2	26.9	23.9	31.1
	Mean Total Score	359	357	356	332	328	325	451	386	395	659
Kyrgyzstan	Total	46	45	39	43	31	-	61	52.5%	42.6%	-
	Male	32	23	21	18	11	-	31	80.6%	-	-
	Female	14	22	18	25	20	-	30	-	66.7%	-
	Mean Age	25.3	27.2	27.3	29.0	28.2	-	26.3	27.6	24.3	-
	Mean Total Score	530	576	536	511	506	-	562	618	488	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Laos	Total	7	7	8	8	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	2	2	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	6	5	6	6	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.7	26.7	24.6	27.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	370	231	366	381	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	Total	38	41	41	36	30	-	67	19.4%	80.6%	-
	Male	11	19	21	21	13	-	34	-	94.1%	-
	Female	27	22	20	15	17	-	33	33.3%	66.7%	-
	Mean Age	24.8	25.3	25.4	26.7	23.5	-	23.0	26.5	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	540	568	551	592	564	-	609	506	634	-
Lebanon	Total	936	810	832	742	715	3.8%	1,068	65.4%	30.7%	3.9%
	Male	559	525	512	485	495	4.4%	747	69.3%	28.5%	2.1%
	Female	377	285	320	256	220	2.3%	321	56.1%	35.8%	8.1%
	Mean Age	26.0	25.8	25.9	25.7	25.8	26.2	25.8	26.6	23.6	28.6
	Mean Total Score	520	546	548	547	556	553	607	613	600	549
Lesotho	Total	4	6	7	7	2	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	3	4	2	3	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	5	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	30.7	33.9	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	390	397	406	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	Total	21	17	17	15	9	-	11	-	-	-
	Male	18	8	11	11	9	-	11	-	-	-
	Female	3	9	6	4	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.8	32.3	29.4	32.6	33.9	-	34.8	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	259	288	295	254	260	-	259	-	-	-
Libya	Total	33	14	7	7	5	-	11	-	-	-
	Male	27	9	6	5	5	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	6	5	1	2	0	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.2	30.9	27.3	25.4	31.8	-	38.1	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	378	387	417	341	382	-	393	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	Total	4	1	3	4	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	4	1	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	2	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	Total	100	69	86	50	58	-	130	52.3%	46.9%	-
	Male	45	33	47	18	26	-	59	33.9%	64.4%	-
	Female	55	36	39	32	32	-	71	67.6%	32.4%	-
	Mean Age	25.9	26.3	25.7	26.3	26.4	-	25.6	27.1	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	569	579	574	595	599	-	638	641	634	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Luxembourg</b>	Total	43	50	53	55	39	15.4%	55	18.2%	81.8%	-
	Male	33	38	38	38	25	-	32	-	81.3%	-
	Female	10	12	15	17	14	-	23	-	82.6%	-
	Mean Age	23.7	22.8	23.9	23.5	24.1	23.2	24.0	29.8	22.7	-
	Mean Total Score	565	622	565	559	541	502	564	557	565	-
<b>Macedonia</b>	Total	22	23	26	25	17	-	40	40.0%	60.0%	-
	Male	12	7	9	6	9	-	29	41.4%	58.6%	-
	Female	10	16	17	19	8	-	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.1	24.0	25.9	23.4	25.3	-	24.5	25.8	23.6	-
	Mean Total Score	489	556	515	534	504	-	586	610	570	-
<b>Madagascar</b>	Total	5	10	14	10	9	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	1	4	3	9	6	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	4	6	11	1	3	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.0	26.8	29.6	31.3	23.7	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	474	558	446	471	461	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Malawi</b>	Total	7	11	8	6	6	-	22	77.3%	-	-
	Male	5	7	4	3	4	-	16	87.5%	-	-
	Female	2	4	4	3	2	-	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.0	29.5	32.2	34.5	31.5	-	30.8	31.2	-	-
	Mean Total Score	456	374	391	482	460	-	493	515	-	-
<b>Malaysia</b>	Total	404	472	380	343	316	4.4%	787	71.8%	19.8%	8.4%
	Male	210	245	208	214	203	4.4%	550	76.0%	17.1%	6.9%
	Female	194	227	172	129	113	4.4%	237	62.0%	26.2%	11.8%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.7	28.0	27.6	27.1	25.9	27.5	28.4	24.6	26.8
	Mean Total Score	541	555	550	549	564	592	615	618	591	655
<b>Maldives</b>	Total	0	2	4	7	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	1	5	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	3	2	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	25.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mali</b>	Total	17	6	2	5	4	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	15	3	2	2	3	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	2	3	0	3	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.9	25.3	-	26.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	488	420	-	338	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Malta</b>	Total	3	12	9	13	10	-	18	-	-	-
	Male	2	5	7	10	6	-	15	-	-	-
	Female	1	7	2	3	4	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	24.1	21.9	23.3	24.6	-	26.4	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	552	562	538	501	-	558	-	-	-



## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Marshall Islands</b>	Total	2	2	0	0	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	0	0	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mauritania</b>	Total	13	8	5	3	4	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	8	4	4	3	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	5	4	1	0	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.5	27.0	26.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	485	575	506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mauritius</b>	Total	30	45	32	49	26	-	53	58.5%	41.5%	-
	Male	19	29	24	31	19	-	39	64.1%	35.9%	-
	Female	11	16	8	18	7	-	14	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	29.1	25.4	25.2	24.9	-	24.8	25.9	23.2	-
	Mean Total Score	521	518	519	529	553	-	628	662	580	-
<b>Mexico</b>	Total	1,734	1,523	1,403	1,364	1,206	3.9%	2,630	87.1%	11.0%	1.8%
	Male	1,269	1,082	951	918	832	3.6%	1,952	88.3%	9.9%	1.8%
	Female	465	441	452	446	374	4.5%	678	83.8%	14.3%	1.9%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.6	25.6	34.0
	Mean Total Score	526	526	517	527	534	515	582	591	525	506
<b>Micronesia</b>	Total	0	1	1	0	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	1	0	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Moldova</b>	Total	51	67	43	22	15	-	24	50.0%	50.0%	-
	Male	25	33	16	6	9	-	20	55.0%	-	-
	Female	26	34	27	16	6	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.2	26.0	27.6	25.5	23.7	-	23.2	23.6	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	537	544	482	494	587	-	654	663	644	-
<b>Monaco</b>	Total	1	5	7	7	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	3	5	3	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	2	4	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	22.6	25.6	24.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	508	607	576	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mongolia</b>	Total	134	105	121	115	70	-	179	66.5%	30.7%	-
	Male	43	34	53	32	19	-	54	81.5%	-	-
	Female	91	71	68	83	51	-	125	60.0%	36.8%	-
	Mean Age	26.6	26.5	26.6	28.2	27.1	-	26.7	26.6	26.5	-
	Mean Total Score	456	481	483	494	524	-	584	602	543	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
<b>Montenegro</b>	Total	11	16	4	7	10	-	12	-	91.7%	-
	Male	4	9	1	6	7	-	10	-	100.0%	-
	Female	7	7	3	1	3	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	22.5	22.9	-	24.3	23.0	-	22.8	-	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	477	569	-	531	496	-	576	-	580	-
<b>Morocco</b>	Total	315	372	345	346	203	8.4%	323	48.6%	44.0%	7.4%
	Male	195	207	203	192	120	13.3%	213	53.5%	39.9%	6.6%
	Female	120	165	141	154	83	-	110	39.1%	51.8%	9.1%
	Mean Age	24.7	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.3	26.5	24.9	26.2	23.4	25.0
	Mean Total Score	532	517	518	521	525	578	576	605	546	570
<b>Mozambique</b>	Total	7	13	14	8	4	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	7	5	8	4	0	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	8	6	4	4	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.7	31.7	28.6	28.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	406	427	377	408	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Myanmar</b>	Total	55	42	55	49	59	-	100	79.0%	20.0%	-
	Male	24	11	14	15	25	-	57	71.9%	26.3%	-
	Female	31	31	41	34	34	-	43	88.4%	-	-
	Mean Age	25.9	26.3	26.2	25.9	24.8	-	24.5	24.9	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	514	515	496	508	515	-	557	550	590	-
<b>Namibia</b>	Total	7	13	19	18	25	-	42	88.1%	-	-
	Male	5	7	8	5	9	-	13	84.6%	-	-
	Female	2	6	11	13	16	-	29	89.7%	-	-
	Mean Age	38.0	31.2	30.2	30.9	31.2	-	30.9	30.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	309	395	447	368	399	-	419	416	-	-
<b>Nepal</b>	Total	581	578	470	378	292	2.1%	722	68.1%	26.3%	5.5%
	Male	341	311	230	195	158	3.2%	393	70.5%	27.0%	2.5%
	Female	240	267	240	182	134	-	329	65.3%	25.5%	9.1%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.4	23.8	24.4	24.3	24.1	26.8
	Mean Total Score	462	469	462	472	482	590	535	541	530	487
<b>Netherlands</b>	Total	1,685	1,645	1,915	1,573	1,197	4.3%	1,598	20.8%	75.5%	3.7%
	Male	1,057	1,077	1,261	986	764	4.1%	1,108	22.2%	74.7%	3.1%
	Female	628	568	654	586	433	4.6%	490	17.8%	77.1%	5.1%
	Mean Age	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.9	23.7	23.9	23.8	27.5	22.8	23.2
	Mean Total Score	523	519	512	513	517	535	569	652	548	531
<b>New Zealand</b>	Total	172	146	141	135	147	-	285	86.3%	13.3%	-
	Male	121	101	102	86	97	-	213	84.0%	15.5%	-
	Female	51	45	39	49	50	-	72	93.1%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.1	26.5	27.4	26.6	26.9	-	26.2	26.8	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	623	602	595	640	619	-	675	674	680	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Nicaragua	Total	38	30	19	31	20	-	41	78.0%	-	-
	Male	22	15	6	22	14	-	28	89.3%	-	-
	Female	16	15	13	9	6	-	13	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.5	27.0	26.1	26.3	27.9	-	27.1	27.5	-	-
	Mean Total Score	488	504	442	474	514	-	583	616	-	-
Niger	Total	4	7	10	6	5	-	8	-	-	-
	Male	2	3	9	4	3	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	2	4	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	24.9	27.3	26.7	24.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	424	400	438	448	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	Total	1,451	1,268	1,452	1,108	859	5.5%	2,026	74.4%	18.3%	7.3%
	Male	836	738	844	626	497	4.8%	1,174	78.8%	13.5%	7.8%
	Female	615	530	607	481	362	6.4%	852	68.3%	25.0%	6.7%
	Mean Age	28.6	29.0	28.9	29.5	29.7	30.3	29.0	29.1	26.8	33.7
	Mean Total Score	434	462	449	454	466	484	509	531	442	462
North Korea	Total	2	0	0	1	3	-	15	-	86.7%	-
	Male	1	0	0	1	2	-	15	-	86.7%	-
	Female	1	0	0	0	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.3	-	30.2	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	661	-	658	-
Norway	Total	261	255	248	211	216	6.5%	319	28.5%	67.7%	3.8%
	Male	175	166	178	156	164	4.9%	254	29.1%	68.1%	-
	Female	86	89	70	55	52	11.5%	65	26.2%	66.2%	-
	Mean Age	25.2	24.9	24.7	24.8	24.4	24.4	24.4	27.1	23.1	26.9
	Mean Total Score	542	534	549	542	545	507	608	653	592	566
Oman	Total	68	56	29	38	34	-	18	66.7%	-	-
	Male	30	36	12	19	17	-	12	91.7%	-	-
	Female	38	20	17	19	17	-	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.7	28.7	29.3	29.6	28.9	-	27.7	24.3	-	-
	Mean Total Score	356	384	354	327	329	-	332	367	-	-
Pakistan	Total	1,377	1,227	1,102	1,048	685	6.7%	1,573	65.0%	27.1%	7.9%
	Male	1,061	950	883	812	520	6.9%	1,218	68.6%	25.2%	6.2%
	Female	316	277	219	235	165	6.1%	355	52.7%	33.8%	13.5%
	Mean Age	26.7	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.4	28.0	27.1	27.3	25.5	30.8
	Mean Total Score	508	509	523	510	534	532	588	600	575	537
Palau	Total	1	2	1	0	1	-	18	-	77.8%	-
	Male	1	0	0	0	1	-	18	-	77.8%	-
	Female	0	2	1	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	660	-	660	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Palestinian Territories	Total	58	43	48	74	40	-	52	38.5%	42.3%	19.2%
	Male	31	26	28	54	24	-	28	46.4%	50.0%	-
	Female	27	17	20	20	16	-	24	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.1	26.2	26.3	33.2	27.9	-	28.4	28.4	27.6	30.0
	Mean Total Score	396	428	421	368	404	-	405	402	380	466
Panama	Total	67	67	53	42	41	-	50	62.0%	38.0%	-
	Male	36	38	30	21	26	-	31	71.0%	-	-
	Female	31	29	23	21	15	-	19	-	52.6%	-
	Mean Age	25.9	24.6	26.2	25.3	25.1	-	25.7	27.3	23.1	-
	Mean Total Score	468	467	477	488	541	-	543	553	528	-
Papua New Guinea	Total	5	4	1	1	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	0	0	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	3	2	1	1	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	Total	33	29	19	17	12	-	30	53.3%	46.7%	-
	Male	28	23	10	13	11	-	27	59.3%	40.7%	-
	Female	5	6	9	4	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	26.4	28.0	25.9	27.8	-	27.5	28.6	26.2	-
	Mean Total Score	476	554	539	533	561	-	622	613	632	-
Peru	Total	936	940	824	708	622	6.6%	1,189	88.5%	9.8%	1.7%
	Male	566	623	499	444	376	6.9%	787	86.9%	10.7%	2.4%
	Female	370	317	325	264	246	6.1%	402	91.5%	8.2%	-
	Mean Age	28.2	28.5	28.5	28.8	28.6	28.1	28.4	28.2	27.6	41.1
	Mean Total Score	575	575	570	566	561	586	614	619	562	687
Philippines	Total	425	471	413	380	342	9.4%	765	77.6%	20.1%	2.2%
	Male	216	229	202	175	175	8.6%	430	81.2%	17.0%	-
	Female	209	242	211	205	166	10.2%	334	73.1%	24.3%	-
	Mean Age	26.9	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.8	28.3	26.6	26.9	25.0	30.2
	Mean Total Score	528	545	538	540	540	467	594	613	535	456
Poland	Total	357	385	361	326	295	5.8%	625	31.7%	67.5%	-
	Male	190	197	233	202	190	4.2%	386	34.2%	65.0%	-
	Female	167	188	128	124	105	8.6%	239	27.6%	71.5%	-
	Mean Age	25.3	25.2	24.9	24.8	25.0	25.6	24.3	27.7	22.5	-
	Mean Total Score	595	576	609	586	597	555	639	636	642	-
Portugal	Total	657	567	649	531	513	6.4%	1,096	32.3%	66.1%	1.6%
	Male	454	362	407	357	335	6.3%	734	38.0%	61.2%	-
	Female	203	205	242	173	176	6.8%	362	20.7%	76.2%	3.0%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.0	26.1	25.2	24.4	23.3	23.7	27.9	21.6	25.7
	Mean Total Score	559	574	566	587	579	576	621	629	618	575

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Qatar	Total	44	19	16	33	22	-	10	-	-	-
	Male	17	14	4	14	10	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	27	5	12	19	12	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.5	26.9	29.1	28.5	28.0	-	29.7	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	366	427	440	458	390	-	375	-	-	-
Republic of Congo	Total	7	10	4	5	8	-	11	-	-	-
	Male	7	7	4	2	6	-	10	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	0	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	32.0	25.7	-	25.8	25.9	-	23.5	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	487	421	-	294	384	-	445	-	-	-
Romania	Total	219	239	211	190	135	8.1%	224	42.0%	56.3%	-
	Male	99	103	85	108	60	-	92	45.7%	52.2%	-
	Female	120	136	126	82	75	9.3%	132	39.4%	59.1%	-
	Mean Age	26.5	26.8	26.4	25.7	25.7	28.2	25.2	28.2	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	572	572	562	576	580	631	631	655	613	-
Russia	Total	1,835	1,754	1,570	1,485	1,086	9.1%	2,136	38.2%	57.0%	4.8%
	Male	886	815	762	702	498	10.0%	1,087	46.0%	50.3%	3.7%
	Female	949	939	807	782	588	8.3%	1,049	30.0%	64.0%	6.0%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.4	25.7	25.3	25.5	26.0	25.6	29.6	22.4	32.5
	Mean Total Score	572	573	562	565	570	553	619	638	605	626
Rwanda	Total	24	24	20	19	24	20.8%	38	81.6%	-	-
	Male	14	12	14	9	7	-	14	71.4%	-	-
	Female	10	12	6	9	17	-	24	87.5%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.2	27.0	25.1	27.7	24.7	25.2	24.8	24.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	400	451	434	444	404	372	465	500	-	-
Saint Lucia	Total	11	6	8	3	5	-	11	100.0%	-	-
	Male	4	2	6	2	3	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	7	4	2	1	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.3	32.2	30.6	-	26.8	-	26.3	26.3	-	-
	Mean Total Score	423	517	492	-	522	-	573	573	-	-
Samoa	Total	3	1	0	0	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	3	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	Total	2	3	0	1	2	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	0	1	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	2	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Saudi Arabia	Total	1,921	1,444	974	929	537	9.3%	674	49.7%	29.4%	20.9%
	Male	1,282	1,022	652	620	335	11.0%	428	54.4%	32.9%	12.6%
	Female	639	422	322	309	200	6.5%	241	40.7%	23.2%	36.1%
	Mean Age	27.4	28.1	27.6	28.2	28.7	29.5	28.4	27.3	28.8	30.6
	Mean Total Score	300	329	324	332	343	331	379	397	379	339
Senegal	Total	60	44	22	28	20	-	25	48.0%	-	-
	Male	37	25	11	10	12	-	19	-	-	-
	Female	23	19	11	18	8	-	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.5	25.9	28.8	27.2	28.9	-	31.1	31.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	438	480	518	496	380	-	502	499	-	-
Serbia	Total	124	108	112	119	67	7.5%	143	26.6%	69.9%	-
	Male	70	55	69	61	40	-	83	21.7%	77.1%	-
	Female	54	53	43	58	27	-	60	33.3%	60.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.7	24.3	25.1	24.0	25.1	28.6	24.0	26.6	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	542	560	561	550	561	512	597	548	621	-
Seychelles	Total	0	1	1	6	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	2	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	1	4	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	24.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	508	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	Total	11	6	3	6	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	8	2	1	4	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	3	4	2	2	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.1	30.0	-	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	326	363	-	320	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	Total	1,000	1,122	1,022	946	870	6.2%	1,925	67.6%	29.4%	3.0%
	Male	574	660	592	504	499	6.0%	1,046	70.1%	27.5%	2.4%
	Female	426	461	430	439	371	6.5%	879	64.7%	31.6%	3.6%
	Mean Age	29.2	29.1	29.1	28.8	28.5	29.4	28.2	28.9	26.8	27.7
	Mean Total Score	615	614	619	624	623	594	668	675	651	678
Slovakia	Total	96	81	66	52	74	-	133	31.6%	66.2%	-
	Male	52	37	36	28	38	-	88	37.5%	62.5%	-
	Female	44	44	30	24	36	-	45	-	73.3%	-
	Mean Age	23.9	24.2	23.9	24.3	24.3	-	23.9	27.6	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	576	579	562	578	557	-	592	630	577	-
Slovenia	Total	57	43	43	37	36	-	69	36.2%	63.8%	-
	Male	47	31	23	28	24	-	58	39.7%	60.3%	-
	Female	10	12	20	9	12	-	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.0	26.1	25.7	25.6	27.0	-	25.1	28.0	23.4	-
	Mean Total Score	583	581	597	601	596	-	629	650	617	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Solomon Islands	Total	0	1	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	Total	5	6	6	3	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	2	4	2	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	4	2	1	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	32.2	31.2	29.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	464	367	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	Total	722	675	661	611	494	5.3%	1,071	82.9%	14.9%	2.1%
	Male	432	400	405	377	290	5.9%	637	83.0%	16.3%	-
	Female	290	275	256	234	203	4.4%	434	82.7%	12.9%	4.4%
	Mean Age	30.4	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.8	27.5	29.9	30.8	25.3	28.2
	Mean Total Score	515	505	499	505	488	506	529	526	543	569
South Korea	Total	4,096	3,681	3,242	3,067	2,917	2.7%	4,329	59.7%	19.0%	21.2%
	Male	2,744	2,485	2,083	1,905	1,861	2.4%	2,851	66.7%	15.8%	17.4%
	Female	1,352	1,196	1,159	1,162	1,056	3.2%	1,478	46.2%	25.2%	28.6%
	Mean Age	30.4	30.4	30.2	30.4	30.4	29.7	30.1	31.5	27.7	28.2
	Mean Total Score	584	590	588	581	591	567	658	658	619	696
South Sudan	Total	1	4	1	4	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	1	4	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	Total	1,318	1,302	1,248	1,196	1,004	9.9%	1,677	71.6%	26.1%	2.4%
	Male	960	938	872	837	693	8.9%	1,171	74.6%	23.7%	1.8%
	Female	358	364	376	359	311	11.9%	506	64.6%	31.6%	3.8%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.9	26.3	26.0	25.7	26.0	25.9	26.9	23.1	28.4
	Mean Total Score	585	595	589	599	598	581	653	668	606	712
Sri Lanka	Total	113	123	100	86	75	-	168	60.7%	25.6%	13.7%
	Male	64	69	61	50	45	-	97	74.2%	22.7%	-
	Female	49	54	39	36	30	-	71	42.3%	29.6%	28.2%
	Mean Age	27.5	28.2	27.4	27.3	27.3	-	27.3	27.0	25.0	32.6
	Mean Total Score	517	510	490	483	538	-	557	581	514	531
St. Kitts and Nevis	Total	7	1	4	3	5	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	2	2	3	-	4	-	-	-
	Female	5	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	32.0	-	-	-	28.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	337	-	-	-	396	-	-	-	-	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
St. Vincent and Grenadines	Total	2	4	3	0	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	3	0	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	3	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	Total	28	28	15	18	12	-	21	90.5%	-	-
	Male	18	16	10	12	5	-	19	89.5%	-	-
	Female	10	12	5	6	7	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.9	27.3	31.7	31.5	28.5	-	32.1	32.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	467	477	481	434	443	-	550	562	-	-
Suriname	Total	6	13	10	8	9	-	11	-	-	-
	Male	3	9	6	5	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	3	4	4	3	8	-	10	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.7	24.0	24.0	23.4	23.4	-	21.5	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	435	392	432	472	446	-	535	-	-	-
Swaziland	Total	7	12	6	3	6	-	7	-	-	-
	Male	5	7	2	2	3	-	7	-	-	-
	Female	2	5	4	1	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	33.0	27.9	33.2	-	28.0	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	513	503	517	-	397	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	Total	750	765	813	637	723	1.5%	2,044	11.4%	88.0%	0.7%
	Male	427	441	479	387	468	1.3%	1,301	11.5%	88.2%	-
	Female	323	324	333	250	255	2.0%	743	11.2%	87.6%	-
	Mean Age	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.3	24.2	25.5	23.9	26.3	23.6	27.1
	Mean Total Score	498	496	506	504	496	494	500	589	488	560
Switzerland	Total	575	543	490	542	417	4.8%	631	32.8%	64.7%	2.5%
	Male	402	386	360	363	294	4.8%	454	33.9%	63.9%	2.2%
	Female	173	157	130	179	123	4.9%	177	29.9%	66.7%	-
	Mean Age	25.9	25.5	25.3	25.6	24.8	23.8	24.8	27.0	23.4	31.8
	Mean Total Score	571	590	585	587	584	576	637	652	629	656
Syrian Arab Republic	Total	125	124	74	74	60	10.0%	83	32.5%	62.7%	-
	Male	85	95	45	52	41	-	60	25.0%	71.7%	-
	Female	40	29	29	22	19	-	23	52.2%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.9	29.0	26.9	28.8	27.4	30.0	27.4	29.5	26.1	-
	Mean Total Score	471	453	446	459	448	488	473	497	463	-
Taiwan, China	Total	4,099	4,086	4,404	4,171	3,920	1.1%	5,469	33.8%	63.0%	3.2%
	Male	1,703	1,671	1,871	1,758	1,667	1.6%	2,435	41.0%	55.1%	3.9%
	Female	2,396	2,415	2,532	2,412	2,253	0.8%	3,034	28.0%	69.4%	2.6%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.1	27.5	25.0	27.2	23.6	28.2
	Mean Total Score	561	563	561	563	568	567	634	641	629	664



## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Tajikistan	Total	13	13	10	13	7	-	15	-	-	-
	Male	10	8	7	6	4	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	3	5	3	7	3	-	12	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.0	24.9	28.9	25.3	26.4	-	27.9	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	502	462	489	446	409	-	403	-	-	-
Tanzania	Total	30	35	27	35	32	-	50	88.0%	-	-
	Male	18	21	9	21	16	-	28	78.6%	-	-
	Female	12	14	18	14	16	-	22	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.7	27.7	26.8	28.6	27.9	-	28.7	28.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	452	477	433	393	428	-	486	508	-	-
Thailand	Total	1,904	1,787	1,706	1,556	1,407	1.8%	2,252	78.4%	19.3%	2.4%
	Male	799	774	718	657	556	1.6%	1,002	76.5%	19.5%	4.0%
	Female	1,103	1,013	987	898	850	1.9%	1,250	79.8%	19.1%	1.0%
	Mean Age	25.5	25.3	25.4	25.8	25.7	25.9	25.8	26.0	24.6	30.4
	Mean Total Score	513	529	523	521	531	524	581	585	569	546
Togo	Total	9	22	24	23	12	-	45	73.3%	26.7%	-
	Male	5	14	13	18	9	-	30	90.0%	-	-
	Female	4	8	11	5	3	-	15	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.6	29.7	25.5	26.3	29.1	-	29.4	31.9	22.3	-
	Mean Total Score	474	459	509	527	549	-	576	624	444	-
Tonga	Total	0	1	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	Total	90	58	46	32	23	-	81	85.2%	14.8%	-
	Male	62	34	28	9	11	-	61	88.5%	-	-
	Female	28	24	18	23	12	-	20	75.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	29.8	29.1	30.8	26.8	29.1	-	33.6	34.3	29.7	-
	Mean Total Score	515	542	551	478	524	-	605	636	432	-
Tunisia	Total	86	82	68	95	70	-	103	37.9%	54.4%	-
	Male	49	48	41	56	33	-	64	42.2%	50.0%	-
	Female	37	34	27	39	37	-	39	30.8%	61.5%	-
	Mean Age	26.1	25.4	26.5	25.7	25.1	-	24.3	26.8	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	505	536	494	515	493	-	519	538	508	-
Turkey	Total	1,127	1,052	955	779	594	10.3%	1,364	44.7%	44.6%	10.6%
	Male	675	583	554	438	337	10.4%	840	48.8%	41.4%	9.8%
	Female	452	469	401	341	257	10.1%	524	38.2%	49.8%	12.0%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.7	26.3	25.5	26.5	27.5	24.7	29.7
	Mean Total Score	563	577	582	577	592	610	635	666	604	637

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Turkmenistan	Total	18	8	10	18	16	-	33	66.7%	-	30.3%
	Male	13	4	8	12	9	-	22	90.9%	-	-
	Female	5	4	2	6	7	-	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.3	27.9	26.2	27.2	28.3	-	28.6	29.2	-	27.1
	Mean Total Score	472	470	502	501	524	-	560	651	-	366
Uganda	Total	75	74	57	64	55	9.1%	134	72.4%	20.9%	-
	Male	41	37	27	42	36	-	93	79.6%	16.1%	-
	Female	34	37	30	22	19	-	41	56.1%	31.7%	-
	Mean Age	28.5	29.4	29.2	30.4	30.3	27.6	30.2	30.2	29.7	-
	Mean Total Score	434	425	463	421	418	460	455	497	351	-
Ukraine	Total	464	373	340	308	247	12.6%	452	57.5%	36.5%	6.0%
	Male	256	173	152	153	125	13.6%	227	63.4%	26.0%	10.6%
	Female	208	200	187	153	122	11.5%	225	51.6%	47.1%	-
	Mean Age	26.8	26.8	26.2	25.1	26.0	27.7	26.4	27.5	23.1	35.9
	Mean Total Score	546	545	540	542	550	613	591	599	562	684
United Arab Emirates	Total	98	71	70	66	36	-	31	41.9%	54.8%	-
	Male	52	35	46	36	15	-	9	-	-	-
	Female	46	36	24	30	21	-	22	-	77.3%	-
	Mean Age	27.7	29.0	27.9	26.8	27.0	-	26.3	28.4	24.4	-
	Mean Total Score	398	360	387	426	471	-	490	424	531	-
United Kingdom	Total	1,678	1,668	1,463	1,483	1,266	9.4%	2,321	78.4%	20.8%	0.8%
	Male	1,166	1,154	1,040	1,037	838	10.9%	1,632	77.0%	22.1%	1.0%
	Female	512	514	421	446	427	6.6%	689	81.9%	17.7%	-
	Mean Age	27.5	27.1	27.1	27.2	26.8	26.4	26.6	27.6	22.6	32.0
	Mean Total Score	598	607	608	601	618	625	660	665	640	638
United States	Total	83,186	79,746	73,556	63,945	45,648	9.6%	100,172	79.0%	18.0%	3.0%
	Male	50,963	48,779	45,324	39,417	28,434	10.1%	65,591	80.5%	16.6%	2.9%
	Female	32,214	30,951	28,201	24,479	17,184	8.7%	34,511	76.2%	20.6%	3.2%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	25.4	26.1	26.5	23.9	29.8
	Mean Total Score	547	553	556	558	563	559	608	621	547	624
Uruguay	Total	66	58	64	49	36	13.9%	47	72.3%	21.3%	-
	Male	44	41	38	36	30	-	36	80.6%	-	-
	Female	22	17	26	13	6	-	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.9	28.1	27.0	27.7	28.5	27.0	28.0	28.1	29.2	-
	Mean Total Score	550	604	580	597	574	518	599	614	544	-
Uzbekistan	Total	107	134	88	91	100	6.0%	274	56.9%	41.2%	-
	Male	74	103	67	68	75	6.7%	231	58.0%	39.8%	-
	Female	33	31	21	23	25	-	43	51.2%	48.8%	-
	Mean Age	26.0	26.6	26.4	27.5	25.4	26.0	25.0	25.5	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	563	567	545	549	571	485	629	648	601	-

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016 – TY2020

**Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship**

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2020 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Vanuatu	Total	0	0	1	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vatican City State	Total	0	0	0	0	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	Total	312	270	259	151	115	9.6%	235	77.9%	20.9%	-
	Male	220	187	161	106	70	12.9%	130	80.0%	18.5%	-
	Female	92	83	98	45	45	-	105	75.2%	23.8%	-
	Mean Age	27.1	27.3	26.8	26.8	25.9	25.7	25.9	26.1	24.3	-
	Mean Total Score	505	527	513	532	547	554	591	612	519	-
Vietnam	Total	1,862	1,712	1,625	1,397	1,178	2.5%	2,332	44.6%	49.3%	6.1%
	Male	729	629	580	511	417	3.8%	809	53.4%	36.8%	9.8%
	Female	1,133	1,083	1,045	886	761	1.8%	1,523	40.0%	55.9%	4.1%
	Mean Age	24.8	25.2	25.1	25.2	25.7	25.5	25.5	26.7	24.2	27.3
	Mean Total Score	555	559	566	562	569	569	616	625	602	659
Yemen	Total	31	34	13	16	16	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	21	27	10	15	12	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	10	7	3	1	4	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.2	29.0	28.1	29.6	30.2	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	391	387	435	401	324	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	Total	52	31	33	33	22	-	50	56.0%	34.0%	-
	Male	35	23	19	19	14	-	34	67.6%	32.4%	-
	Female	17	8	14	14	8	-	16	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.8	29.5	28.3	31.6	28.9	-	27.7	28.4	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	473	496	447	408	428	-	449	492	353	-
Zimbabwe	Total	192	186	166	120	101	5.0%	232	70.7%	19.8%	9.5%
	Male	117	124	112	78	57	-	147	68.7%	21.1%	10.2%
	Female	75	62	54	42	43	-	81	77.8%	14.8%	-
	Mean Age	29.9	29.7	30.0	30.9	30.3	29.4	30.1	30.4	26.5	36.1
	Mean Total Score	503	500	509	474	498	506	532	553	459	526

\* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. This column indicates what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken in TY2020 corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

**Note:** Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

## About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting.

## Notes About the Data

### GMAT Score Cancel Policy

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT section scores before deciding to accept or cancel the exam results. No score reports are distributed to schools when exam results are canceled. Candidates may reinstate their scores at a later date if they choose, however.

Although the ability to cancel exam results is not new, candidates in the past were unable to see their section scores before making the cancel decision. The proportion of exams canceled following the policy change increased from around one percent a year to more than 20 percent. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT and generate reportable scores.

GMAC publishes annual GMAT trends to monitor global interest and mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their score continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will now include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports. This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group. Care should be taken when comparing score—sending figures from TY 2015 onward with previous years, however, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates' score cancel behavior has changed.

### Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called “Other” when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. These exams are reflected in both the total exam and total score-sending counts in the region and country tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

### GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school's current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives have the opportunity to modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. As a result, historic GMAT score-sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

### Testing Year Data Preparation Process Updated in TY 2018

In TY 2018, GMAC implemented a new process for preparing annual testing year data files due to structural changes in the data collected from GMAT exam registration. To standardize historic data into this new structure, testing year data was regenerated from TY 2008 through TY 2020 in the new format.

GMAT exam data now includes exams with a status of either score-reportable or score-cancelled for all testing years starting in TY 2008 through the current reporting year. The new GMAT score-sending data is indexed by candidates' score report request date, meaning that a testing year in the dataset represents all GMAT score reports that were requested to be sent to global business school programs within that testing year, regardless of when candidates sat for the GMAT exam associated with those scores. Due to the changes in data preparation, exam and score-sending volumes in GMAT reports published after 2018 will be inconsistent with historic reports. For details please contact Tacoma Williams at [williams@gmac.com](mailto:williams@gmac.com) or the GMAC Research Department at [research@gmac.com](mailto:research@gmac.com).

## Regional Categories

### AFRICA

Algeria  
 Angola  
 Benin  
 Botswana  
 Burkina Faso  
 Burundi  
 Cameroon  
 Cape Verde  
 Central African Republic  
 Chad  
 Comoros  
 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the  
 Congo, Republic of the  
 Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)  
 Djibouti  
 Egypt  
 Equatorial Guinea  
 Eritrea  
 Ethiopia  
 Gabon  
 Gambia, The  
 Ghana  
 Guinea  
 Guinea-Bissau  
 Kenya  
 Lesotho  
 Liberia  
 Libya  
 Madagascar  
 Malawi  
 Mali  
 Mauritania  
 Mauritius  
 Morocco  
 Mozambique  
 Namibia  
 Niger  
 Nigeria  
 Reunion  
 Rwanda  
 Sao Tome & Principe  
 Senegal  
 Seychelles  
 Sierra Leone  
 Somalia  
 South Africa  
 South Sudan  
 Sudan  
 Swaziland  
 Tanzania  
 Togo  
 Tunisia  
 Uganda  
 Zambia

Zimbabwe

### AUSTRALIA & PACIFIC

#### ISLANDS

Australia  
 Fiji  
 Kiribati  
 Marshall Islands  
 Micronesia, Federated States of  
 Zealand  
 Palau  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Samoa  
 Solomon Islands  
 Tonga  
 Vanuatu

### CANADA

Canada

### CENTRAL & SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan  
 Bangladesh  
 Bhutan  
 India  
 Kazakhstan  
 Kyrgyzstan  
 Nepal  
 Pakistan  
 Tajikistan  
 Turkmenistan  
 Uzbekistan

### EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Brunei Darussalam  
 Cambodia  
 China, People's Republic of  
 East Timor  
 Hong Kong SAR, China  
 Indonesia  
 Japan  
 Korea, North  
 Korea, South  
 Lao People's Democratic  
 Republic  
 Macao SAR, China  
 Malaysia  
 Maldives  
 Mongolia  
 Myanmar (Burma)  
 Philippines  
 Singapore  
 Sri Lanka  
 Taiwan, China  
 Thailand  
 Vietnam

### EASTERN EUROPE

Albania  
 Armenia  
 Azerbaijan  
 Belarus  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina  
 Bulgaria  
 Croatia  
 Czech Republic  
 Estonia  
 Georgia  
 Hungary  
 Latvia  
 Lithuania  
 Macedonia, F.Y.R. of  
 Moldova  
 Montenegro  
 Poland  
 Romania  
 Russian Federation  
 Serbia, Republic of  
 Slovakia  
 Slovenia  
 Ukraine

### MEXICO, CARIBBEAN, & LATIN

#### AMERICA

Anguilla  
 Antigua & Barbuda  
 Argentina  
 Aruba  
 Bahamas  
 Barbados  
 Belize  
 Bermuda  
 Bolivia  
 Brazil  
 British Virgin Islands  
 Cayman Islands  
 Chile  
 Colombia  
 Costa Rica  
 Cuba  
 Dominica, Commonwealth of  
 Dominican Republic  
 Ecuador  
 El Salvador  
 Falkland Islands  
 French Guiana  
 Grenada  
 Guadeloupe  
 Guatemala  
 Guyana  
 Haiti  
 Honduras  
 Jamaica

## Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2016– TY2020

Martinique  
Mexico  
Montserrat  
Netherlands Antilles  
Nicaragua  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Puerto Rico  
Saint Kitts & Nevis  
Saint Lucia  
St. Vincent & The  
Grenadines  
Suriname  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Turks & Caicos Islands  
Uruguay  
US Virgin Islands  
Venezuela

### MIDDLE EAST

Bahrain  
Gaza Strip  
Iran

Iraq  
Israel  
Jordan  
Kuwait  
Lebanon  
Oman  
Palestinian Territories  
Qatar  
Saudi Arabia  
Syria  
Turkey  
United Arab Emirates  
West Bank  
Yemen

### UNITED STATES

United States of America

### WESTERN EUROPE

Andorra  
Austria  
Belgium  
Cyprus  
Denmark

Finland  
France  
Germany  
Gibraltar  
Greece  
Guernsey  
Iceland  
Ireland  
Isle of Man  
Italy  
Liechtenstein  
Luxembourg  
Malta  
Monaco  
Netherlands  
Norway  
Portugal  
San Marino  
Spain  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
Vatican City State

## Related Publications

- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, Five-Year Summary, TY2016–TY2020* [gmac.com/profile](https://www.gmac.com/profile)
- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America, Five-Year Summary, TY2016–TY2020* [gmac.com/profile](https://www.gmac.com/profile)
- *2019 mba.com Prospective Students Interactive Research Tool* [gmac.com/prospectivestudents](https://www.gmac.com/prospectivestudents)

## Related Admissions Recruiting Resources

Looking for more students? The **GMASS™** database can help you find the best talent to recruit for your programs. As a GMAT score recipient, you have access to the GMASS global database of prospective candidates interested in graduate management education—over 500,000 candidates who are waiting to hear from you. The benefits of using the GMASS service:

- **Target your audience:** Use more than 30 criteria to narrow your search and tailor your message for the best response rate.
- **Get the most up-to-date contacts:** The global GMASS database is updated daily.
- **Find the best candidates anytime, anywhere** with our easy-to-use web-based application.
- **Save time:** Receive automatic results daily, weekly, or monthly, and save your best searches.
- **Recruit early:** Target GMAT pre-test candidates early in their decision-making process.
- **Save money:** GMASS subscription is a cost-effective way to build multichannel marketing programs.

To get more information or to start a GMASS subscription, contact Christa Johnson-Perkins at [cjohnson-perkins@gmac.com](mailto:cjohnson-perkins@gmac.com), or visit [gmac.com/gmass](https://www.gmac.com/gmass).

## Contributors

The following individuals from the GMAC Research Department made significant contributions to the publication of this report: **Rachel Nana**, Consultant, Data Science, data preparation and manuscript review; **Tacoma Williams**, Associate Manager, Research Operations, analysis, interpretation of data, revising of manuscript for intellectual content and quality assurance; **Maite Salazar**, Chief Marketing Officer, data and manuscript review.

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For more information about all Research Department products, surveys, and resources, visit [gmac.com/research](https://gmac.com/research).

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